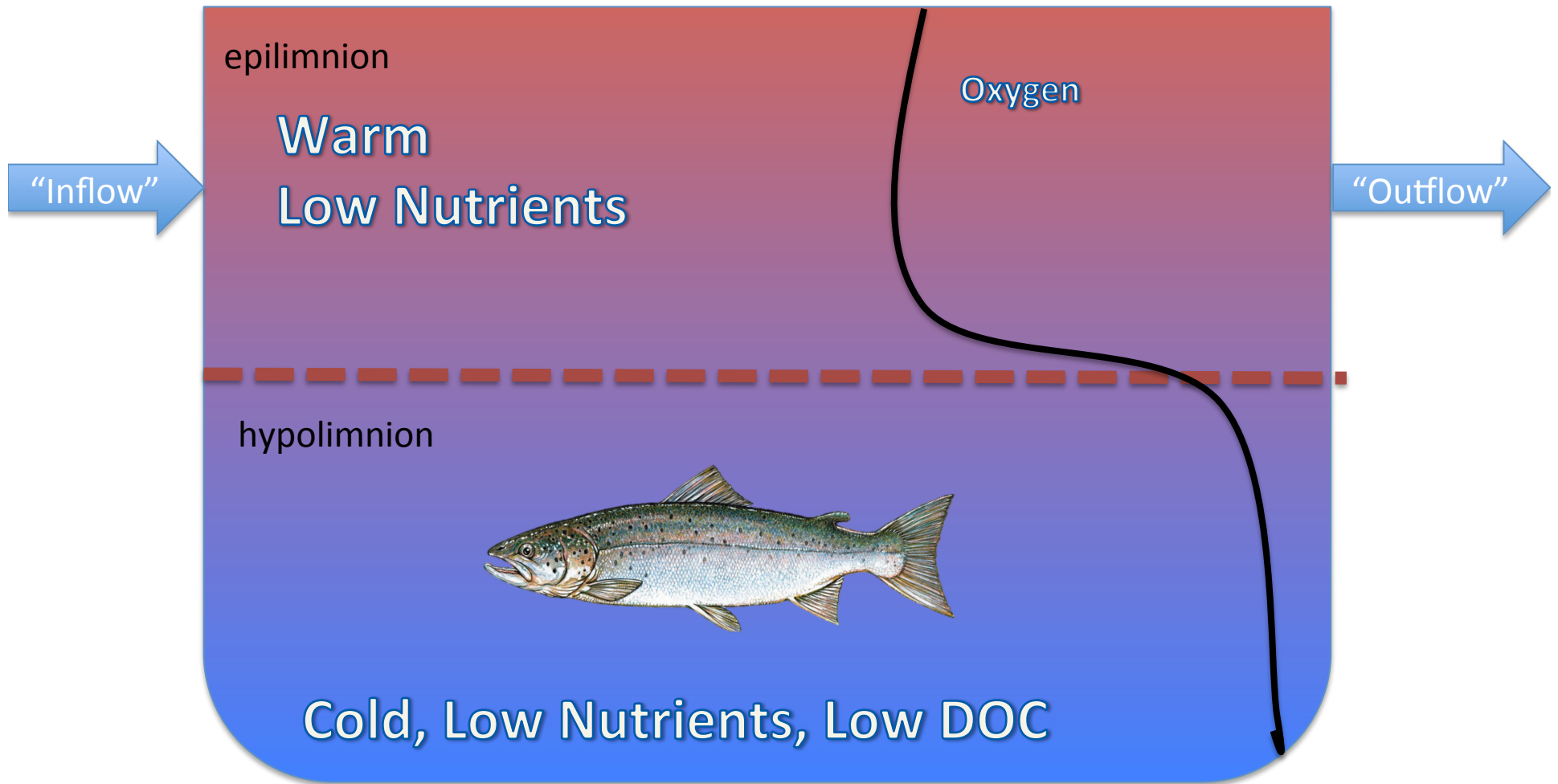


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Pristine Lake



Al(III)-P

Al(III)

Al(III)

Fe(III)-P

Al(III)

Al(III)-P

Fe(III)

Al(III)

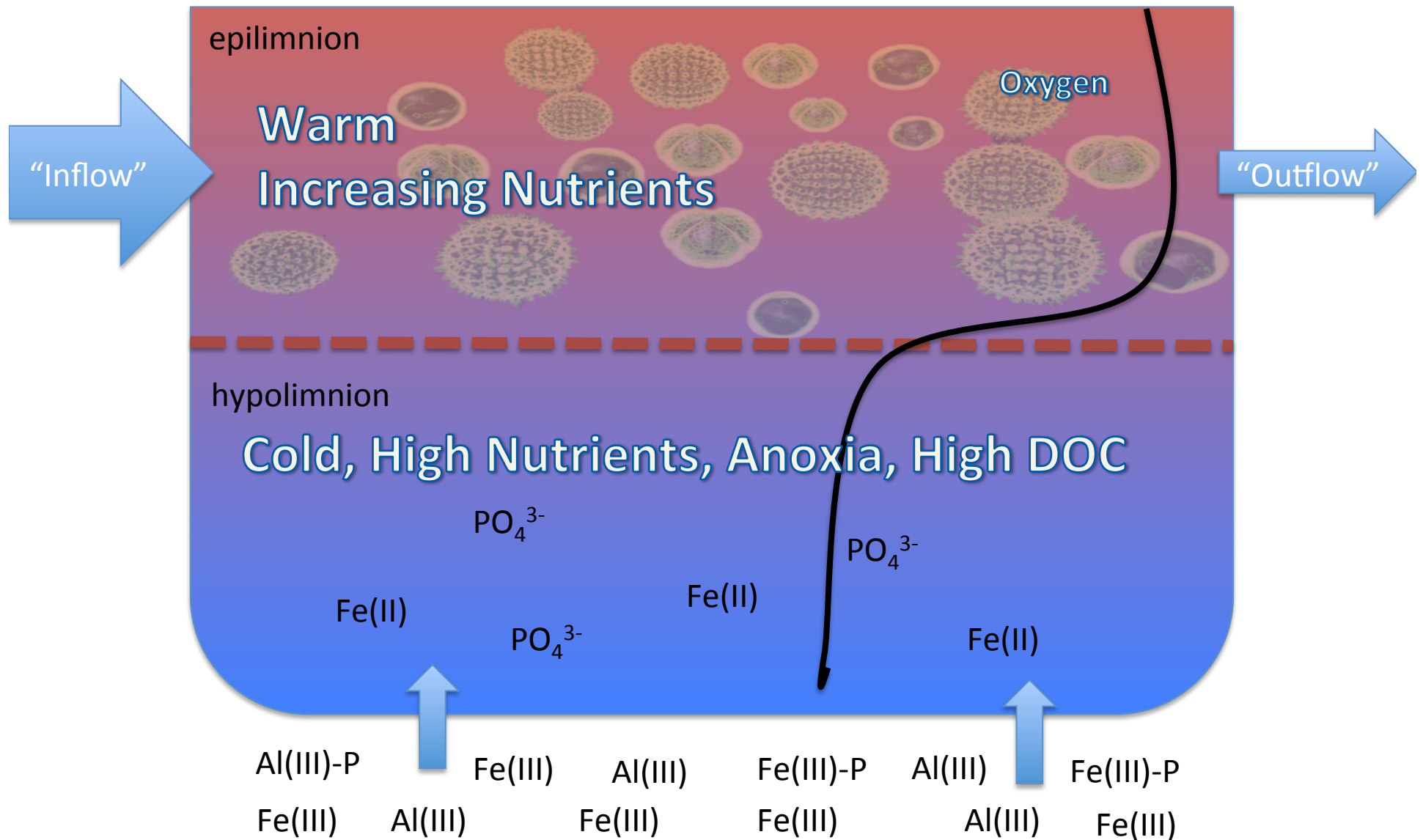
Al(III)

Al(III)

Al(III)

Fe(III)

Impacted Lake – Understanding the nutrient dynamics informs effective remediation



Lake Tipping Points have been reached in East Pond and Salmon Lake



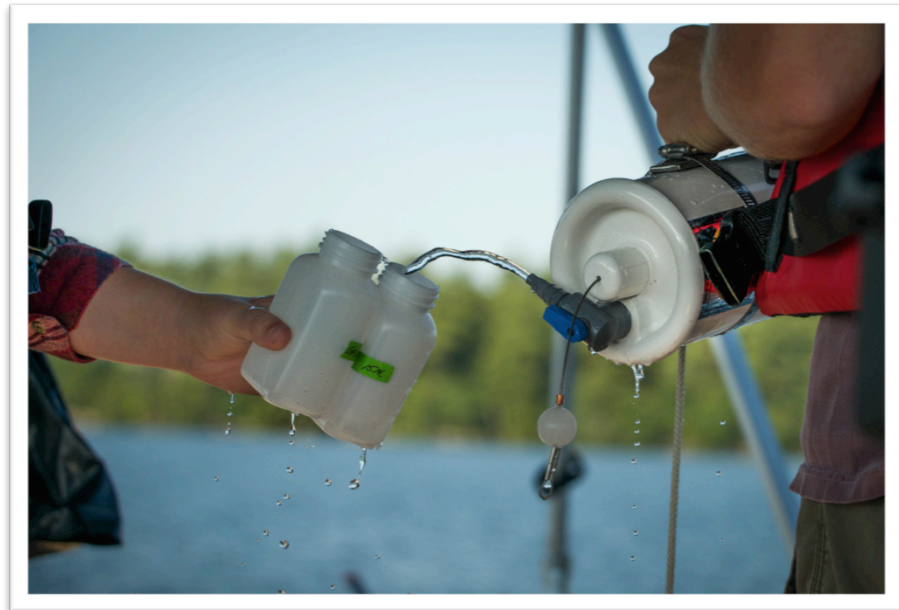
East Pond 2015 – Moderate Fall Bloom



Belgrade Lakes Project – December Update

Project Goals

- 1. Document the current water quality status of each of the Belgrade Lakes. We know that water quality in the lakes is declining. However, we still have gaps in data necessary to determine the most effective remediation strategies.**
- 2. Conduct an educational campaign to make the Belgrade lakes community aware of water quality issues and the plans to address them.**
- 3. Convene and manage a committee made up of representatives from all watershed constituencies to complete a comprehensive water quality improvement action plan.**



Belgrade Lakes Project – December Update

Water Quality Project Work Flow

Task	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January
Weekly Water column profiles								analysis	
Sediment sampling								analysis	
Bi-weekly Plankton Enumeration								analysis	
Weekly Secchi									
Net Primary Productivity									
Gloeotrichia								q-PCR	
Dynamic webpage									
Weather reports									
Milfoil surveys and remediation									
East Pond AI “Jar Tests”								analysis	
Assessment of LakeSmart									
Shoreline assessment									
Analysis of Data								lots of analysis	
Create Steering Committee									
Management Plan									

Completed
In Progress



The Water Quality Initiative Team – by the numbers.
4/27/15 to Present – Funded by the MLRC

MLRC staff (Anne, Logan and Brenda): 1755 hours

BRCA staff (Nathan): 45 hours

Colby students (Sergio, Francis, Kara, Ellie, and Danqing): 2100 hours

Volunteers: 14 wonderful volunteers (2 on LP, 3 on Mess., 4 on NP and 5 on EP)
contributing over 250 hours of boat support

Sampling Summary: (Temp, DO, nutrients, Secchi, sediments, plankton)

East Pond: 21 sampling visits

Great Pond I: 22, Great Pond II: 24

Long Pond (north): 33, LP (south): 34

Messalonskee I: 18, Mess, II: 17

McGrath Pond: 18

North Pond: 17

Salmon Pond: 18



The Water Quality Initiative Team – by the numbers.
4/27/15 to Present

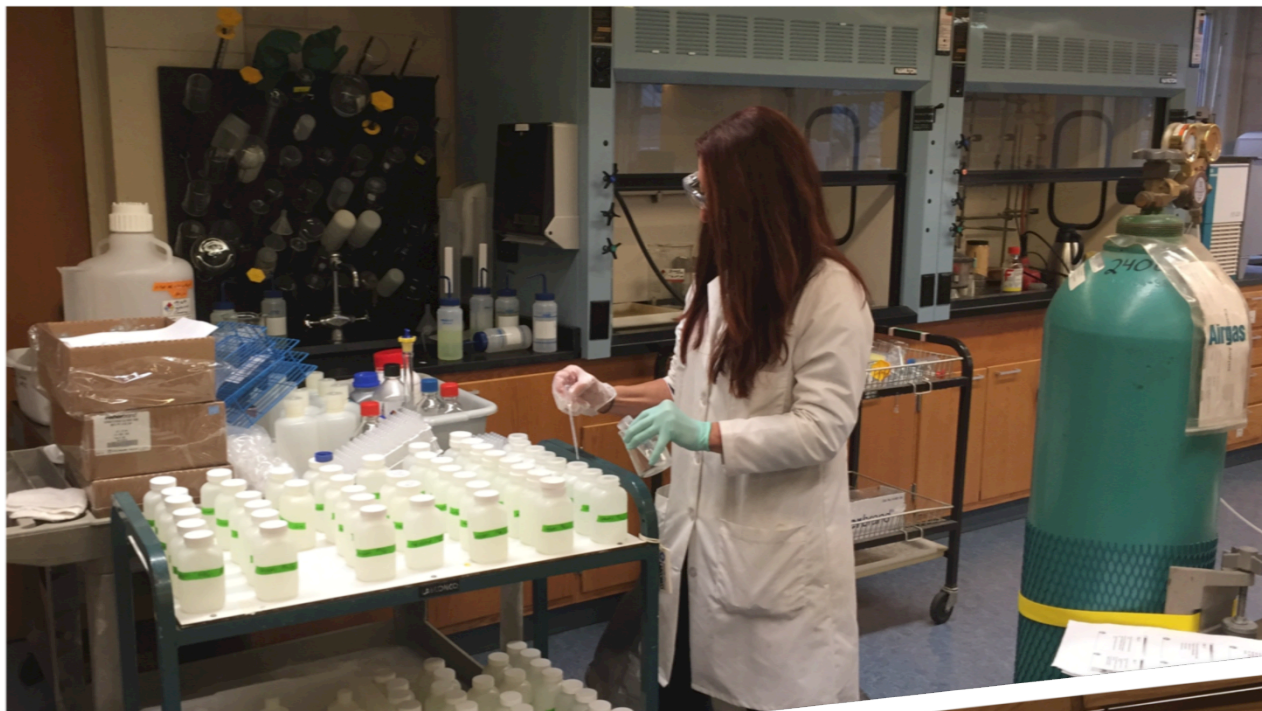
Public Relations:

High school and junior high school students
Included community in sample collection
Resource to residents with lake WQ questions
Lake association meetings
Real time data on the MLRC website
Seasonal updates on the MLRC website
Interactive map with instructional brochures
WQ updates at MLRC Farmers' Market
Collaboration with Linda Bacon at the ME-DEP
QC with Pete Kallin for Long Pond data

Colby:

Trucks – 1
Boats – 3
Instrumentation - ICP-ES, LC-MS, FlowCam
Lachat, ovens, freezers, reagents
Buoy
Whitney King and Denise Bruesewitz



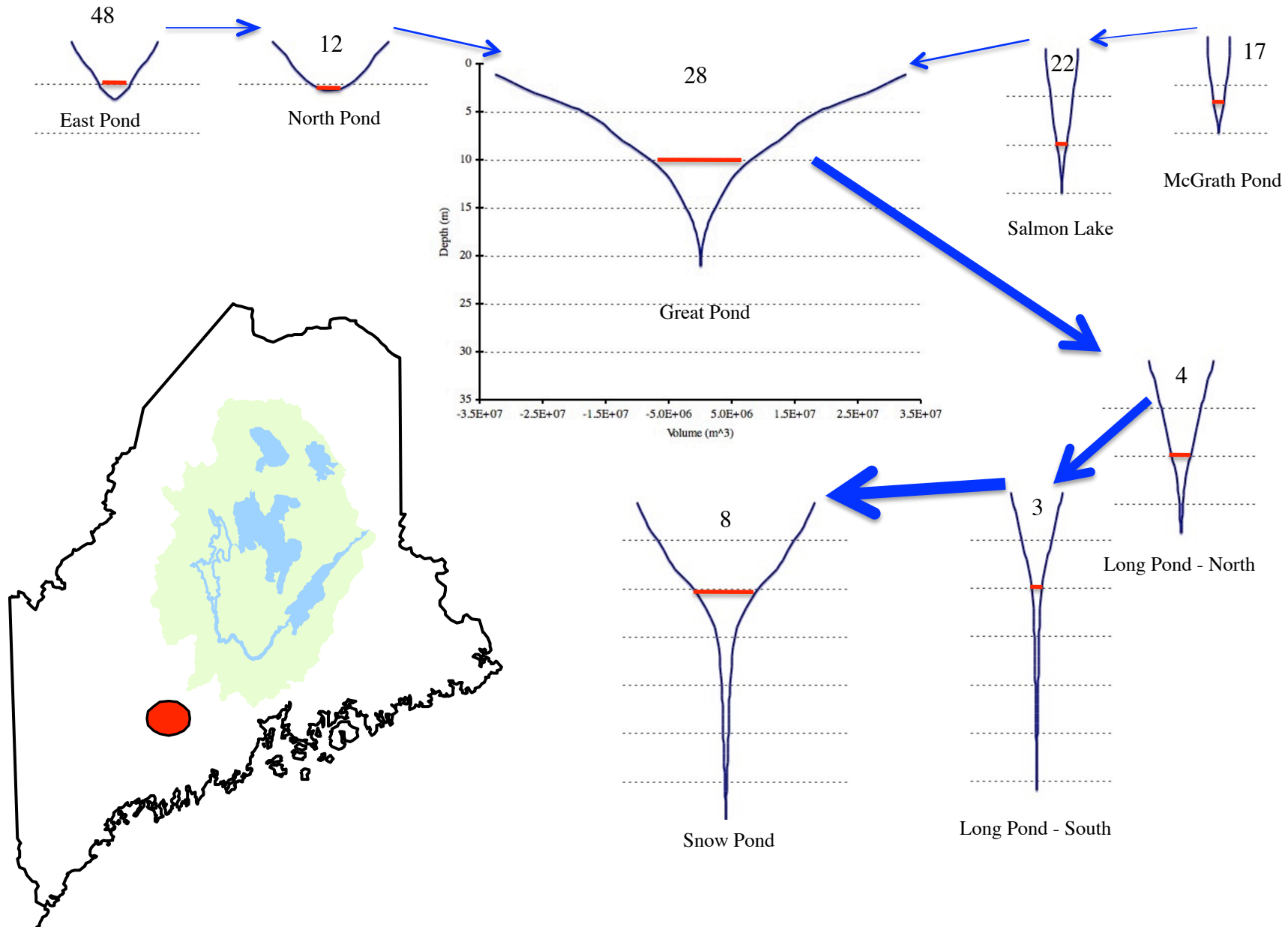


So let's look at some data!!!

We will use Great Pond as an example followed by data from each lake.

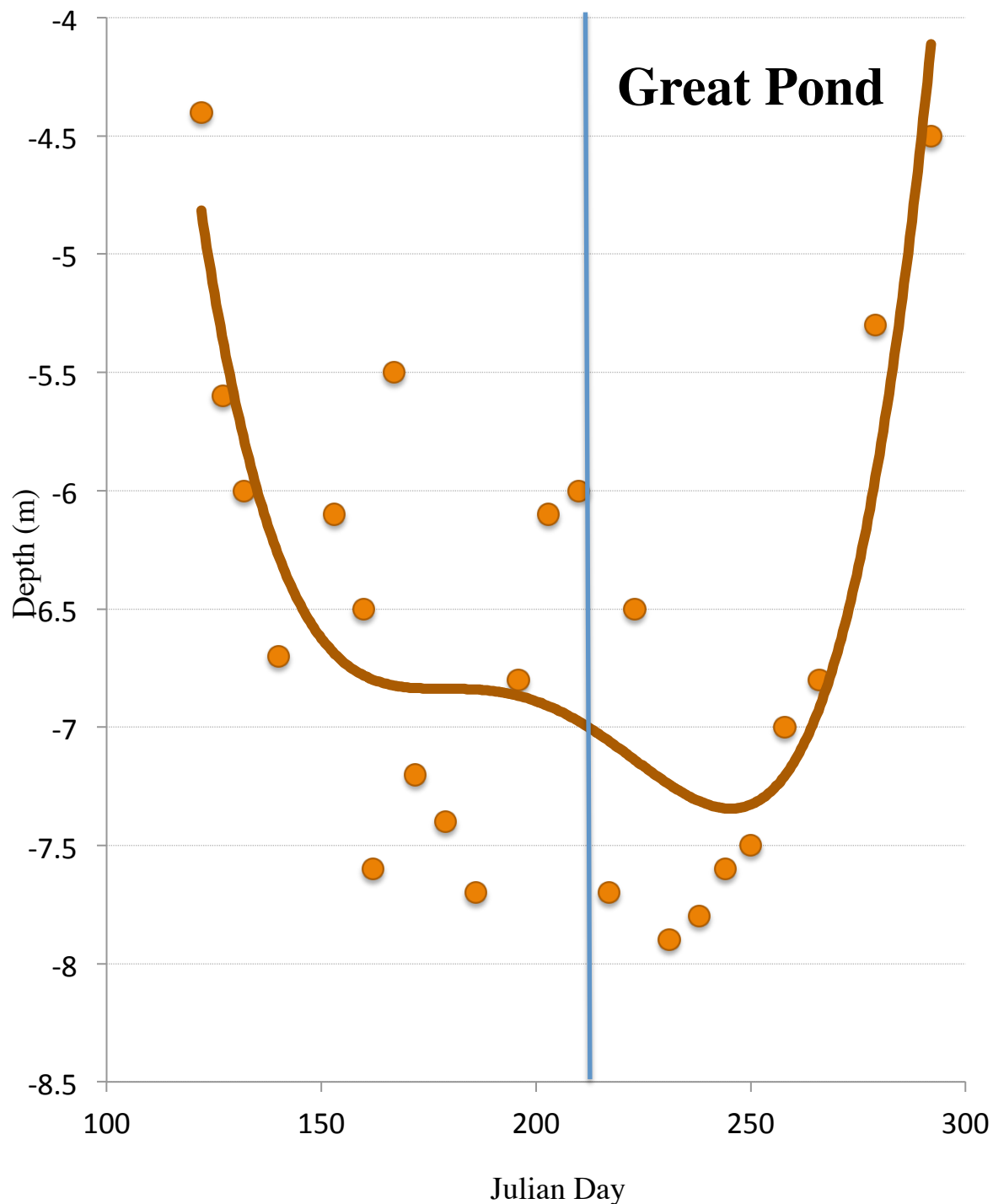


Hydrology of the Belgrade Lake Chain

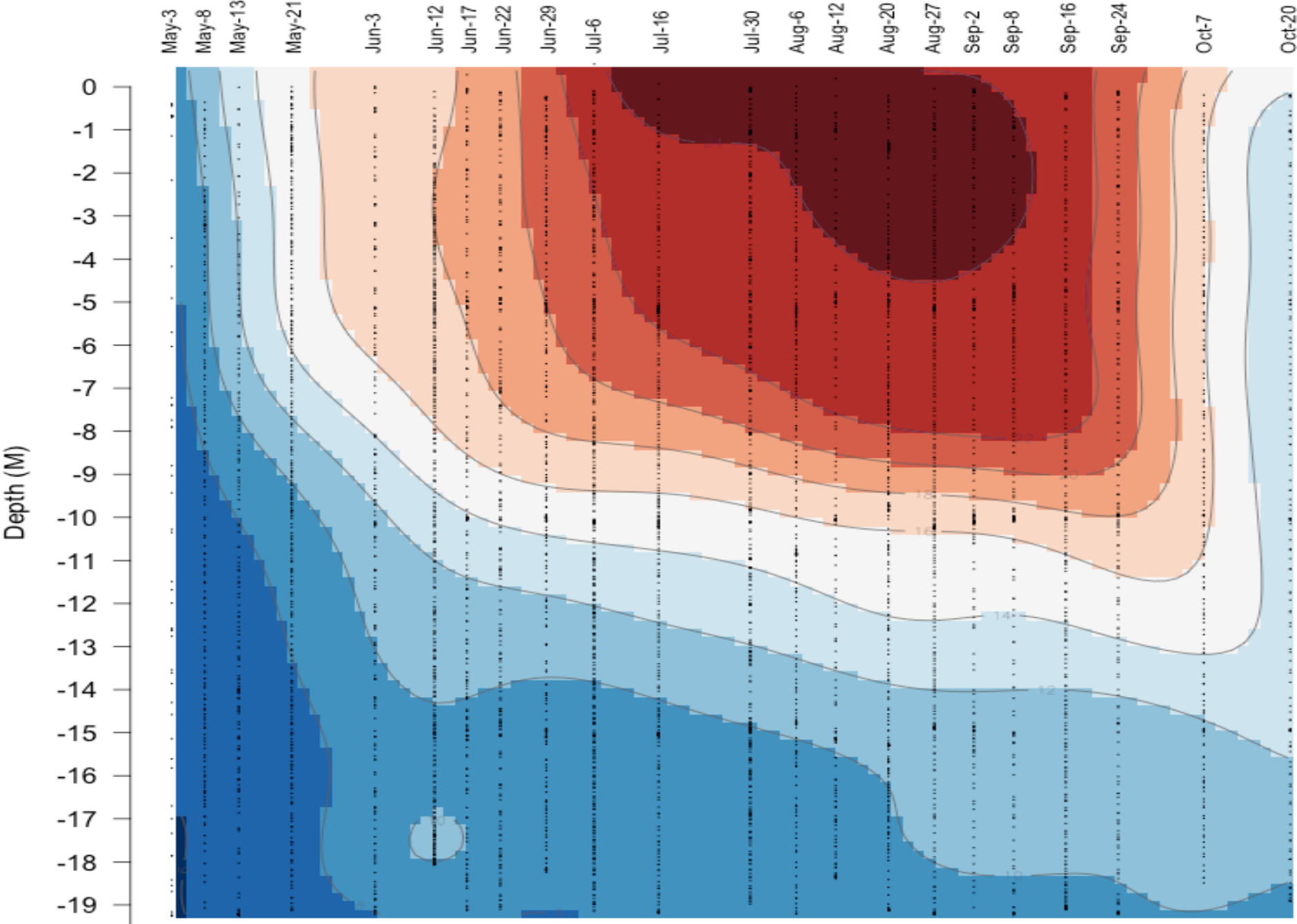


Area (km ²)	35
Volume (millions m ³)	24
Mean Depth (m)	6.4
Morphometric Ratio	1.09
Thermocline Depth (m)	8
Anoxic Factor (lake area * days)	6.80
O ₂ Loss Rate (metric tons/day)	2.08
Flushing Rate (#/year)	0.43
Secchi Mean (M)	6.8
Days Sampled	22
Number of Samples	5,982

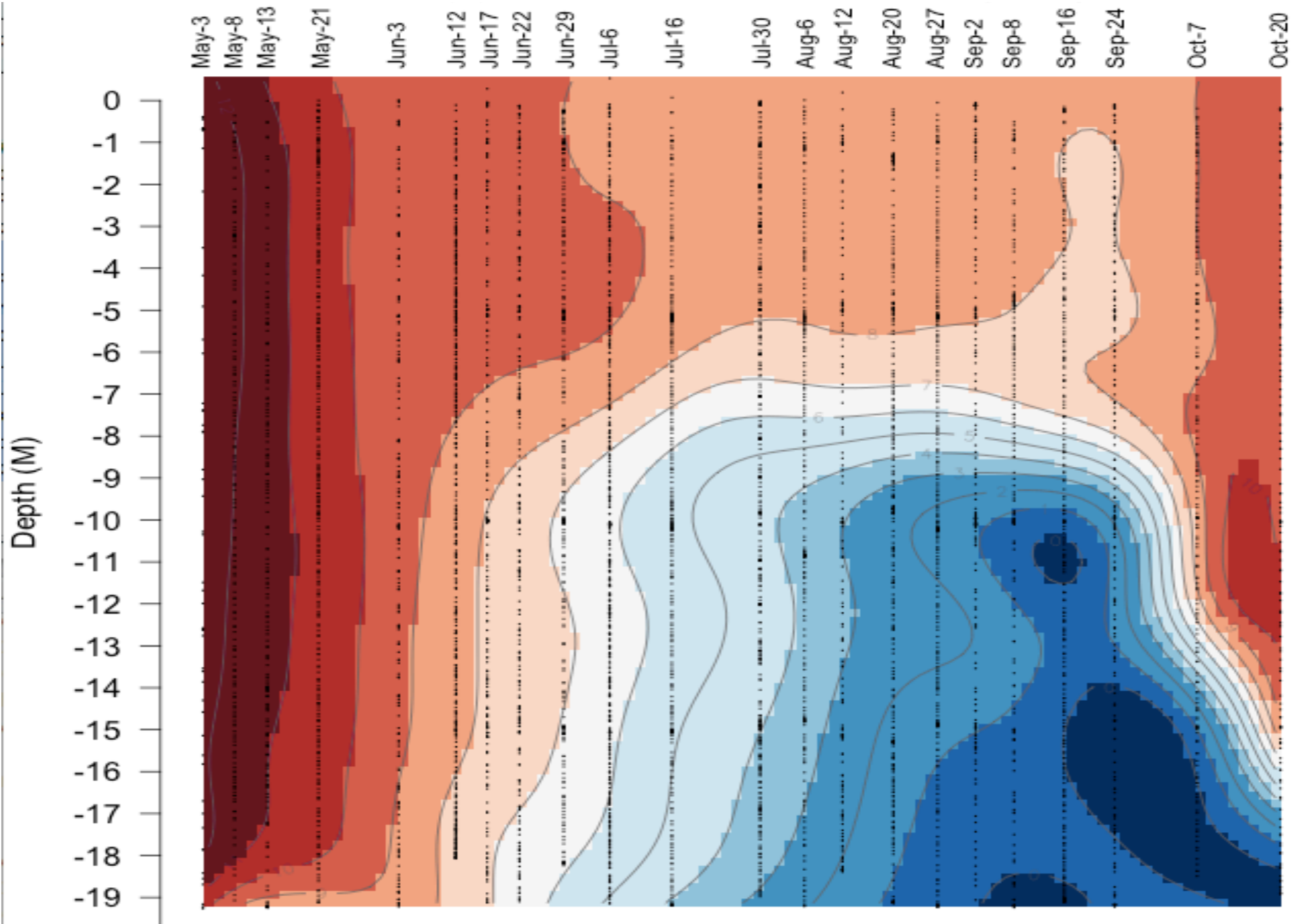
Depth (M)	% Volume	% Surface Area
1	15.28	7.31
2	13.92	9.80
3	12.35	9.91
4	10.49	13.43
5	8.65	9.90
6	7.43	5.61
7	6.63	4.42
8	5.76	6.53
9	4.74	6.29
10	3.71	6.68
11	2.85	4.26
12	2.26	3.14
13	1.81	2.56
14	1.43	2.23
15	1.07	2.33
16	0.73	1.96
17	0.45	1.51
18	0.26	0.89
19	0.13	0.76
20	0.04	0.42
21	0.00	0.06



Great Pond Temperature (°C)



Great Pond Oxygen Concentration (ppm)

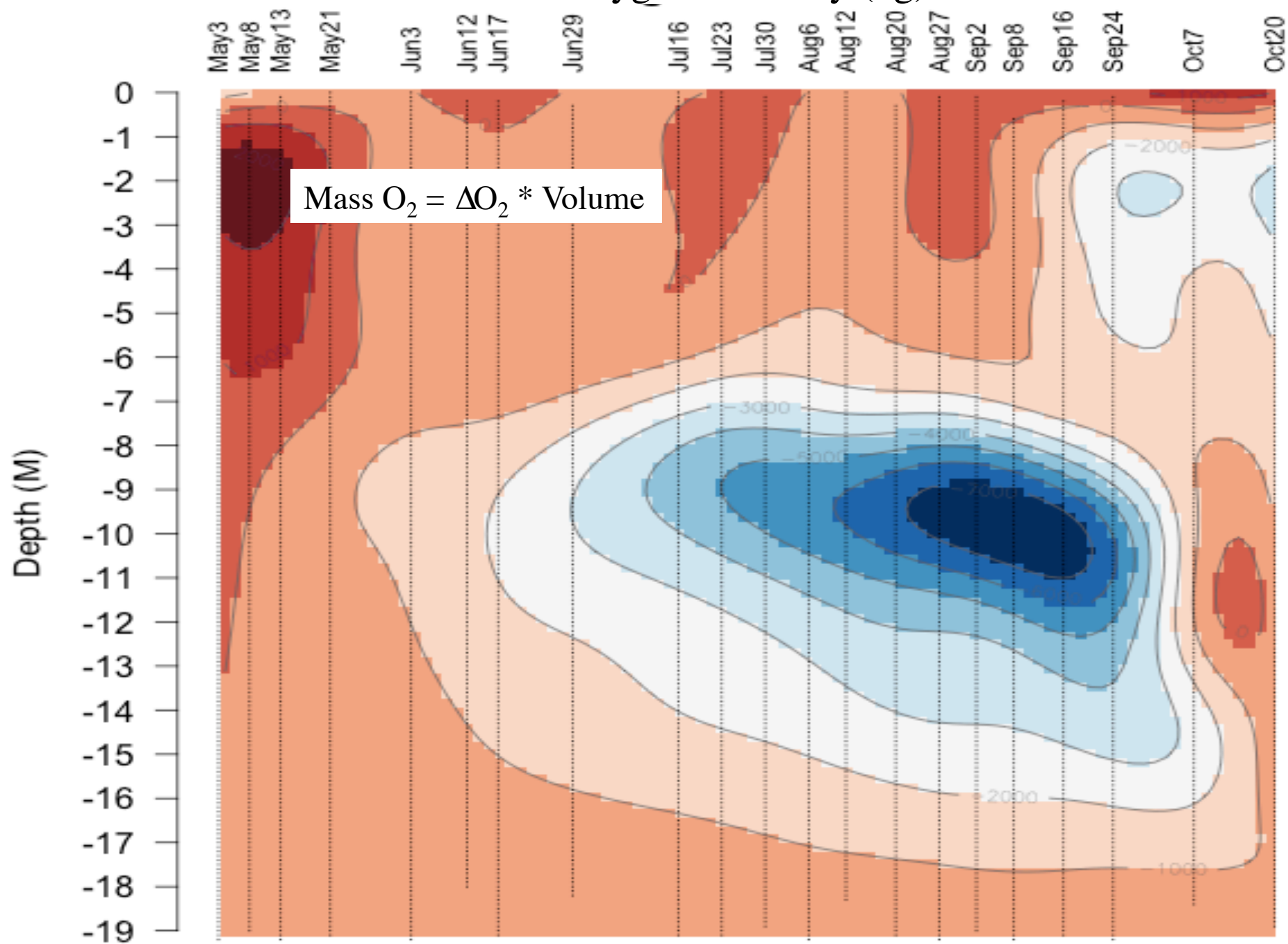




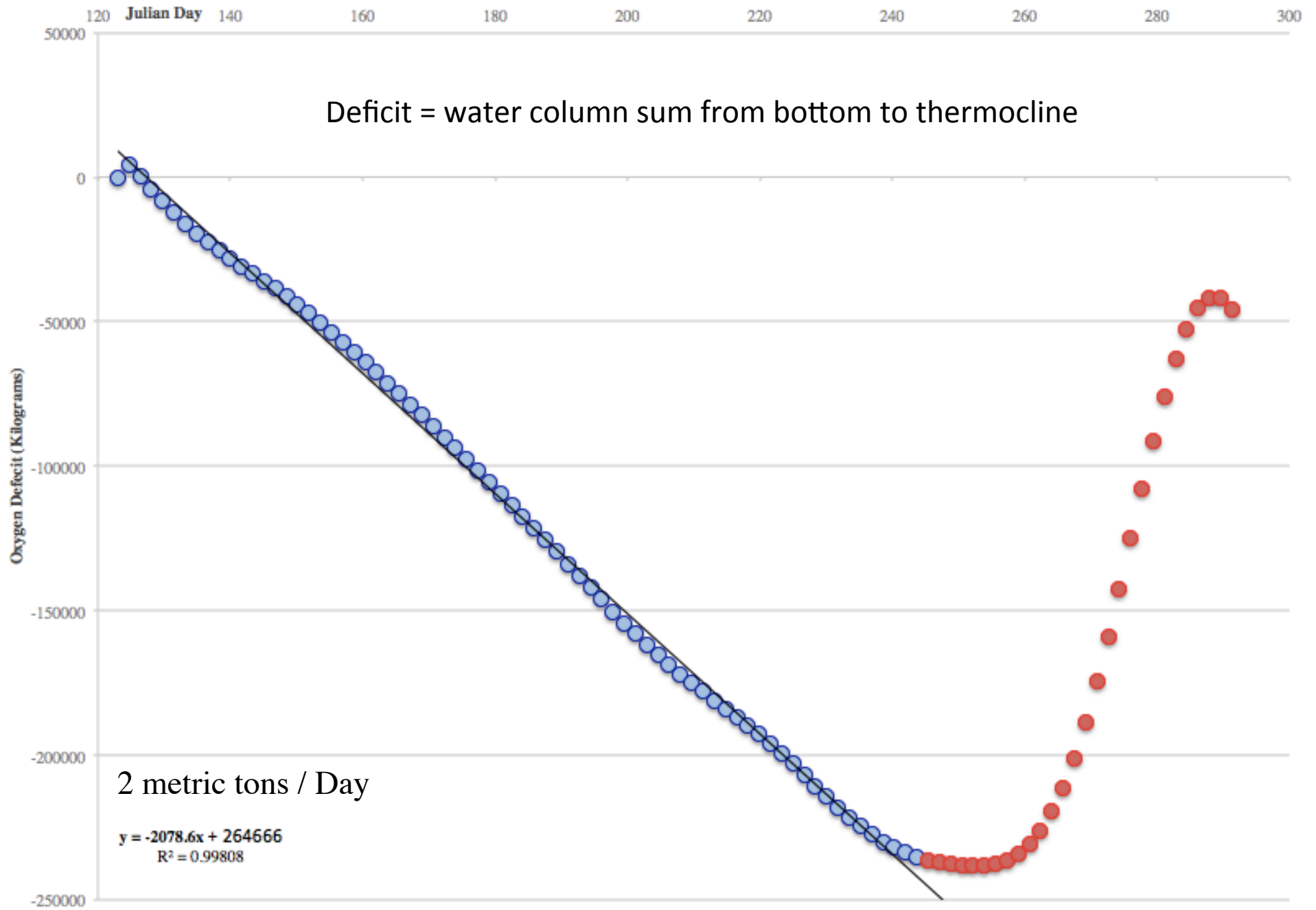
VS.



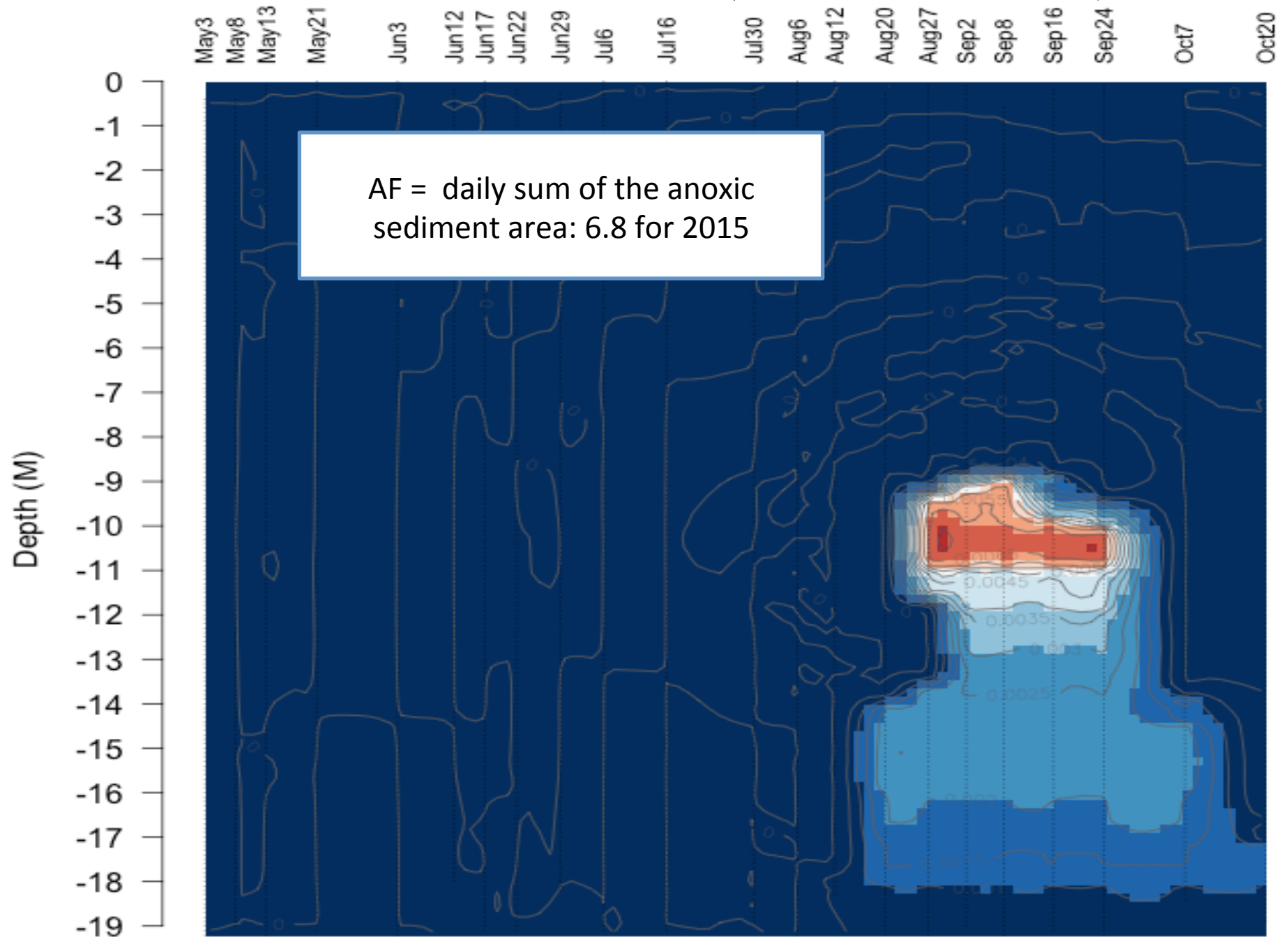
Great Pond Oxygen Anomaly (kg)



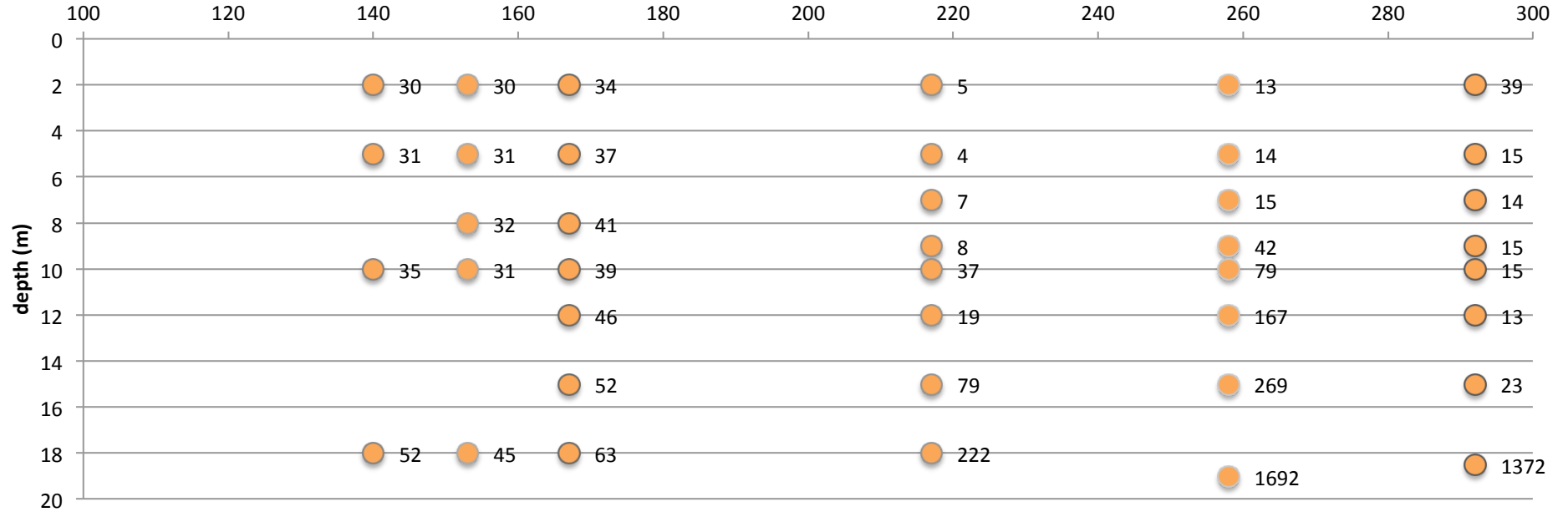
Great Pond (Goldie) Apparent Oxygen Utilization



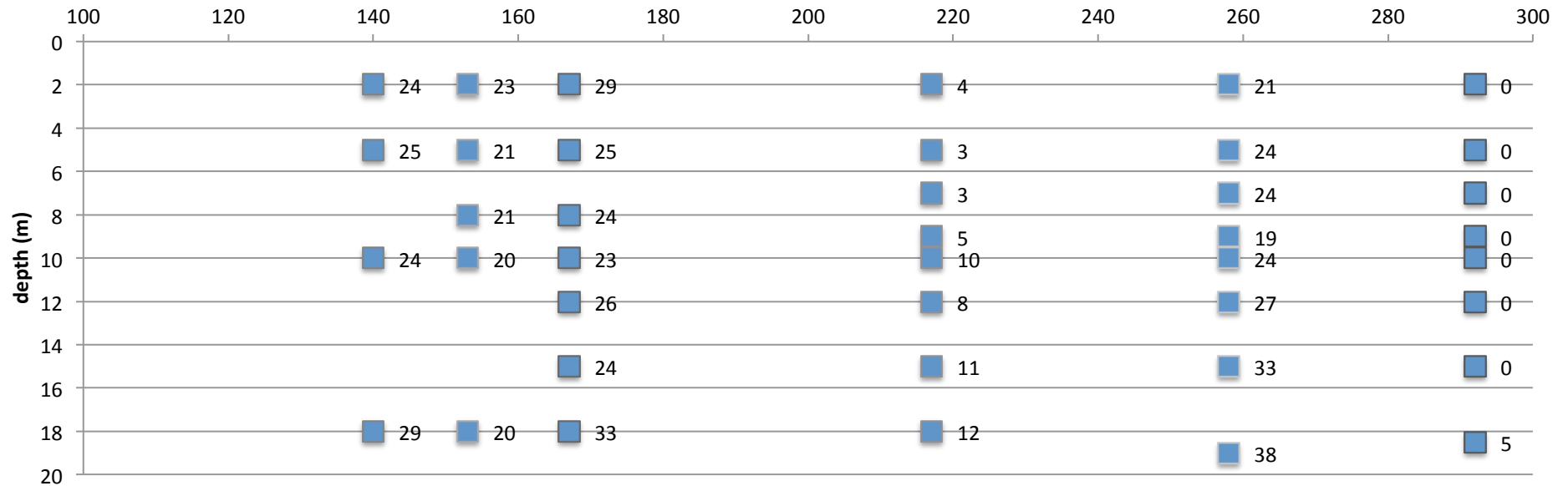
Great Pond Anoxic Sediment (Fraction of Lake Area)



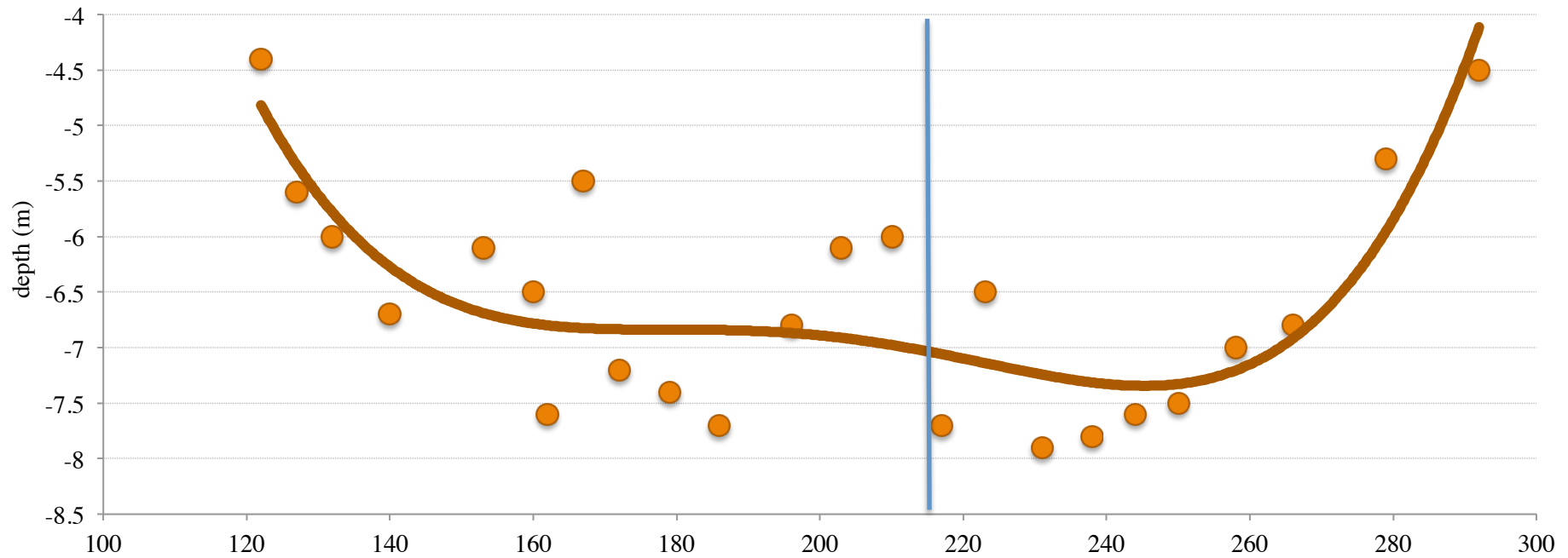
Great Pond Iron Concentration (ppb)



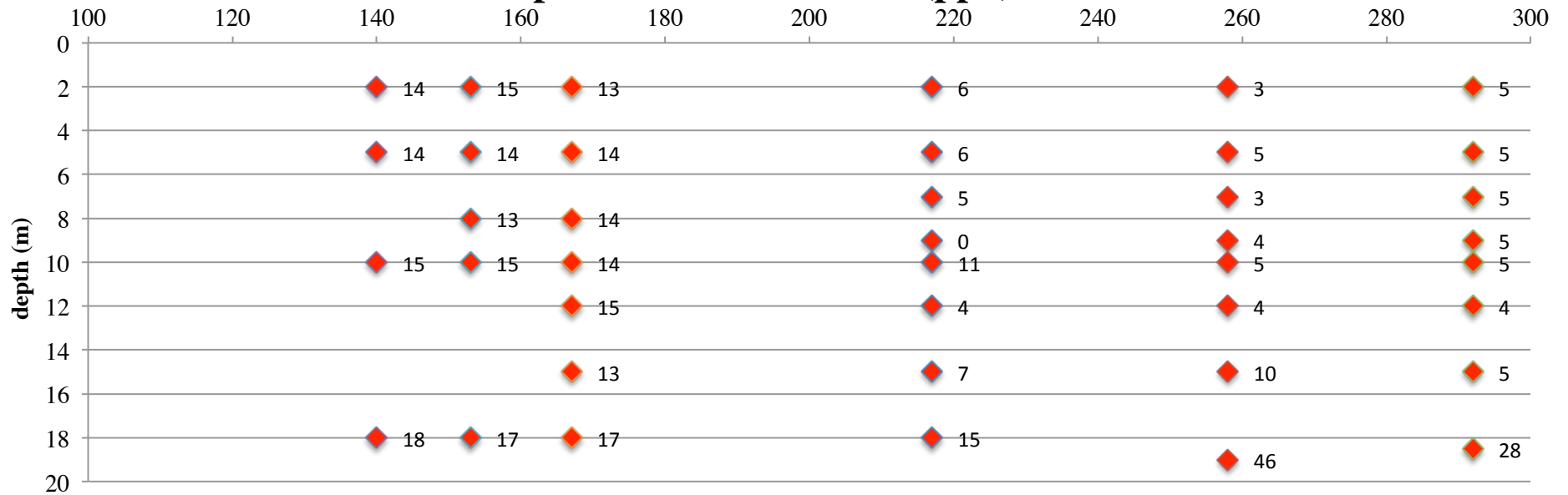
Aluminum Concentration (ppb)



Great Pond Secchi Depth



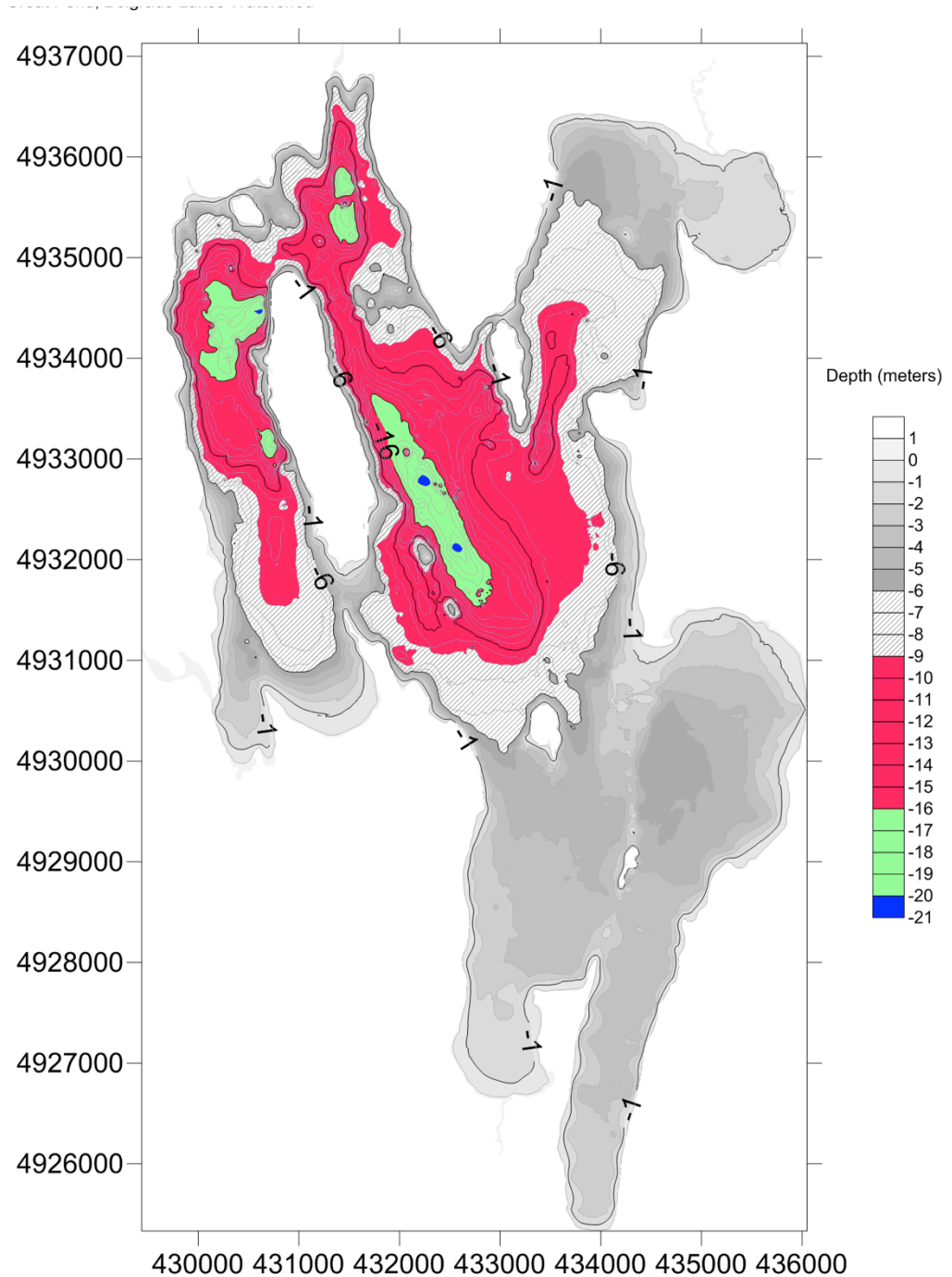
Phosphorus Concentration (ppb)



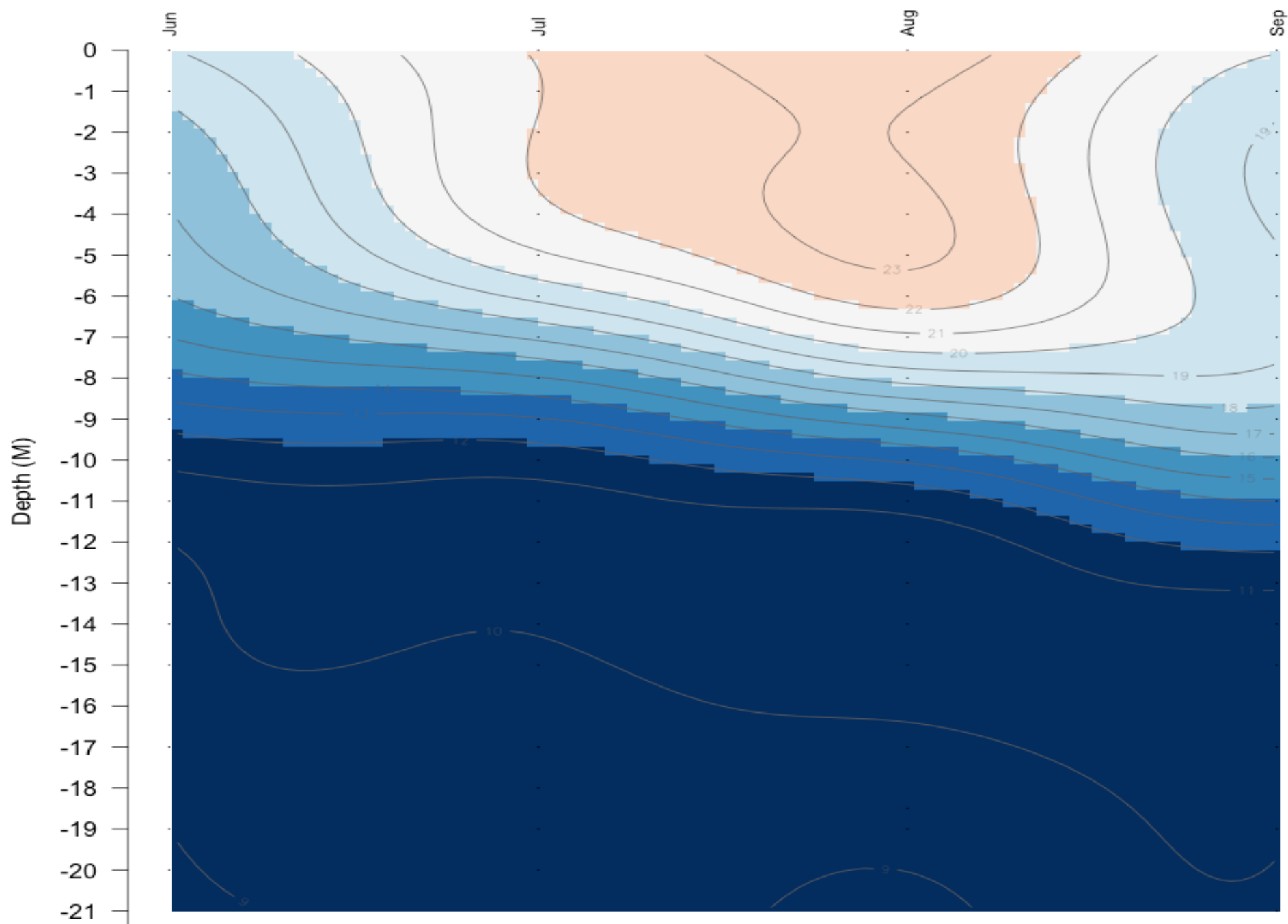
Trends are defined by the historical data.

We have 40 years of lake data of variable quality.

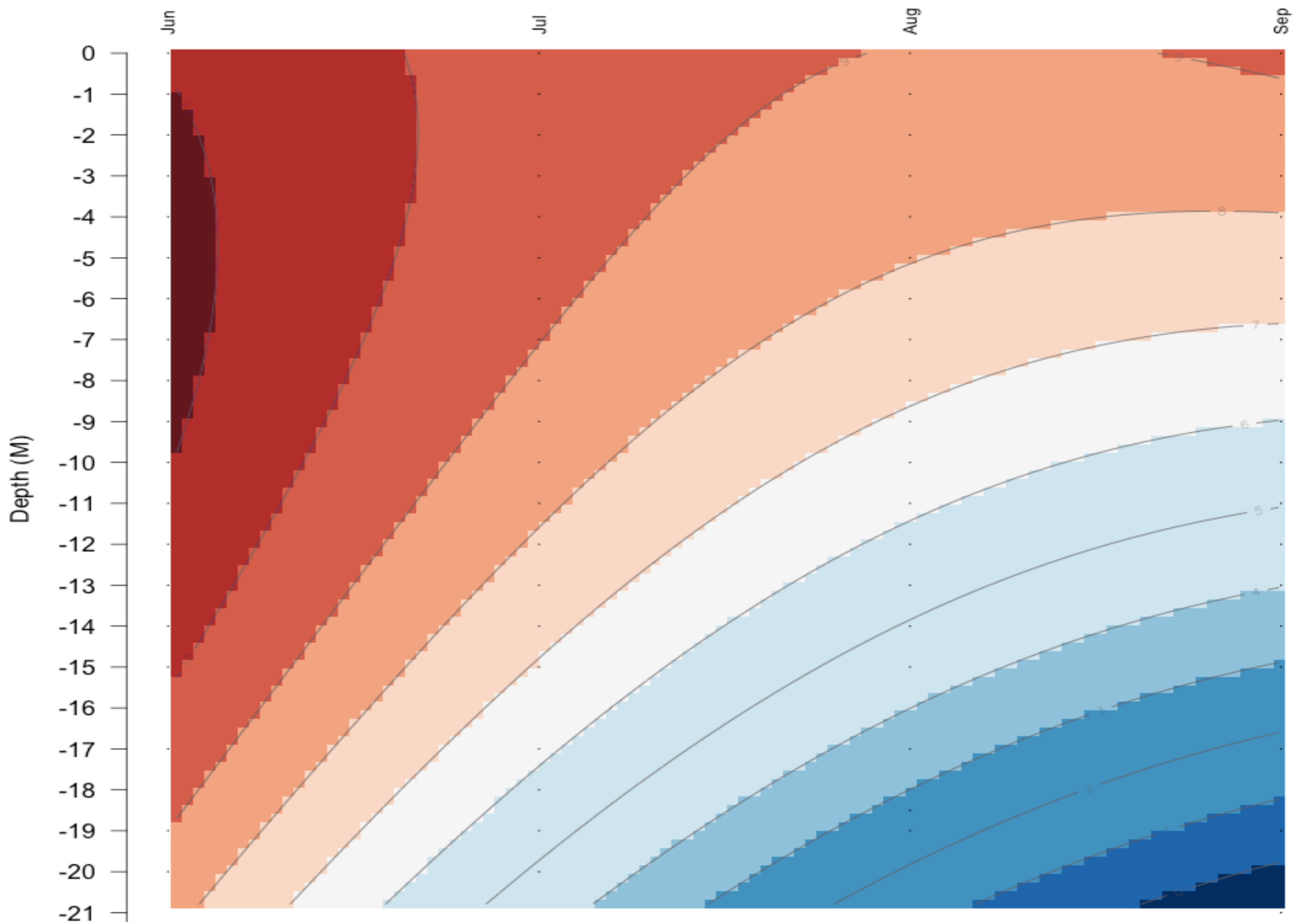
We will use 1989 as an example.



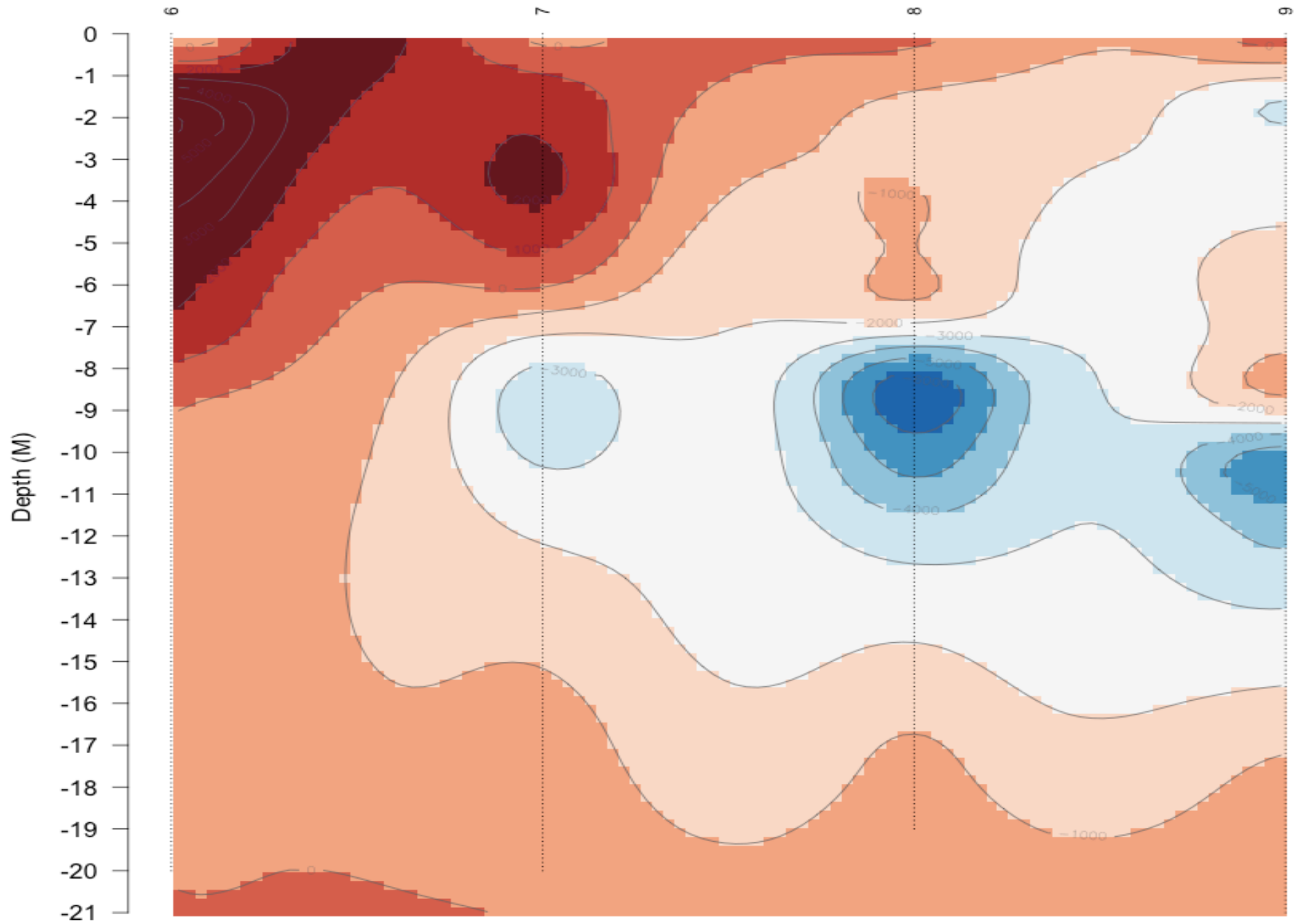
1989 Great Pond Temperature (°C)



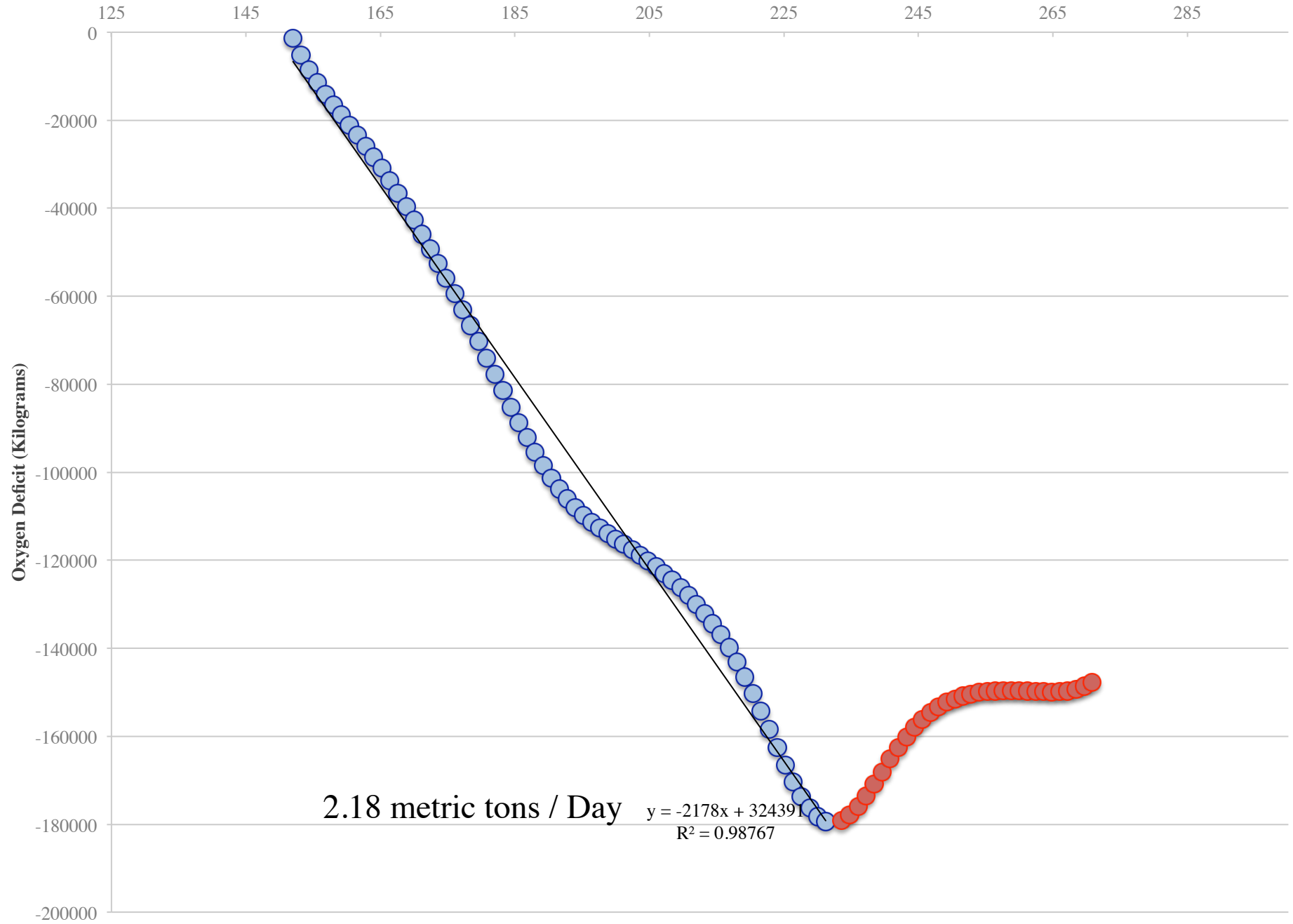
1989 Great Pond Oxygen Concentration (ppm)



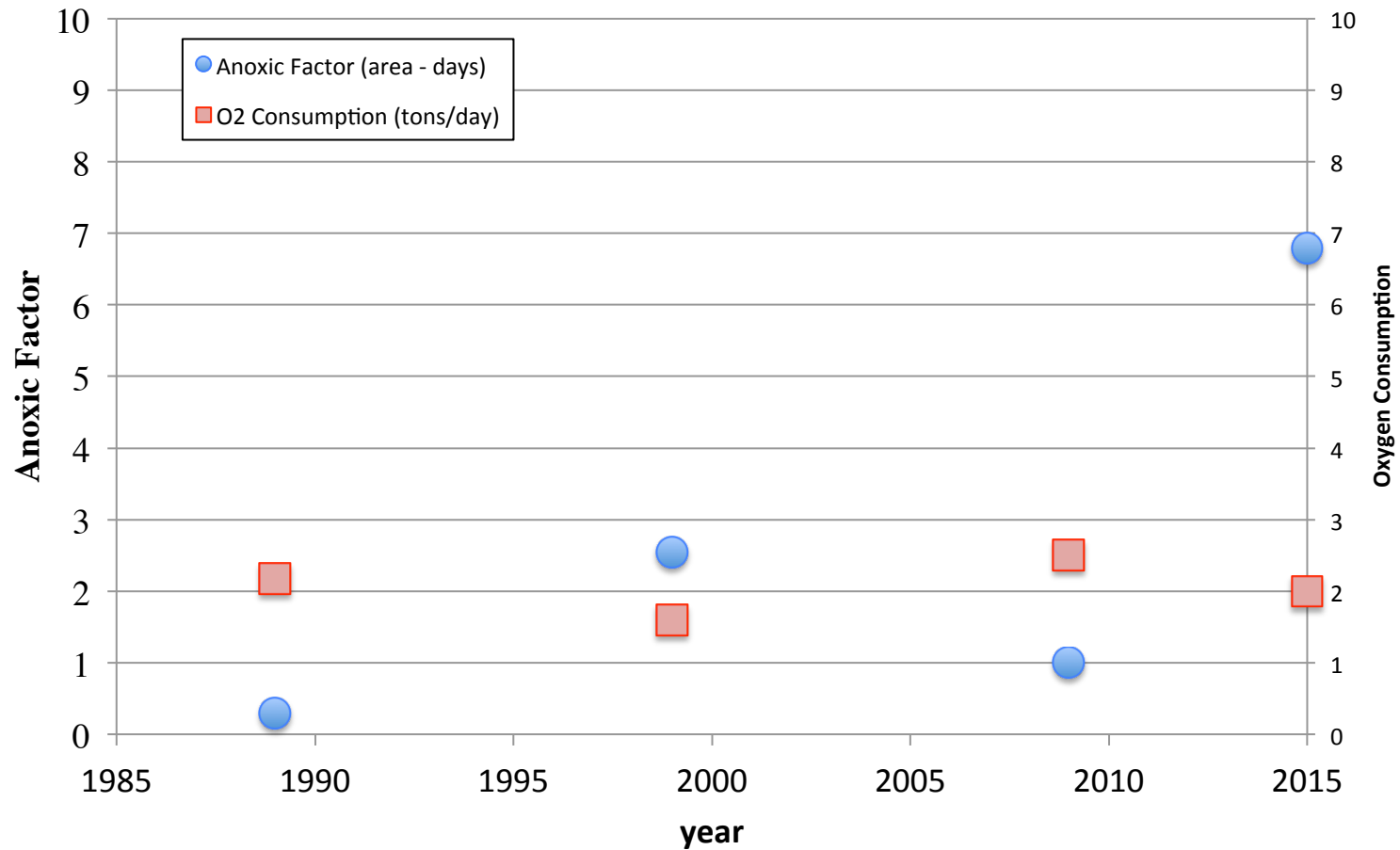
1989 Great Pond Oxygen Anomaly (kg)



1989 Oxygen Consumption in Great Pond



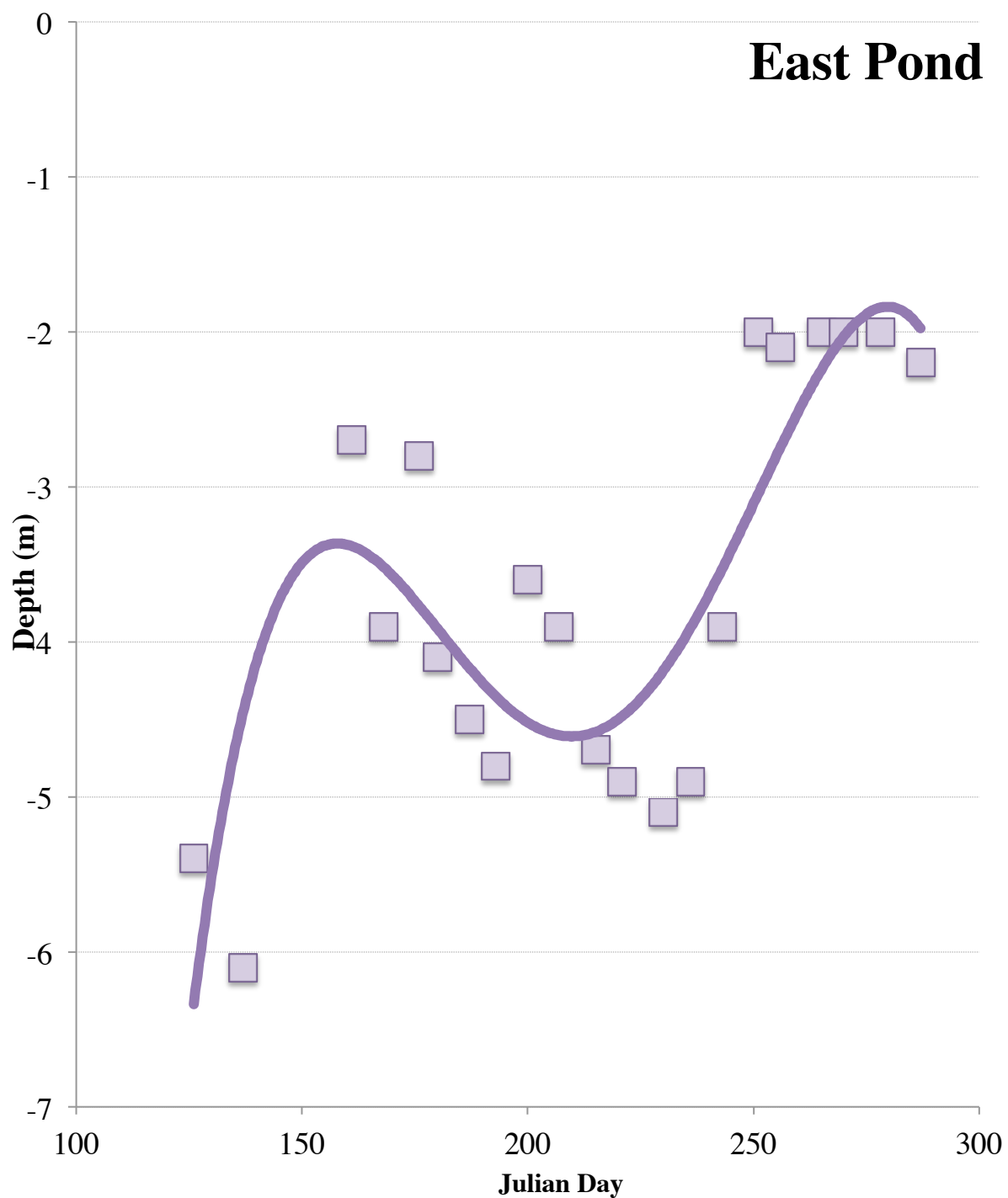
Great Pond – Historic Oxygen Metrics - DRAFT



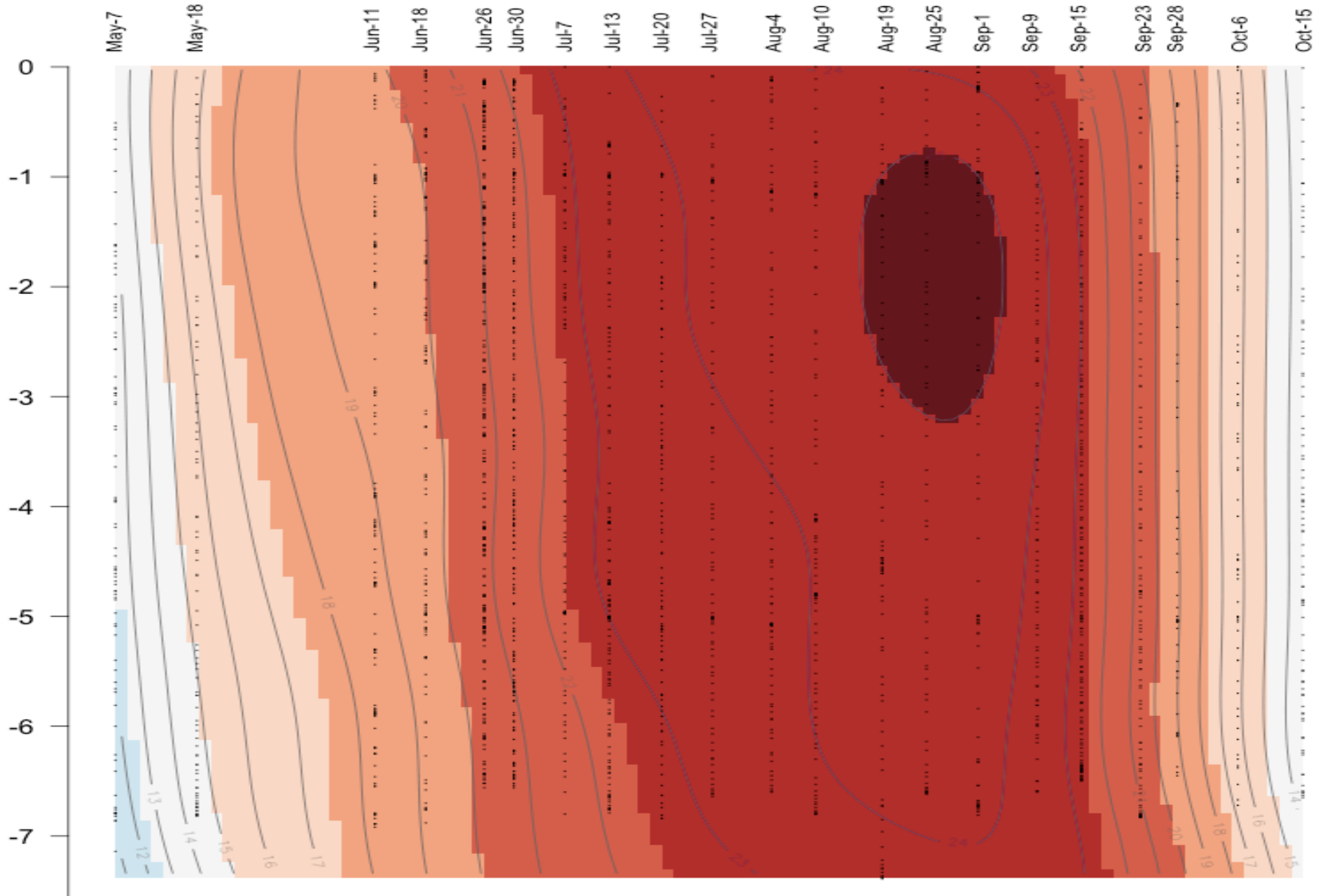
Great Pond seems to be consuming oxygen at a fairly constant rate, but in recent years the lake has been consuming oxygen for a longer period of time resulting in expanded anoxia. This trend is not sustainable.

Area (km ²)	6.95
Volume (millions m ³)	3.37
Mean Depth (m)	5.49
Morphometric Ratio	2.08
Thermocline Depth (m)	None
Anoxic Factor (lake area * days)	2.88
O ₂ Loss Rate (metric tons/day)	0.3
Days Sampled	19
Flushing Rate (#/year)	0.25
Number of Samples	2,328
Secchi Mean (M)	3.7

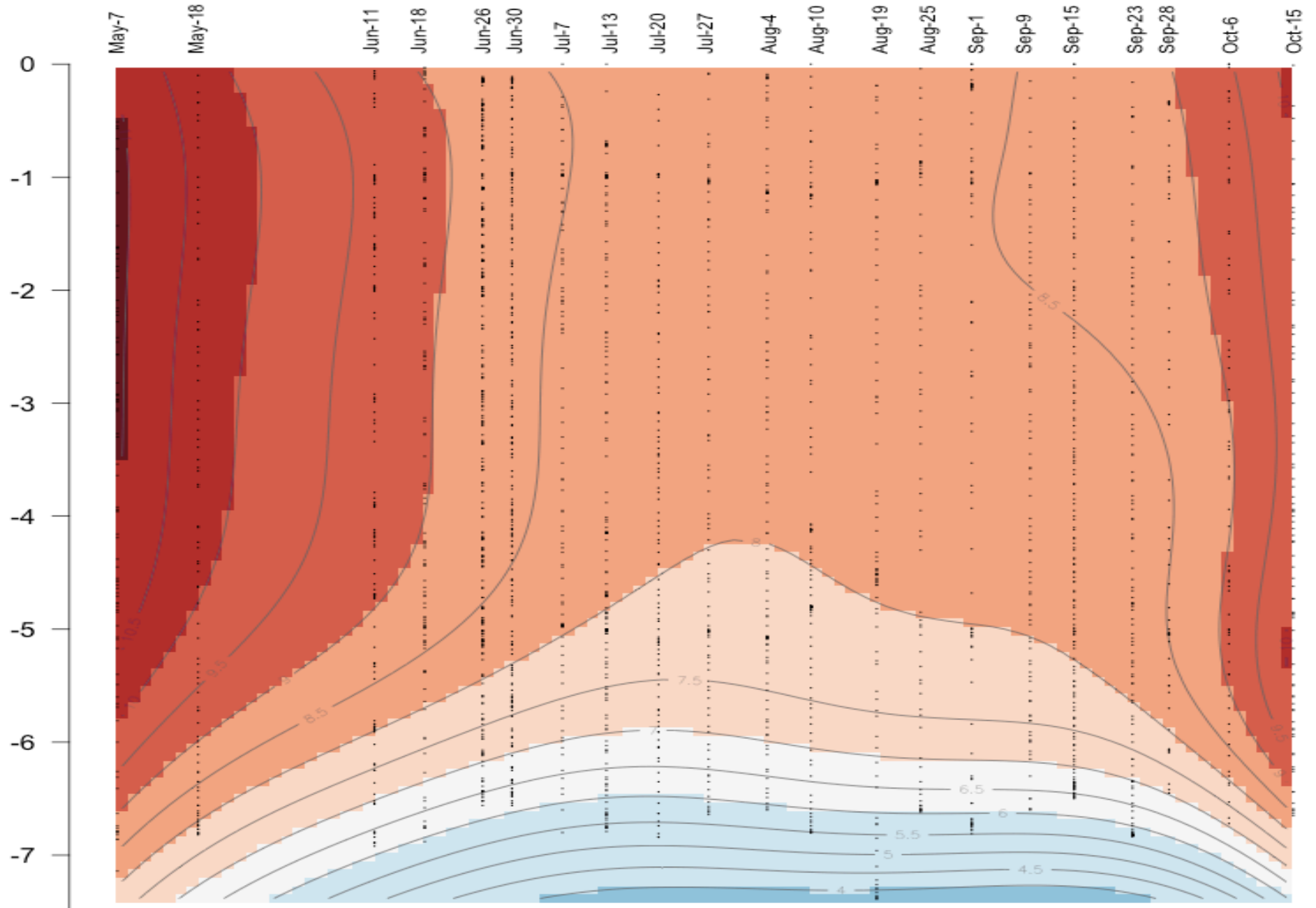
Depth (M)	% Volume	% Surface Area
0.5	13.1	25.0
1	12.4	24.1
1.5	11.7	22.2
2	11.1	21.4
2.5	10.1	20.0
3	9.0	17.9
3.5	7.7	15.7
4	6.4	13.1
4.5	5.5	10.9
5	4.8	9.6
5.5	4.2	8.4
6	3.1	7.2
6.5	1.0	4.4
7	0.1	0.3
7.5	0.0	0.0



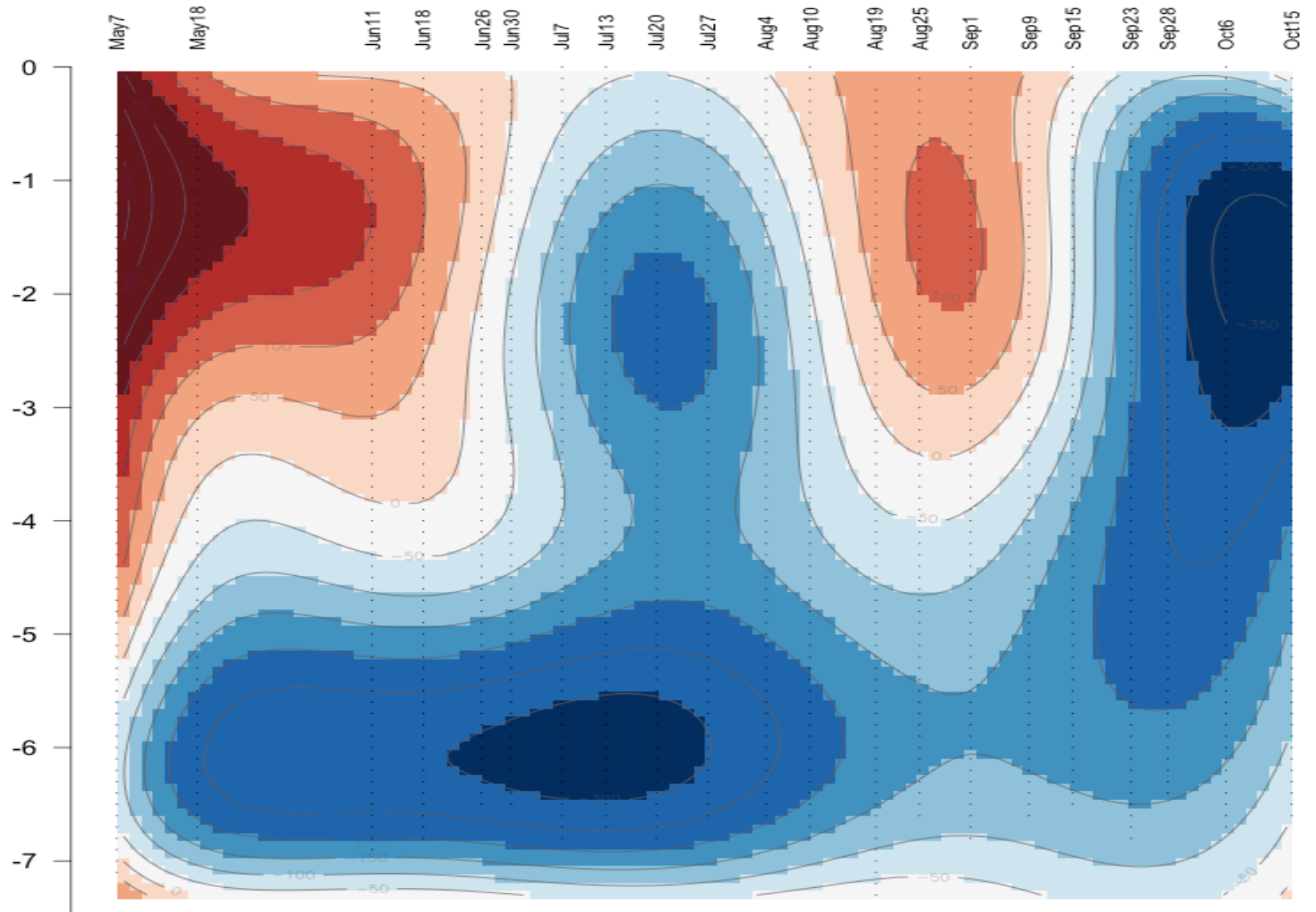
East Pond Temperature (°C)



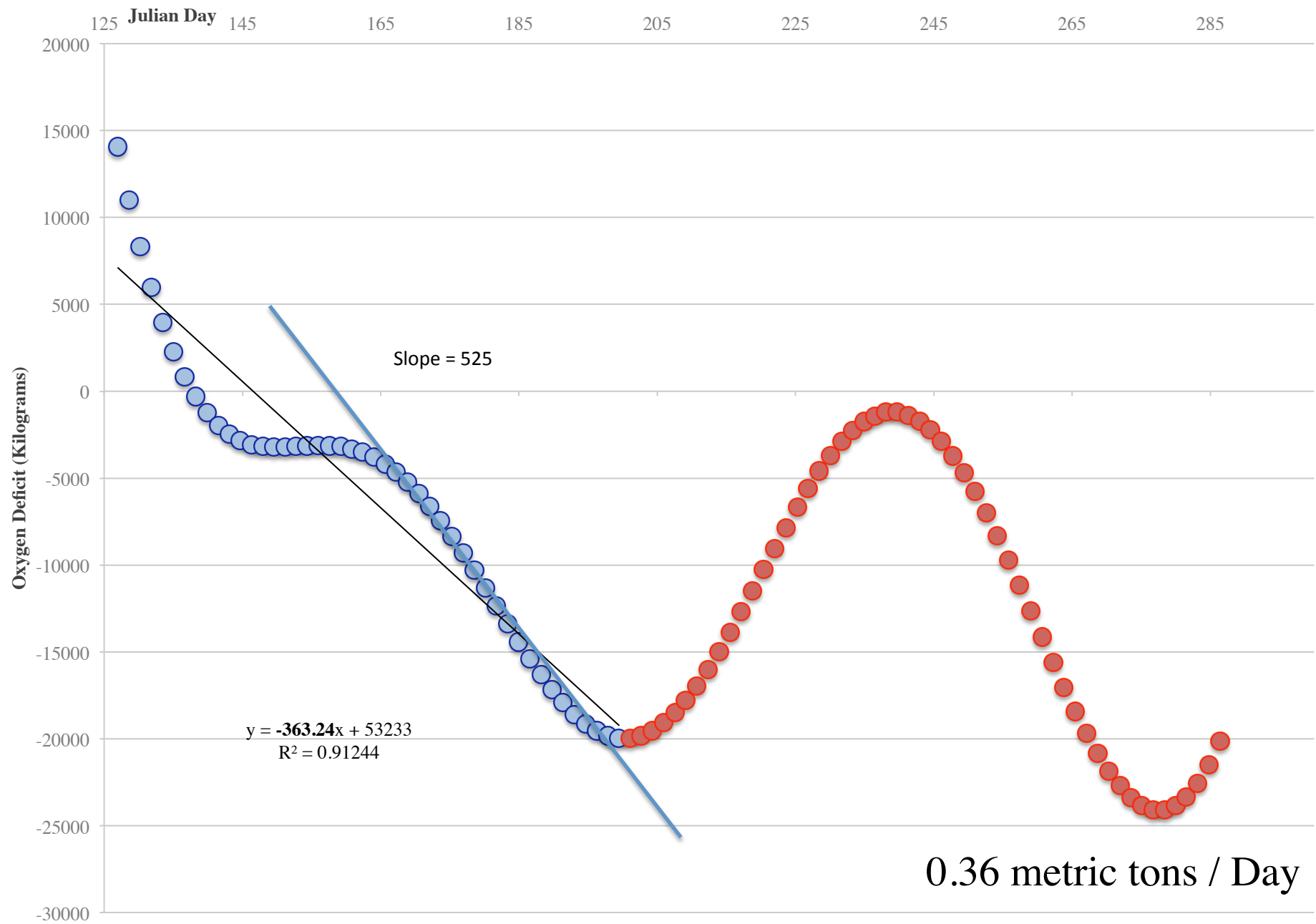
East Pond Oxygen Concentration (ppm)



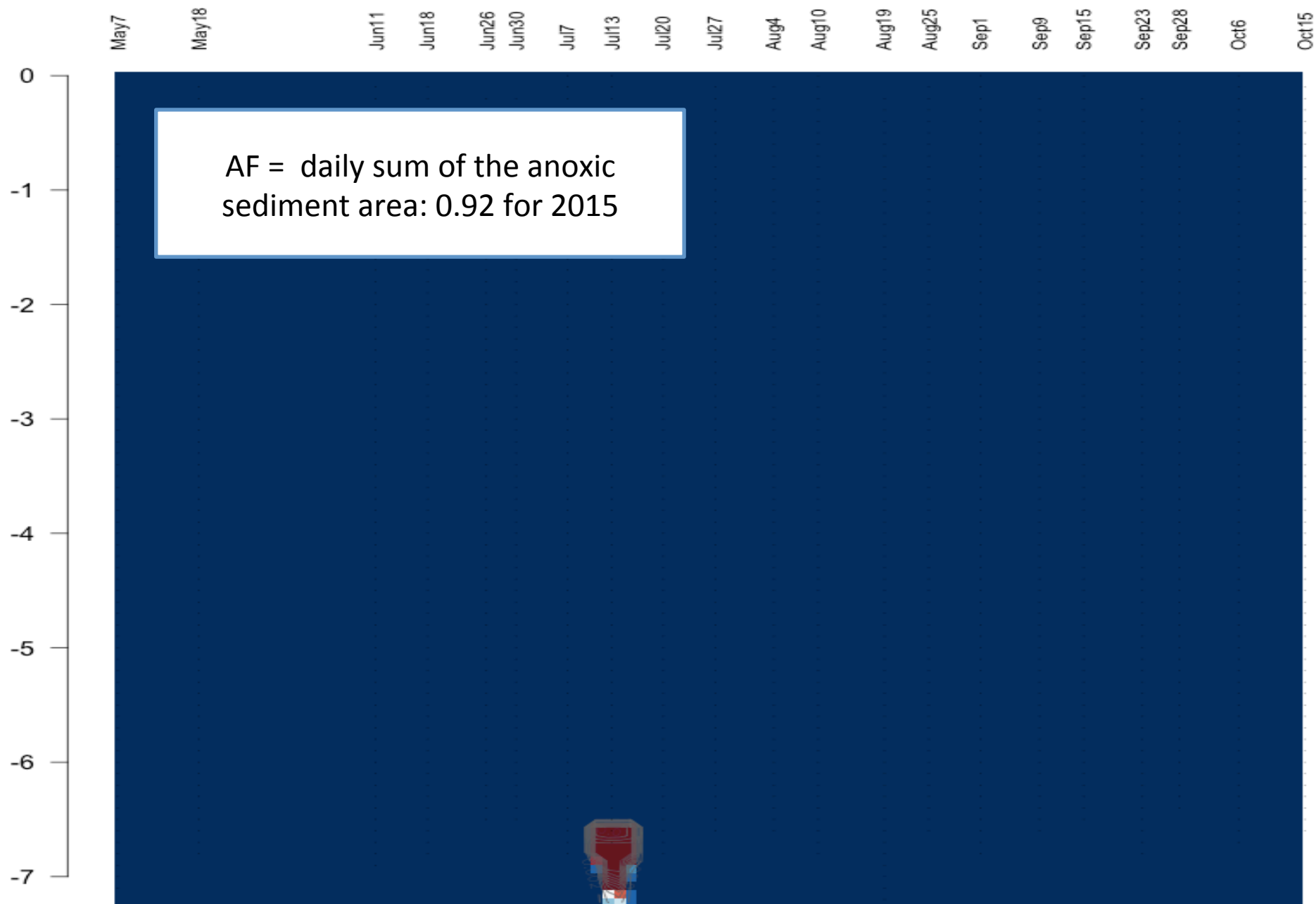
East Pond Oxygen Deficit (kg)



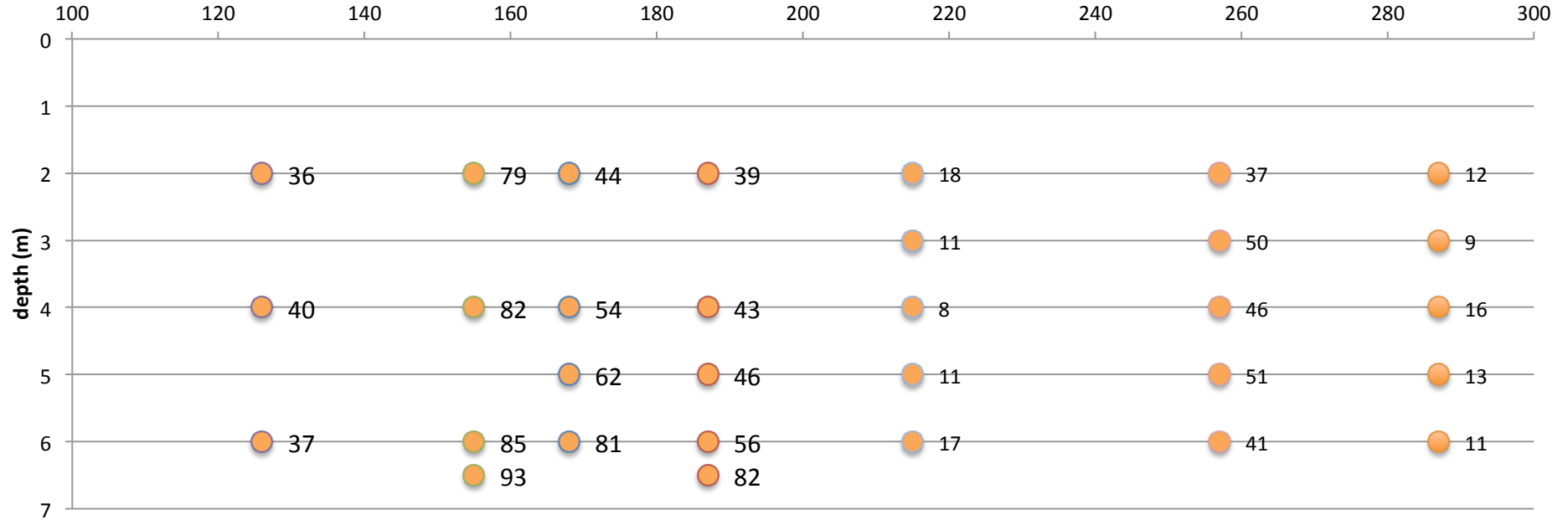
East Pond Apparent Oxygen Utilization



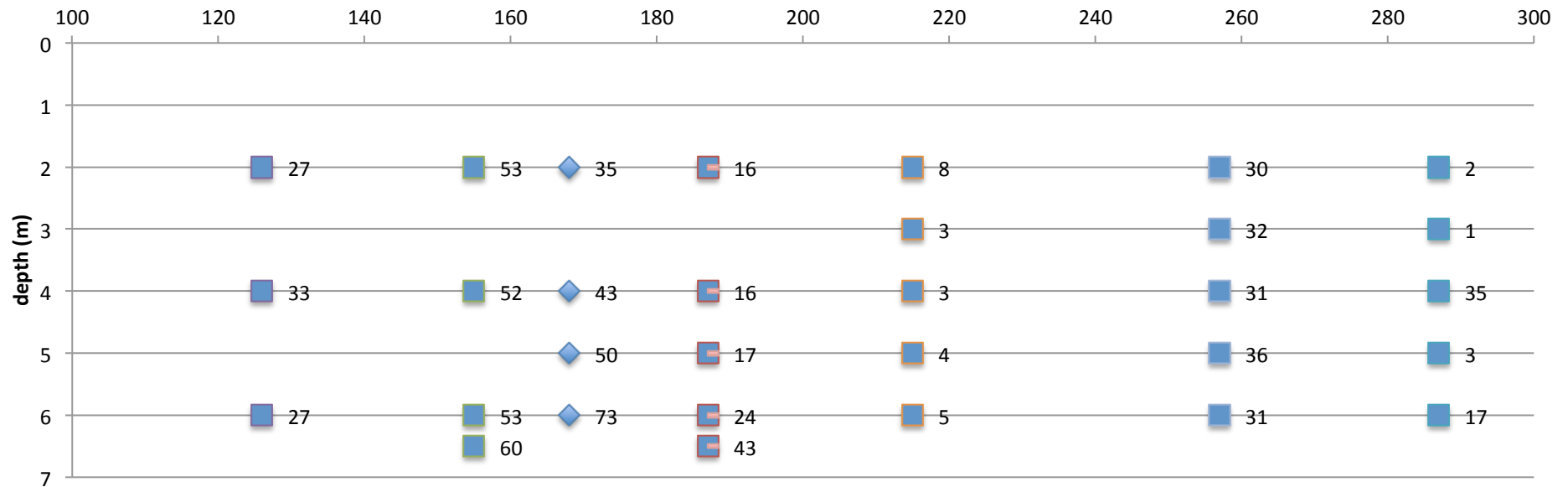
East Pond Anoxic Sediment Area (Fraction of Lake Area)



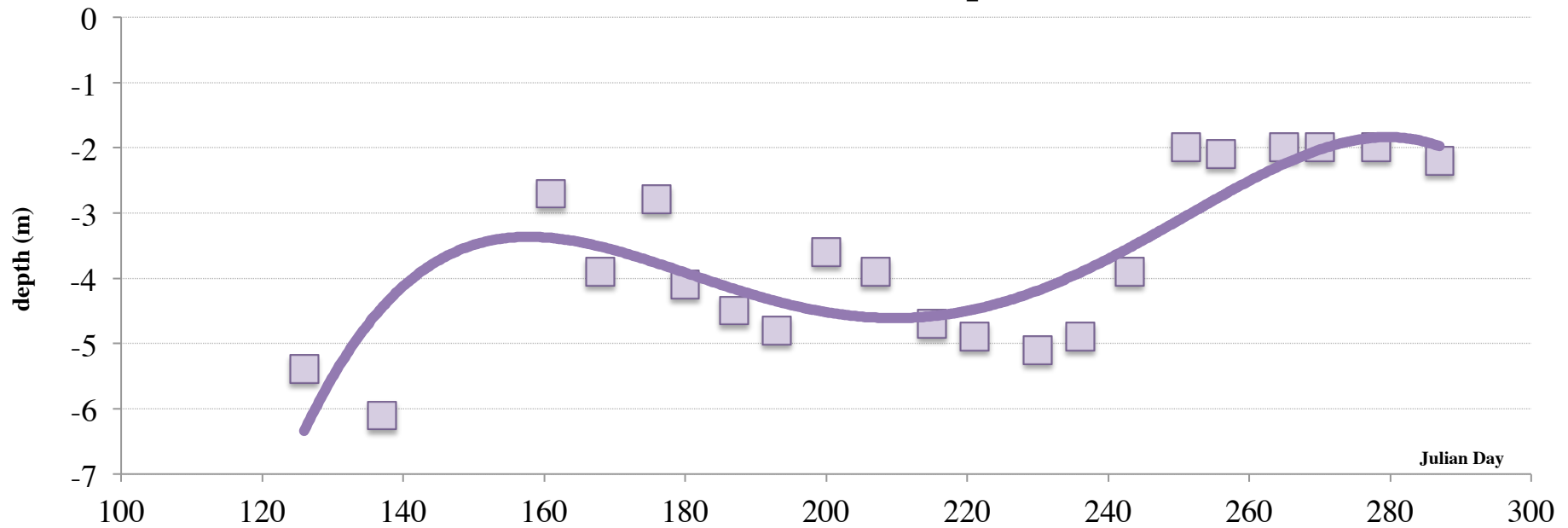
East Pond Iron Concentration (ppb)



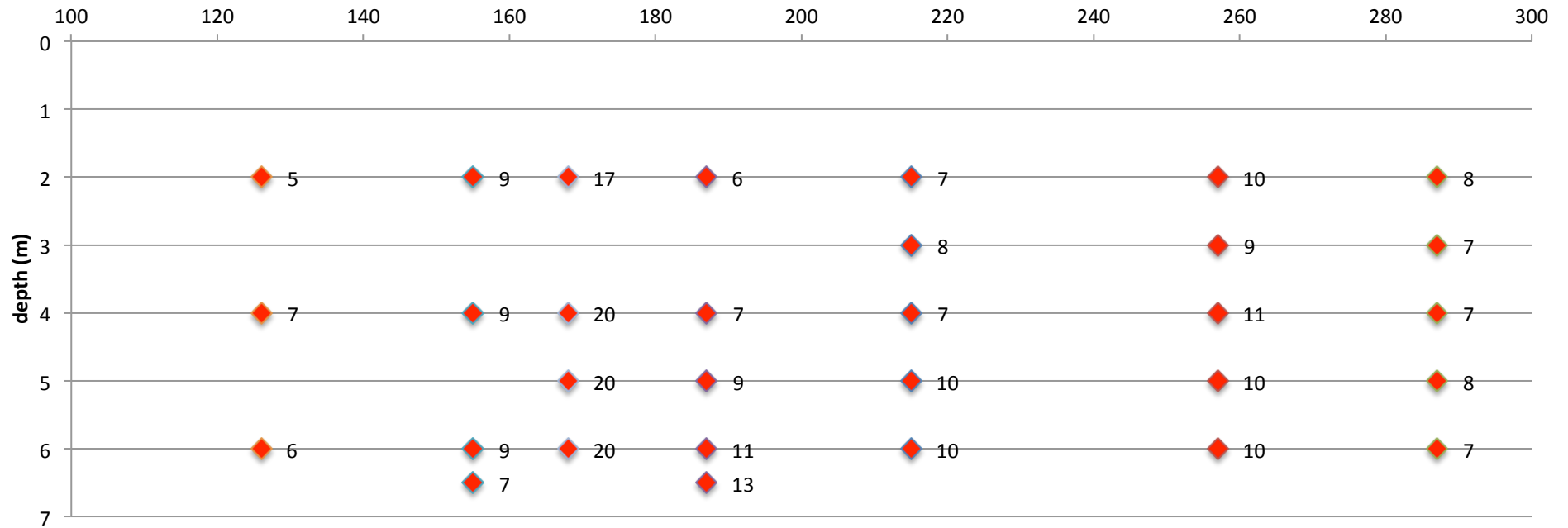
Aluminum Concentration (ppb)



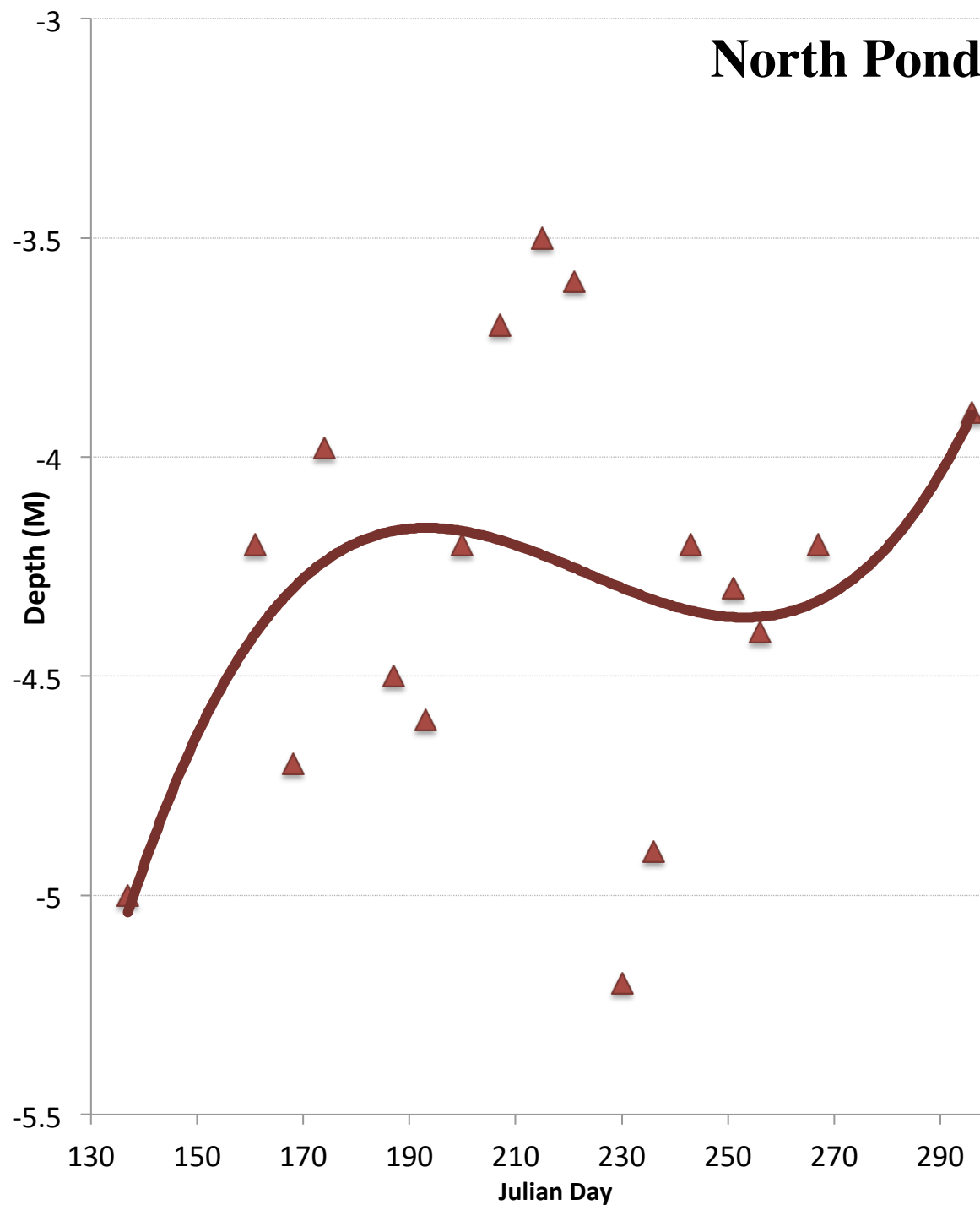
East Pond Secchi Depth



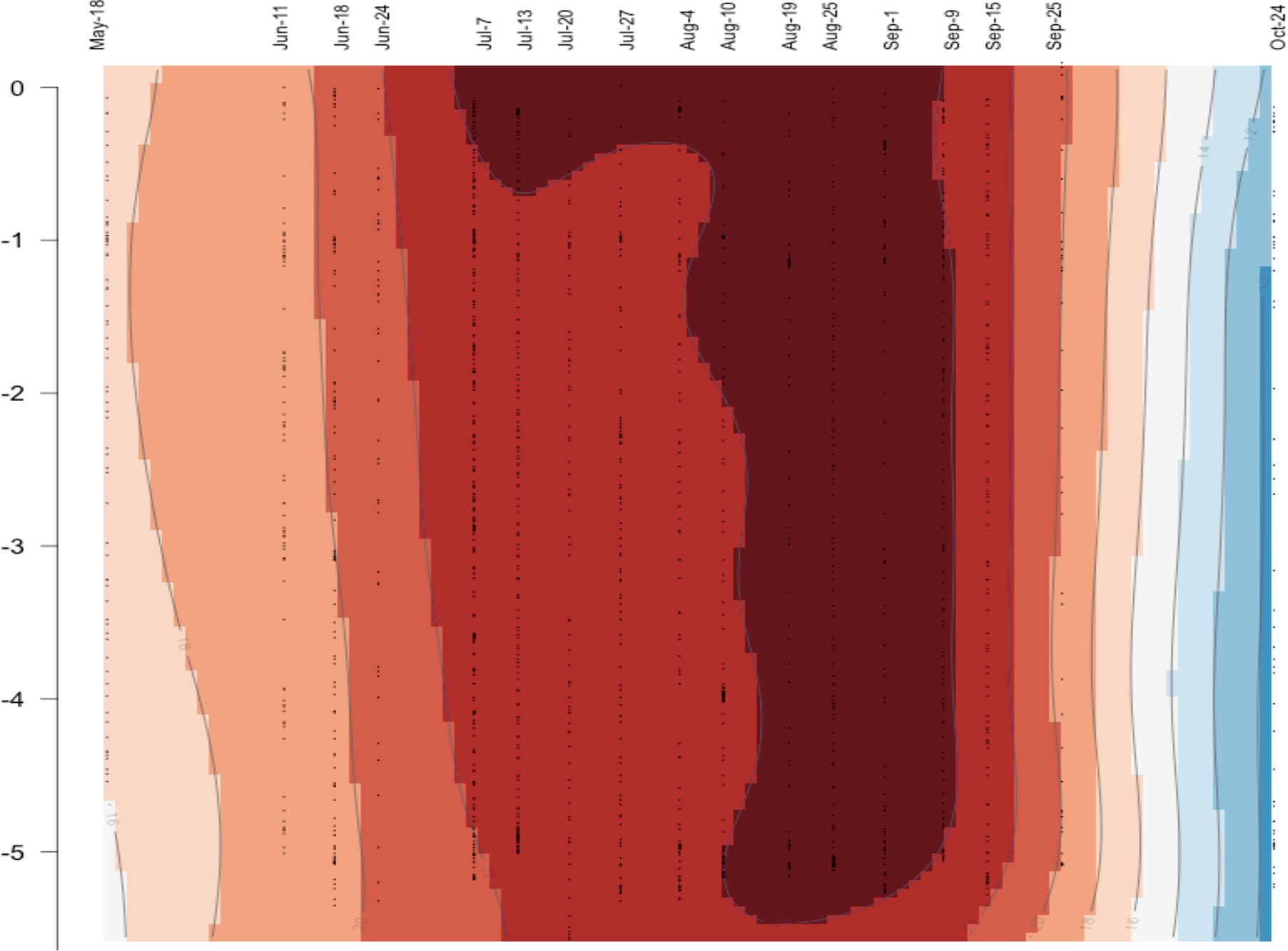
Phosphorus Concentration (ppb)



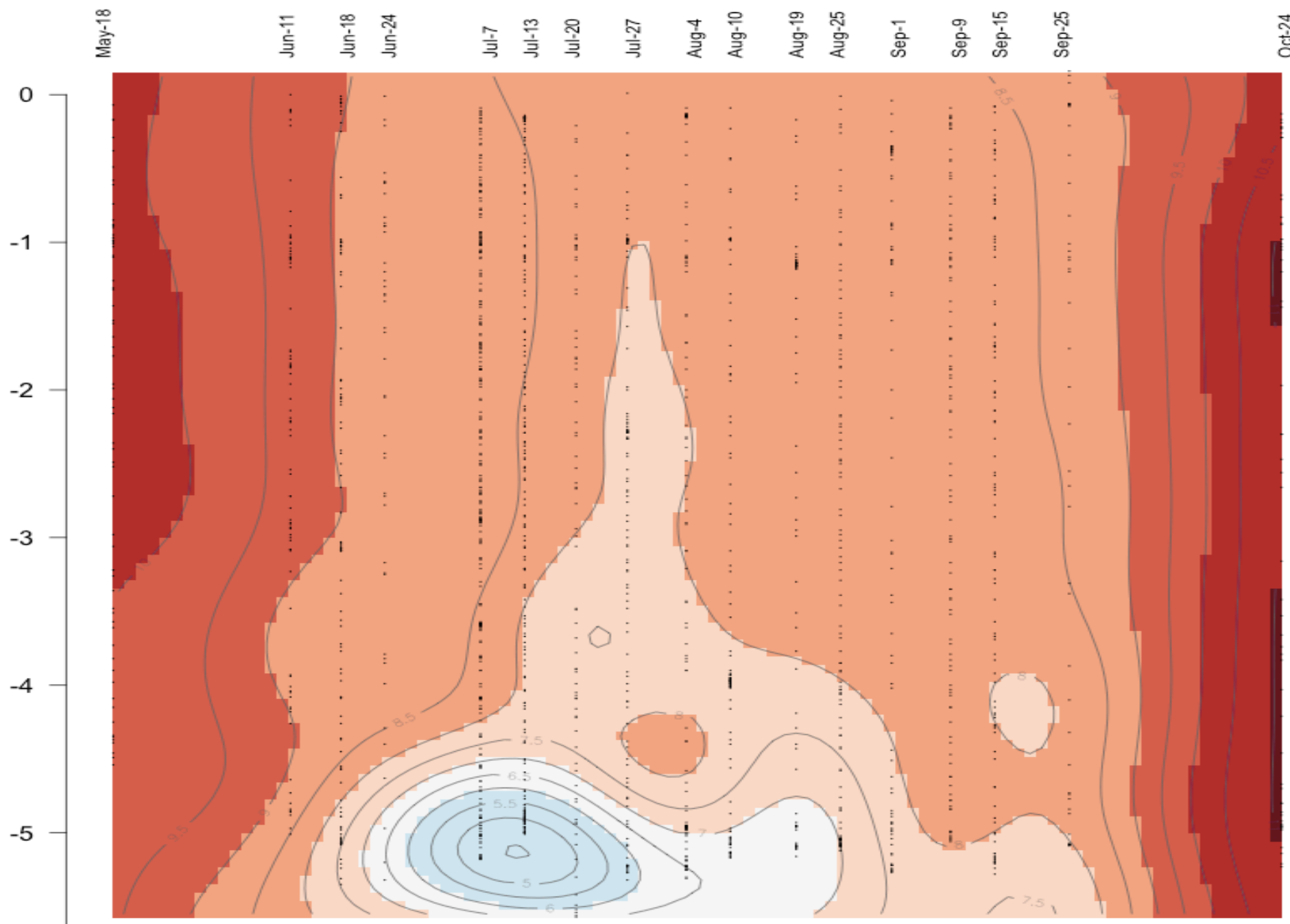
Area (km ²)	1.02	
Volume (millions m ³)	2.05	
Mean Depth (m)	3.96	
Morphometric Ratio	1.24	
Thermocline Depth (m)	None	
Anoxic Factor (lake area * days)	0	
O ₂ Loss Rate (metric tons/day)	1	
Days Sampled	16	
Flushing Rate (#/year)	1	
Number of Samples	1,652	
Secchi Mean (M)	4.3	
Depth (M)	% Volume	% Surface Area
0.5	14.0	27.4
1	12.7	24.7
1.5	11.7	22.6
2	10.8	20.8
2.5	10.0	19.2
3	9.2	17.8
3.5	8.4	16.4
4	7.5	14.8
4.5	6.4	13.1
5	4.8	10.8
5.5	2.9	7.0
6	1.3	3.8
6.5	0.3	1.4



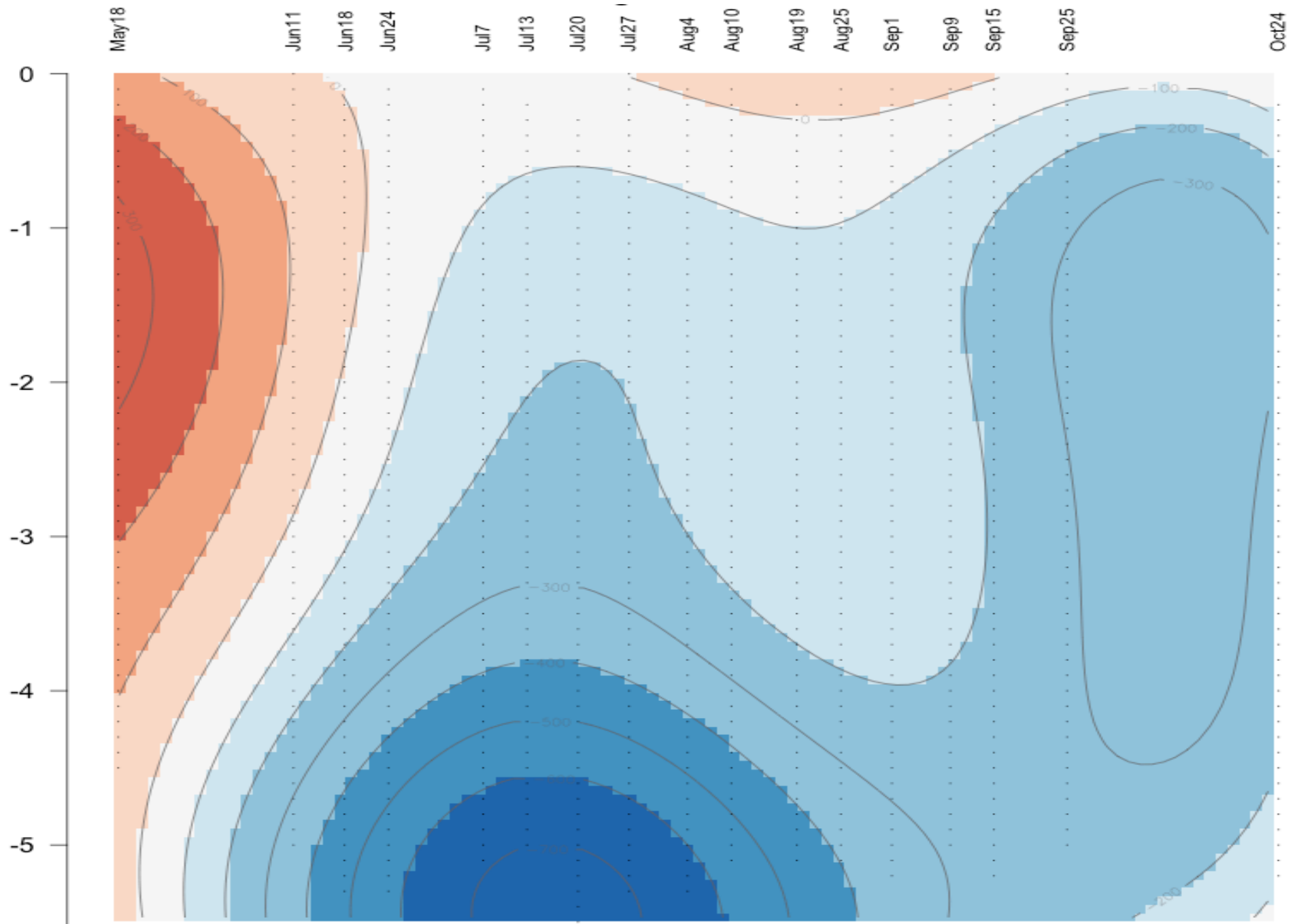
North Pond Temperature (°C)



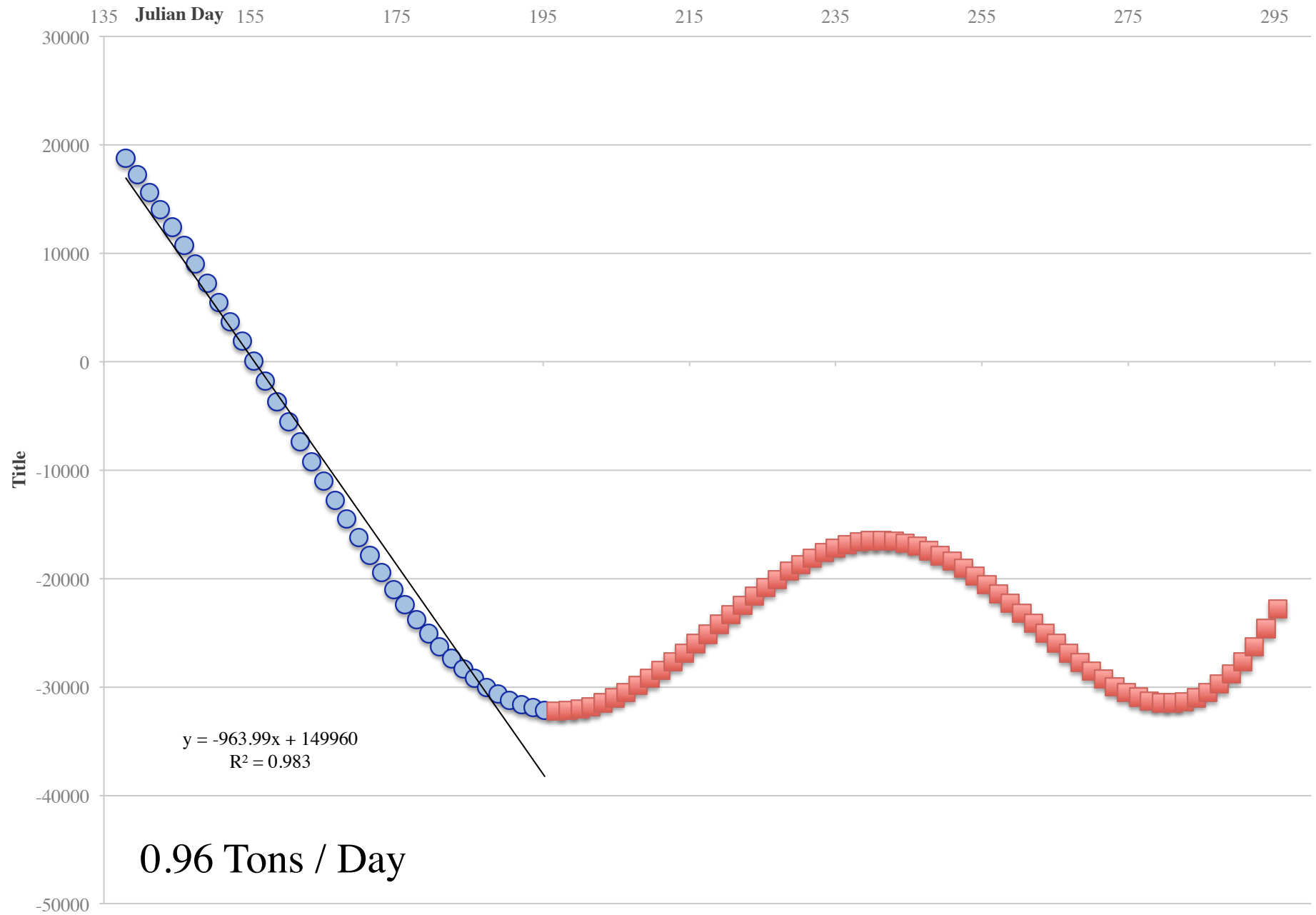
North Pond Oxygen Concentration (ppm)



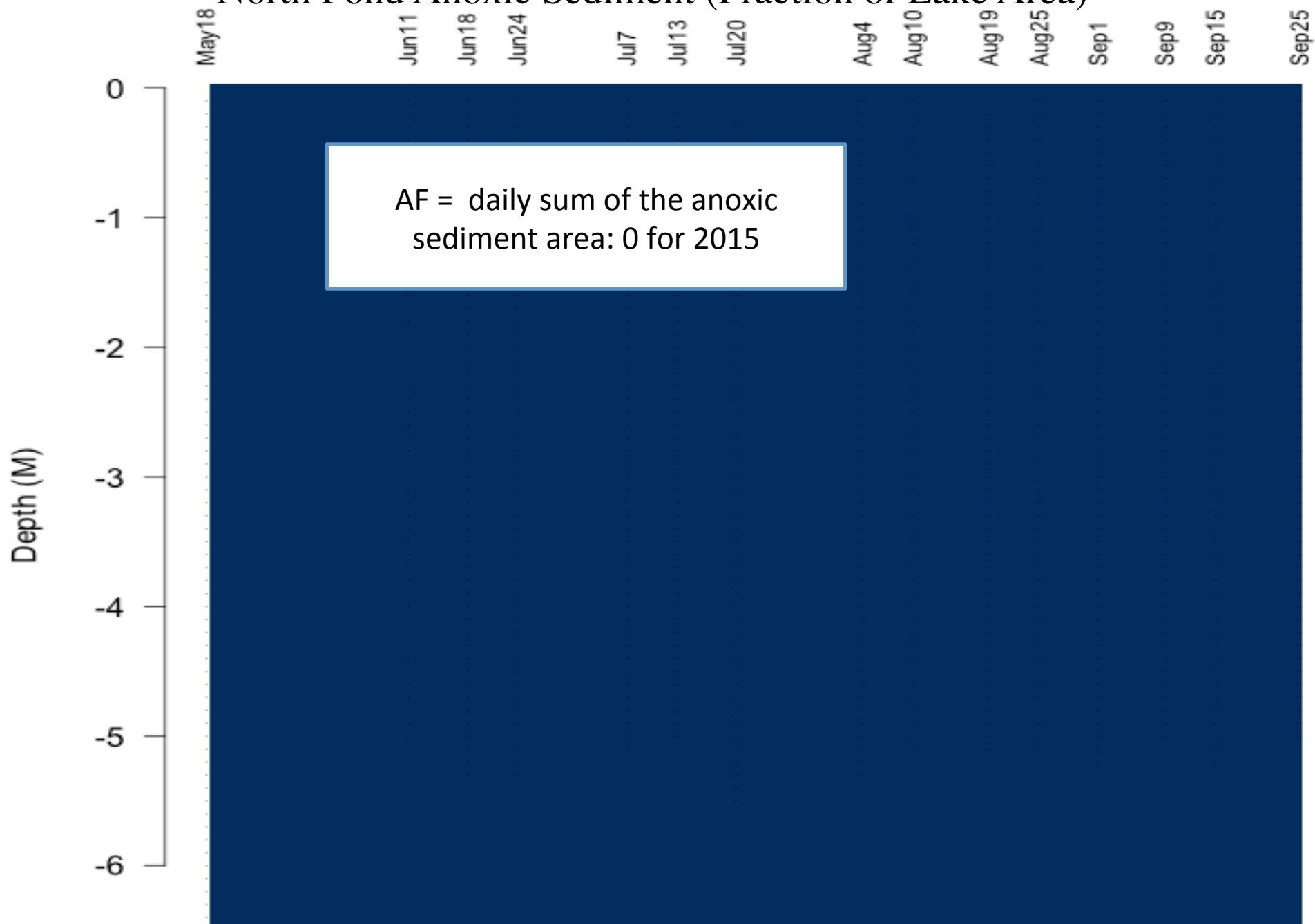
North Pond Oxygen Anomaly (kg)



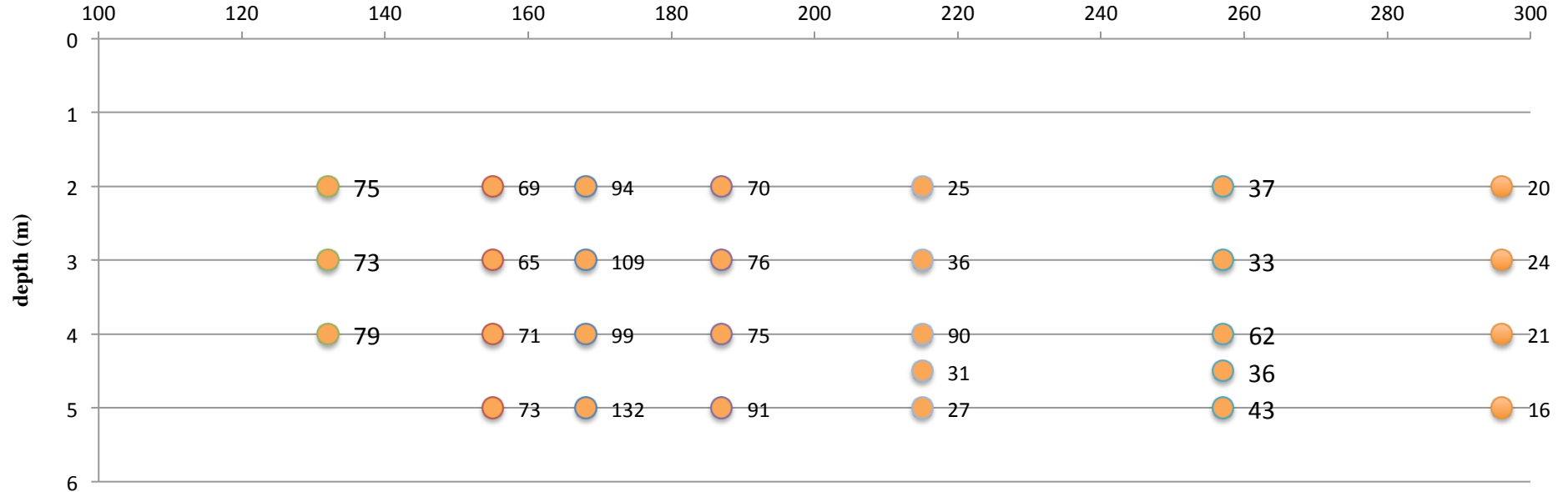
North Pond Apparent Oxygen Utilization



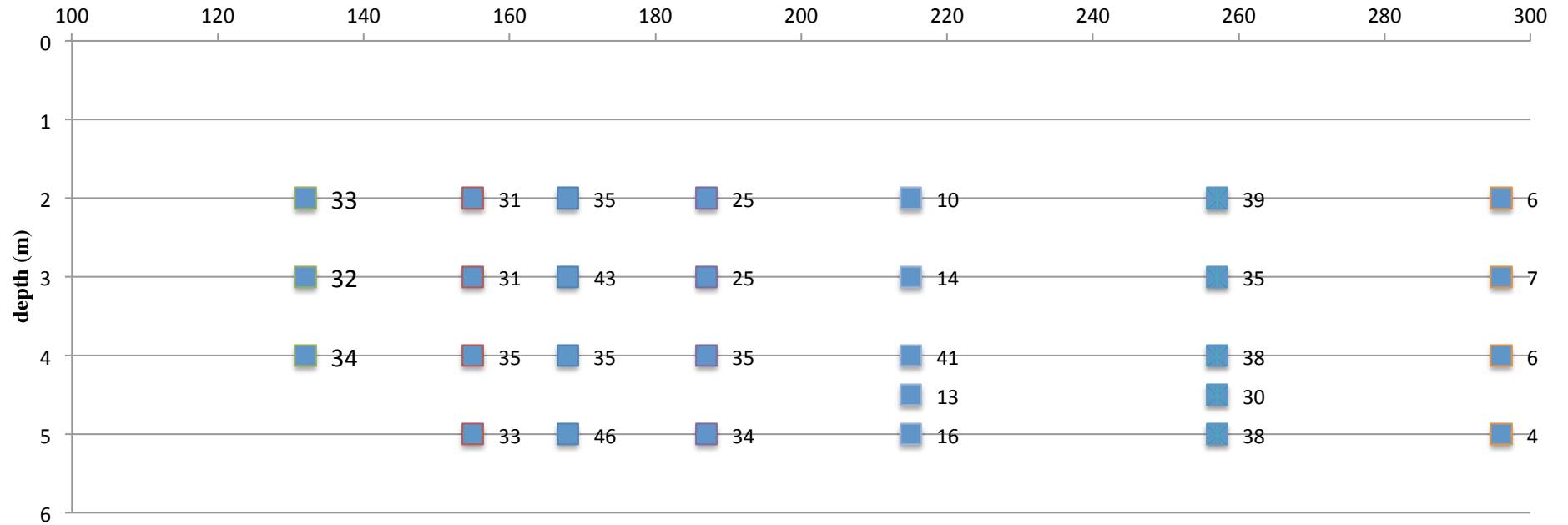
North Pond Anoxic Sediment (Fraction of Lake Area)

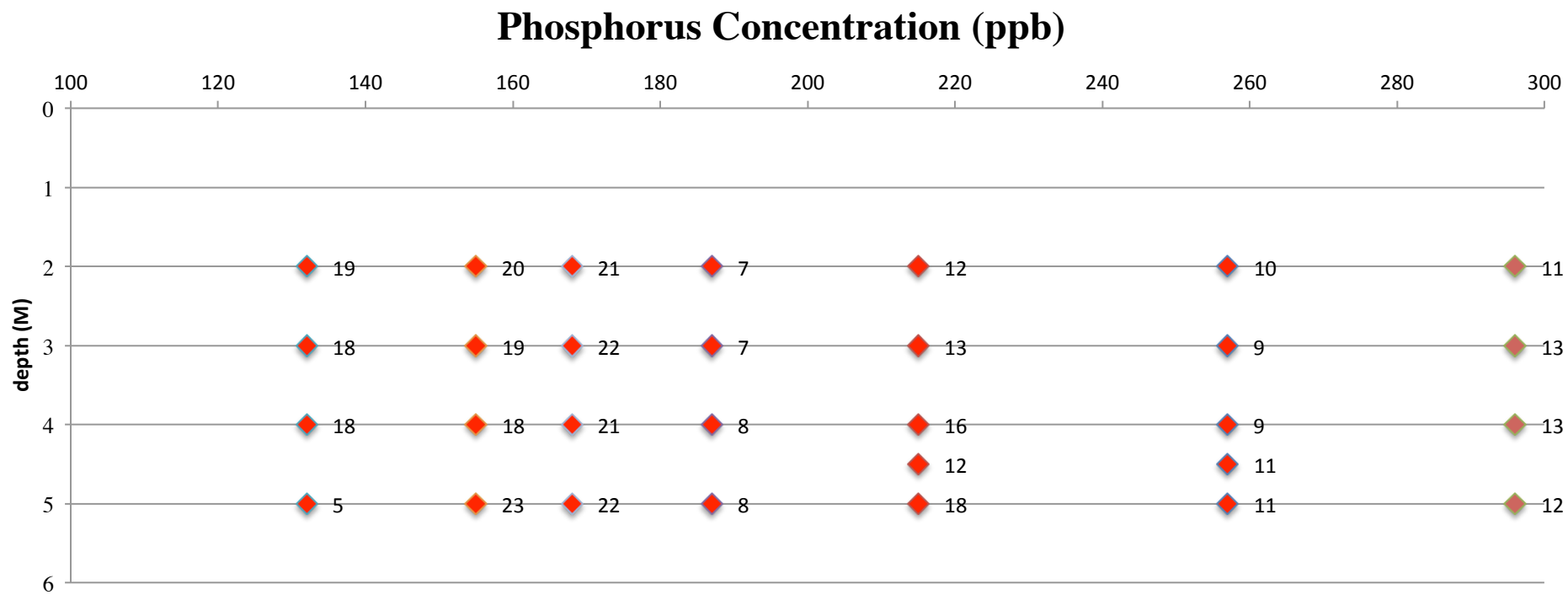
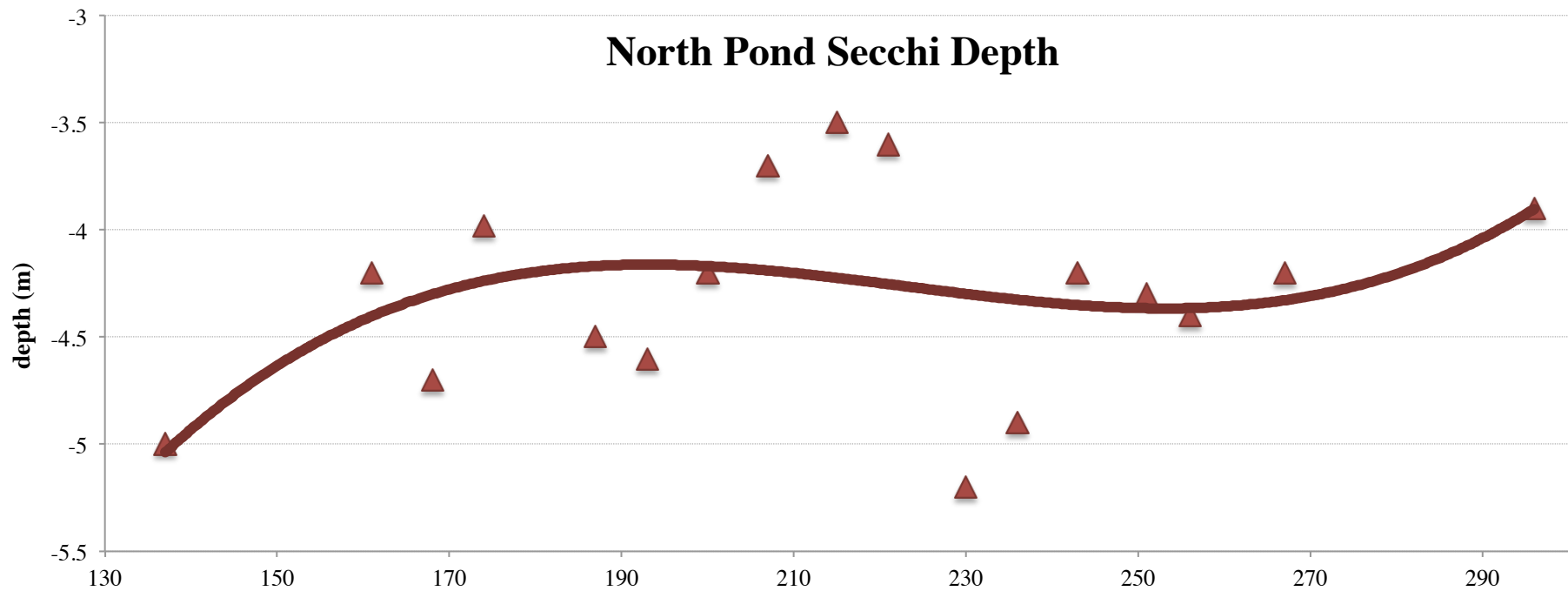


North Pond Iron Concentration (ppb)



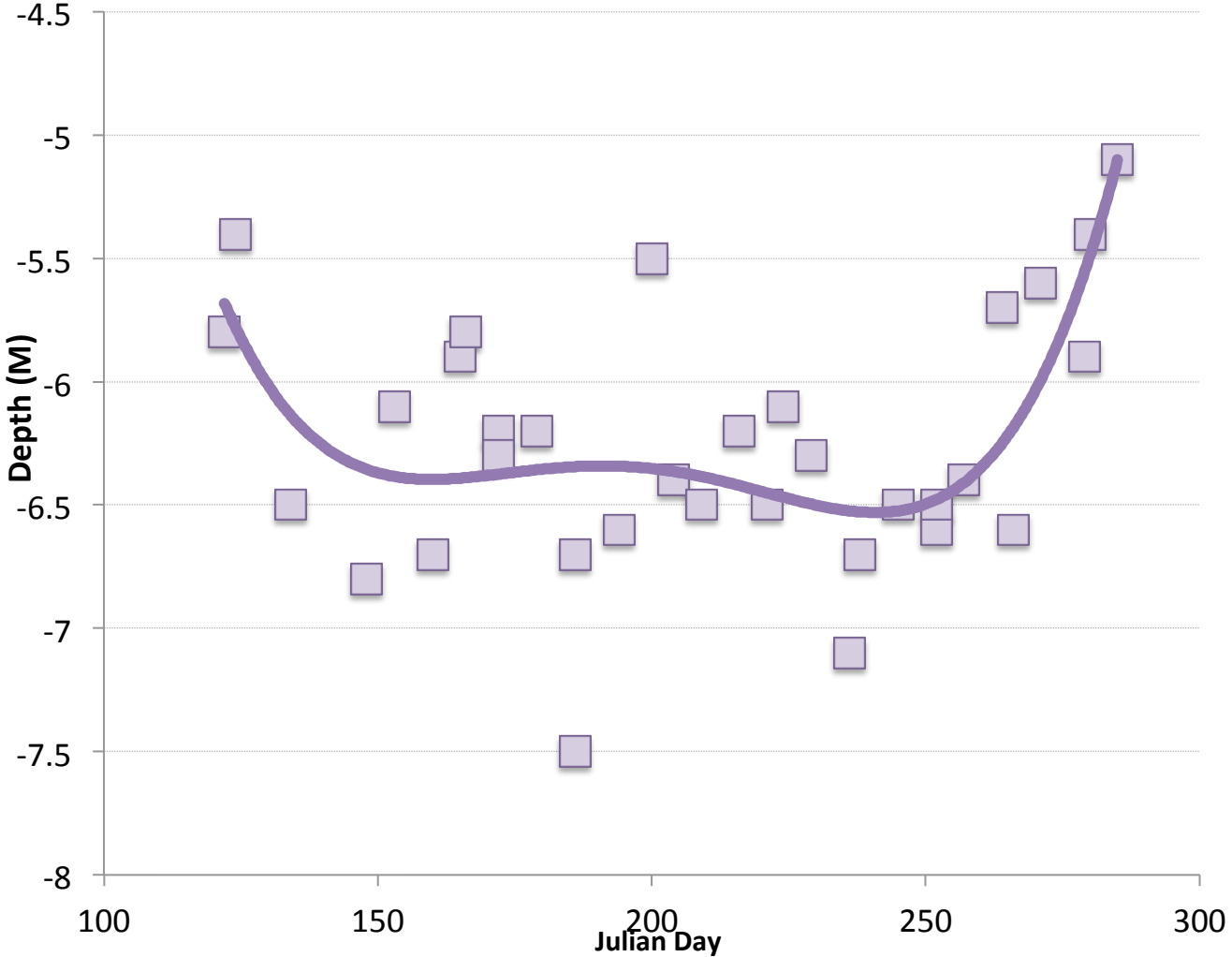
Aluminum Concentration (ppb)





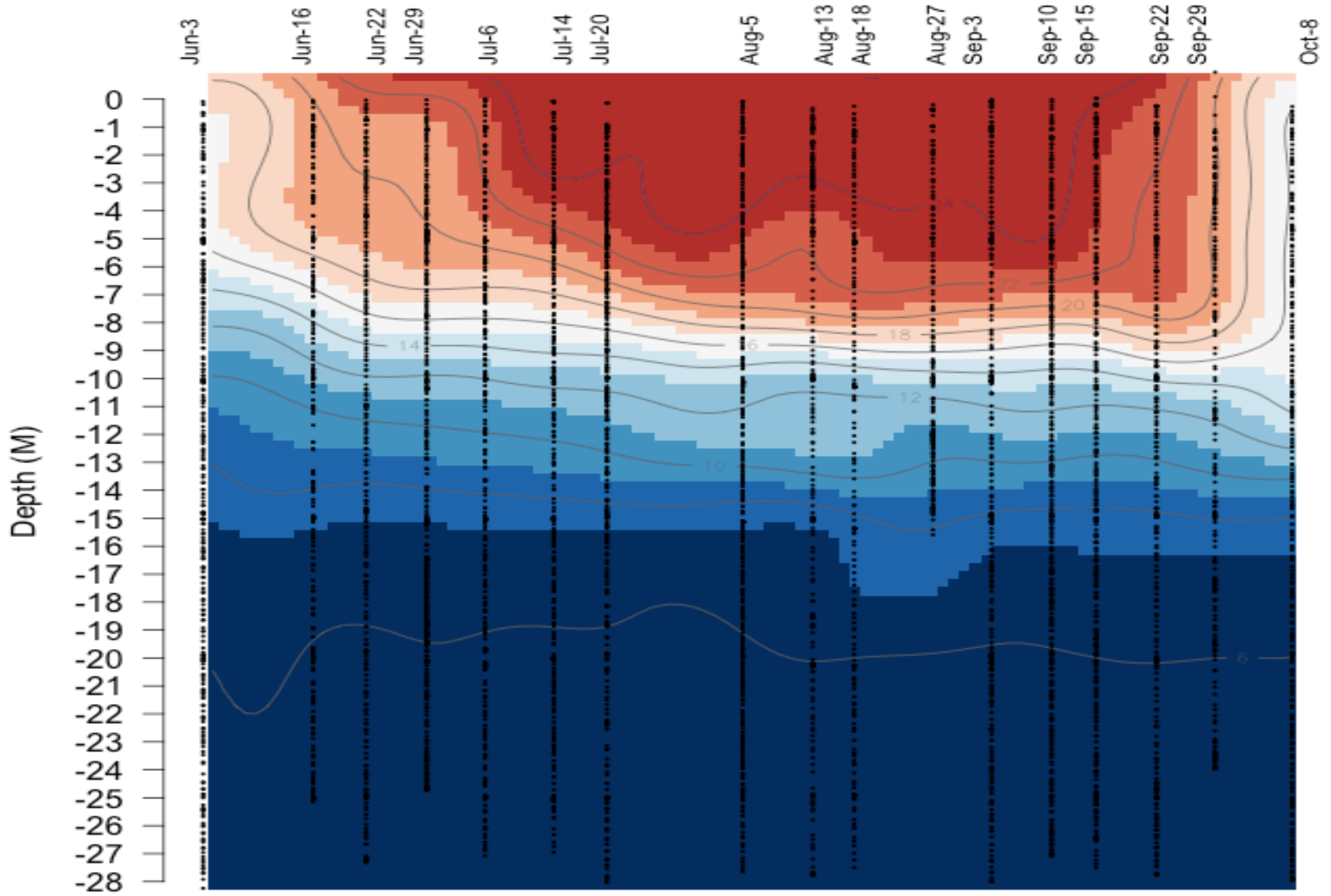
Depth (M)	% Volume	% Surface Area
0	13.27	12.43
1	12.44	12.43
2	10.98	10.89
3	9.74	9.70
4	8.62	8.57
5	7.56	7.59
6	6.46	6.58
7	5.36	5.54
8	4.28	4.53
9	3.32	3.51
10	2.66	2.73
11	2.17	2.27
12	1.76	1.80
13	1.50	1.49
14	1.34	1.33
15	1.20	1.18
16	1.07	1.06
17	0.96	0.95
18	0.86	0.85
19	0.77	0.76
20	0.70	0.69
21	0.63	0.62
22	0.56	0.55
23	0.49	0.49
24	0.41	0.42
25	0.34	0.35
26	0.25	0.28
27	0.16	0.20
28	0.08	0.11
29	0.04	0.05
30	0.01	0.02
31	0.00	0.01

Long Pond South Secchi Depth

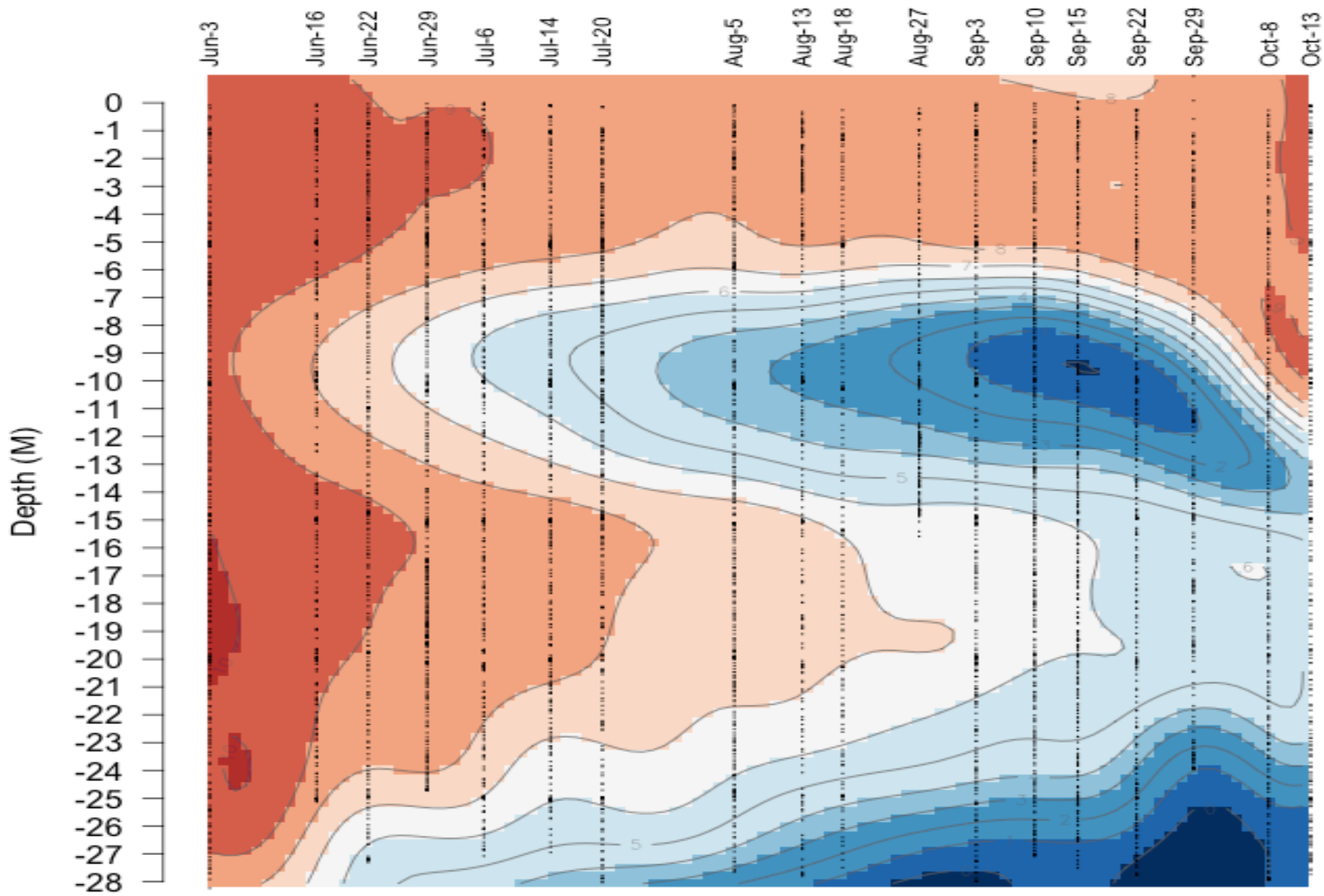


Area (km ²)	4.11	O ₂ Loss Rate (metric tons/day)	0.24
Volume (millions m ³)	30.96	Flushing Rate (#/year)	3.5
Mean Depth (m)	7.53		
Morphometric Ratio	3.32	Days Sampled	18
Thermocline Depth (m)	6	Number of Samples	5,917
Anoxic Factor (lake area * days)	3.81	Secchi Mean (M)	6.2

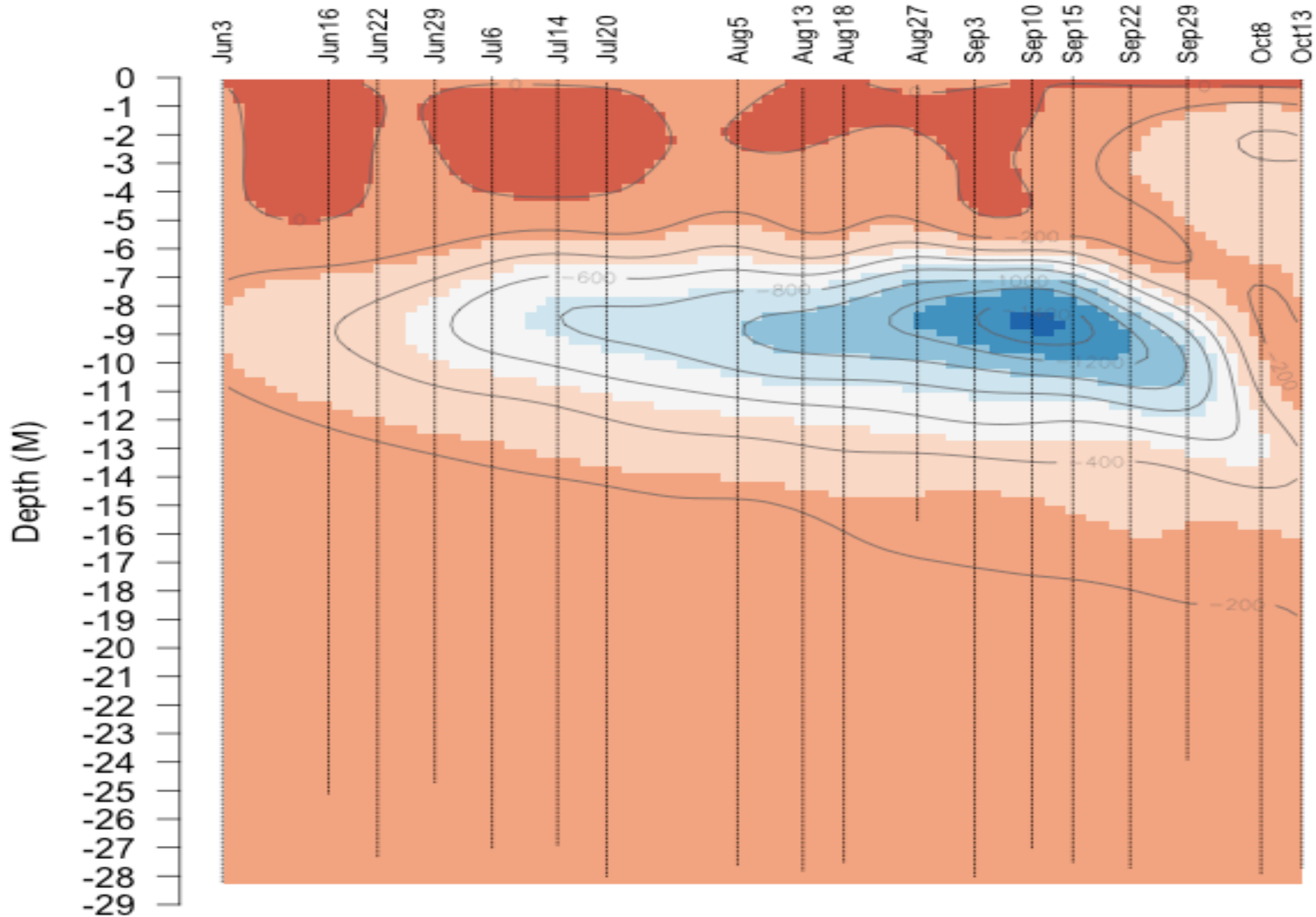
South Long Pond Temperature (°C)



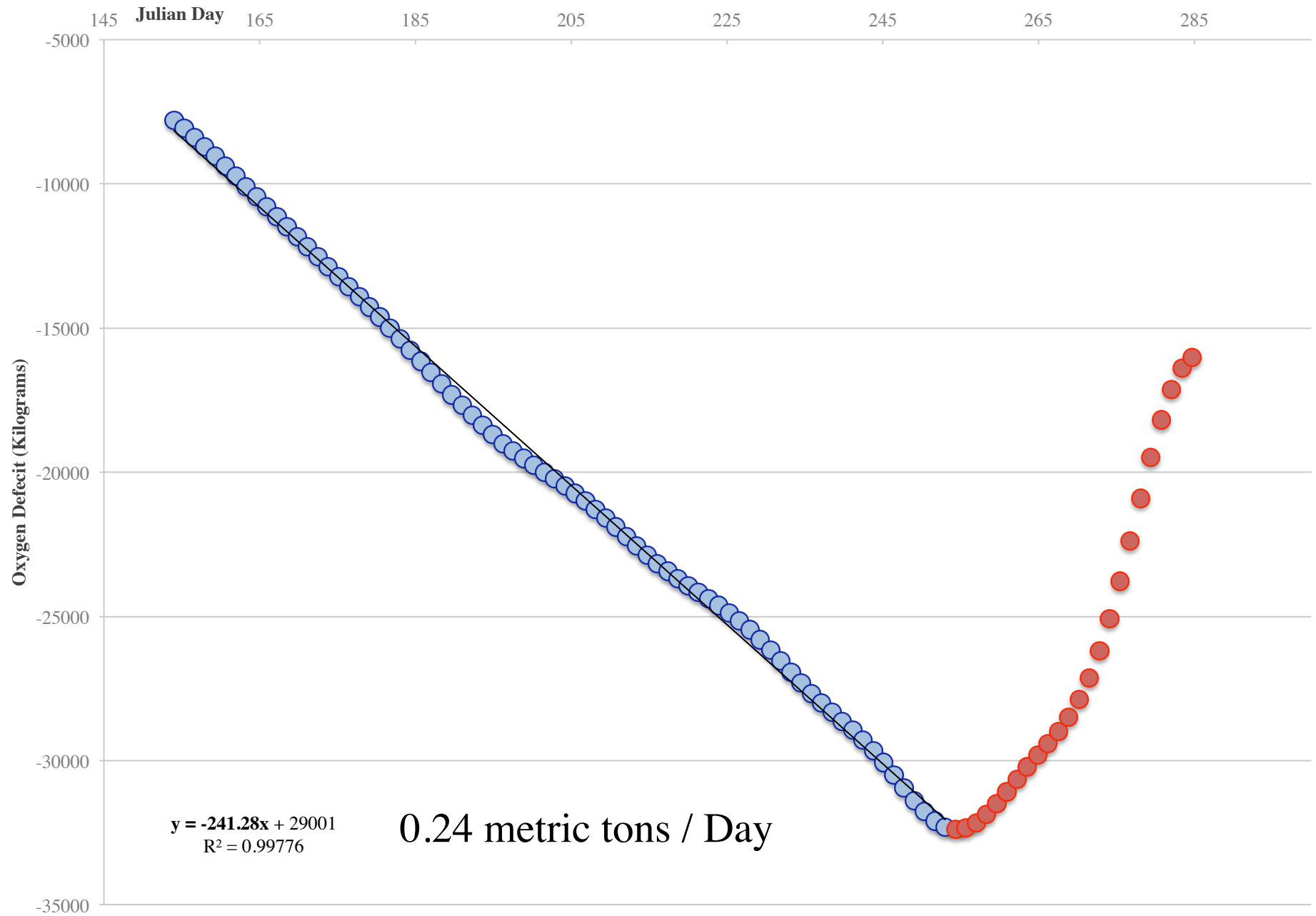
South Long Pond Oxygen Concentration (ppm)



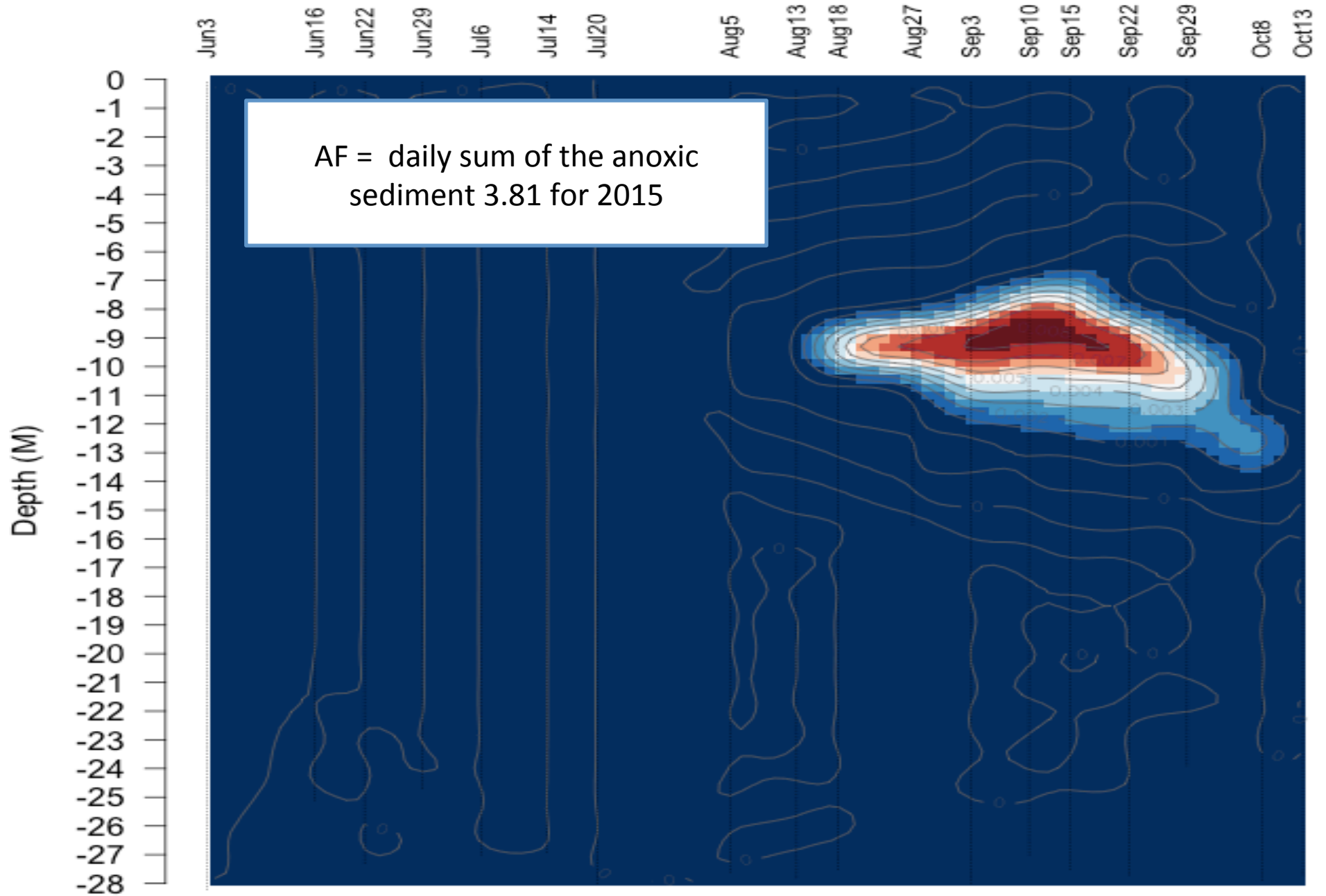
South Long Pond Oxygen Anomaly (kg)



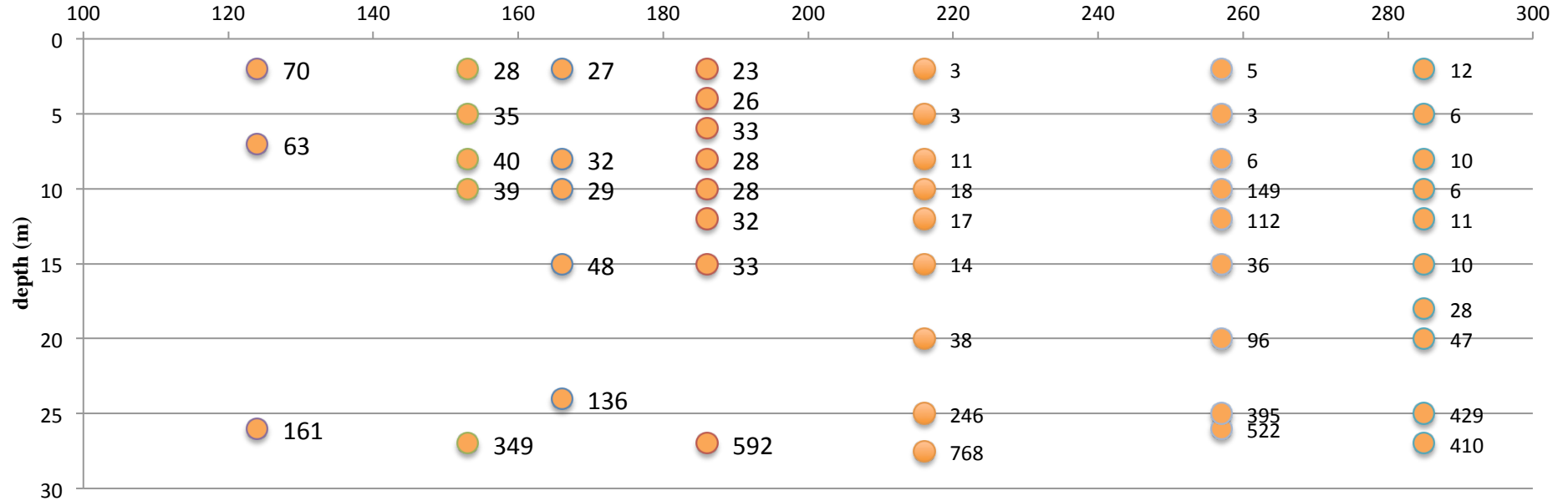
South Long Pond Apparent Oxygen Utilization



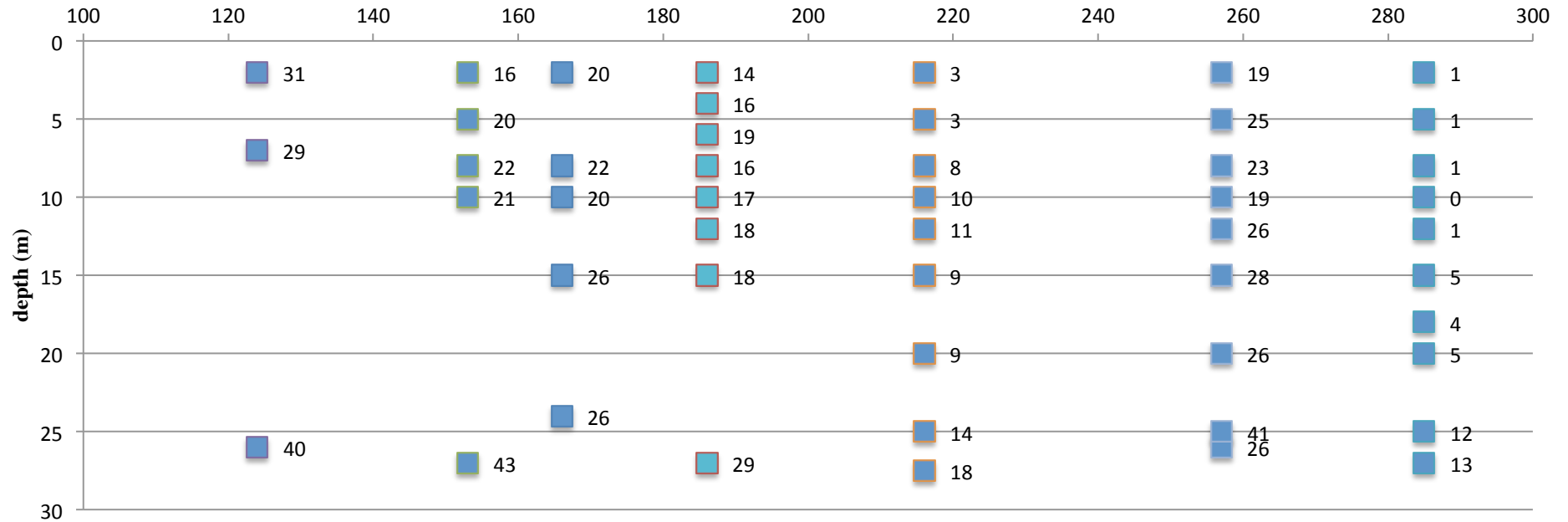
South Long Pond Anoxic Sediment (Fraction of Lake Area)



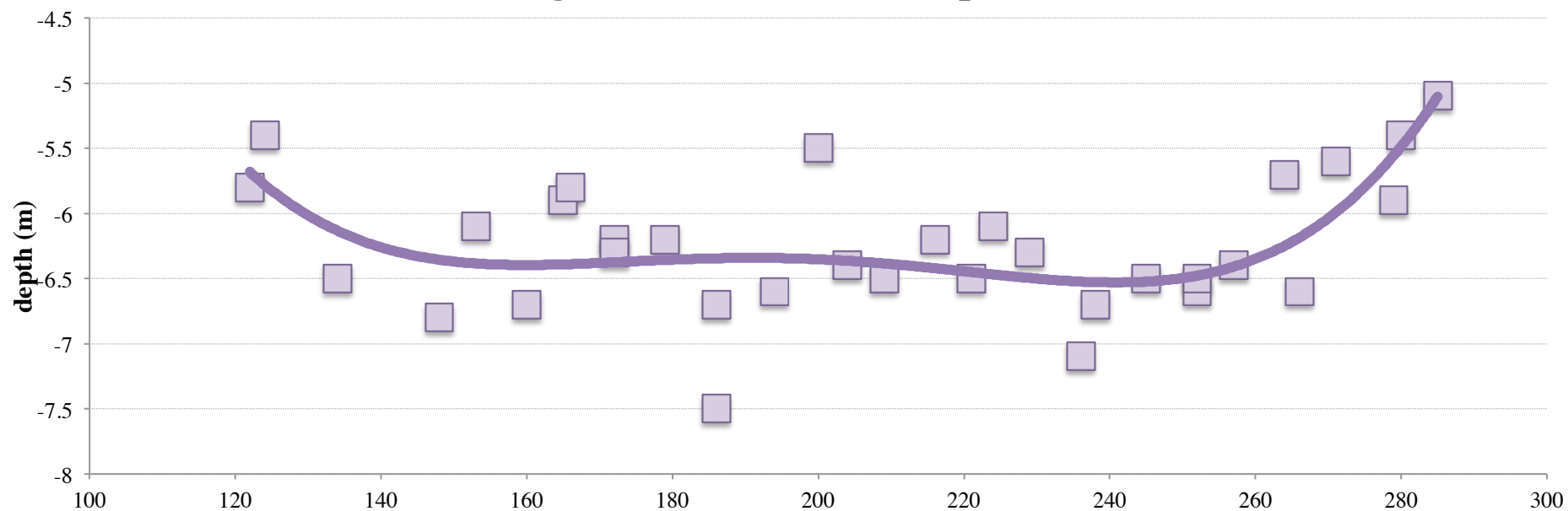
Long Pond South Iron Concentration (ppb)



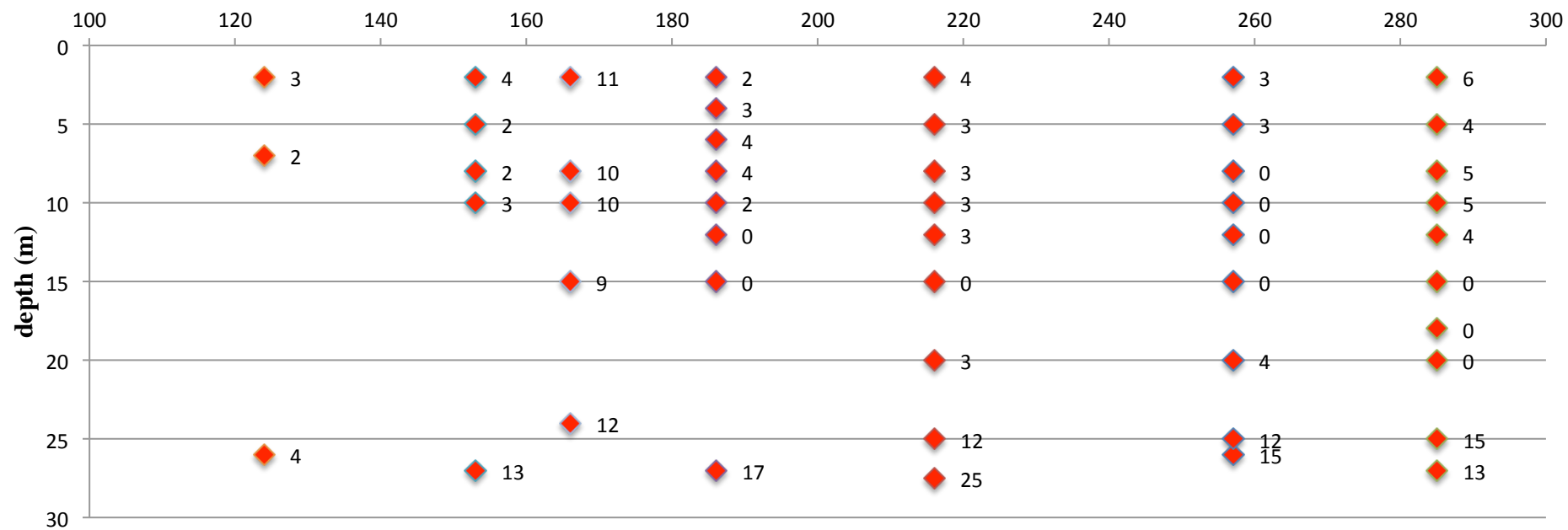
Aluminum Concentration (ppb)



Long Pond South Secchi Depth

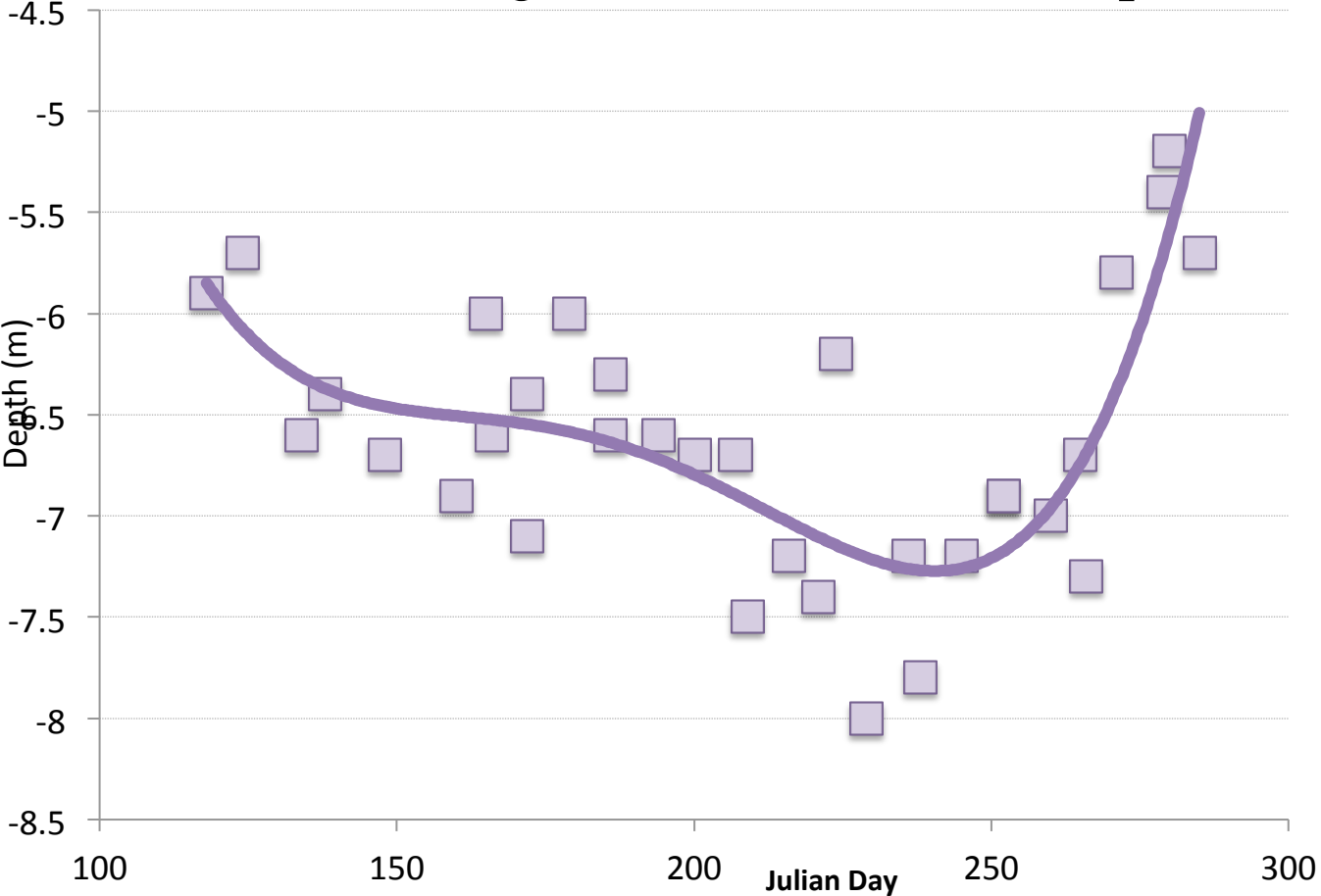


Phosphorus Concentration (ppb)



Depth (M)	% Volume	% Surface Area
0	13.29	12.44
1	12.46	12.44
2	11.12	10.91
3	10.12	9.92
4	9.14	9.04
5	8.13	8.08
6	7.18	7.15
7	6.27	6.30
8	5.44	5.45
9	4.62	4.74
10	3.73	3.93
11	2.82	3.07
12	2.06	2.23
13	1.43	1.63
14	0.97	1.07
15	0.68	0.75
16	0.44	0.53
17	0.12	0.30
18	0.00	0.01
19	0.00	0.00
20	0.00	0.00
21	0.00	0.00
22	0.00	0.00
23	0.00	0.00
24	0.00	0.00
25	0.00	0.00
26	0.00	0.00
27	0.00	0.00
28	0.00	0.00
29	0.00	0.00
30	0.00	0.00
31	0.00	0.00

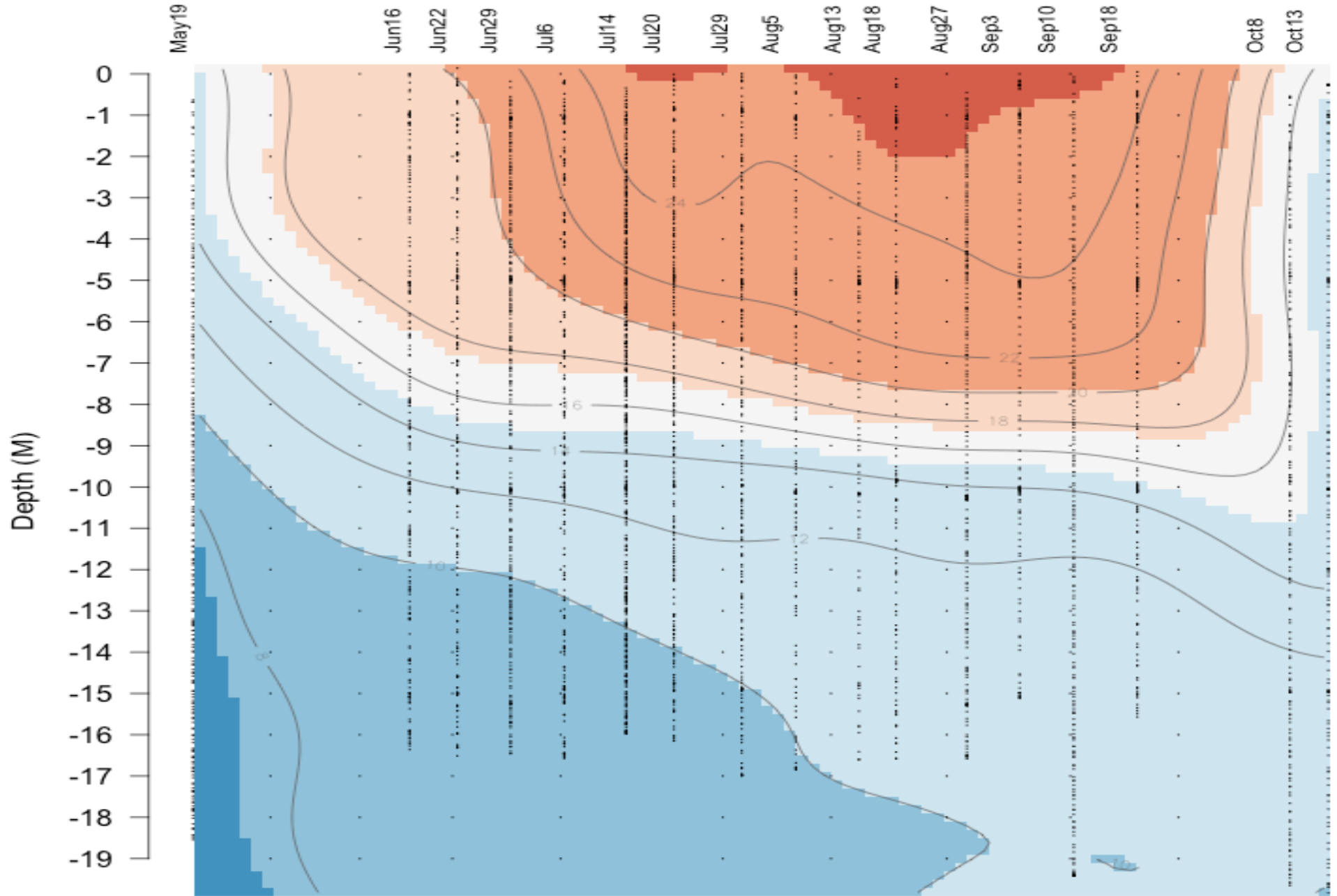
Long Pond North Secchi Depth



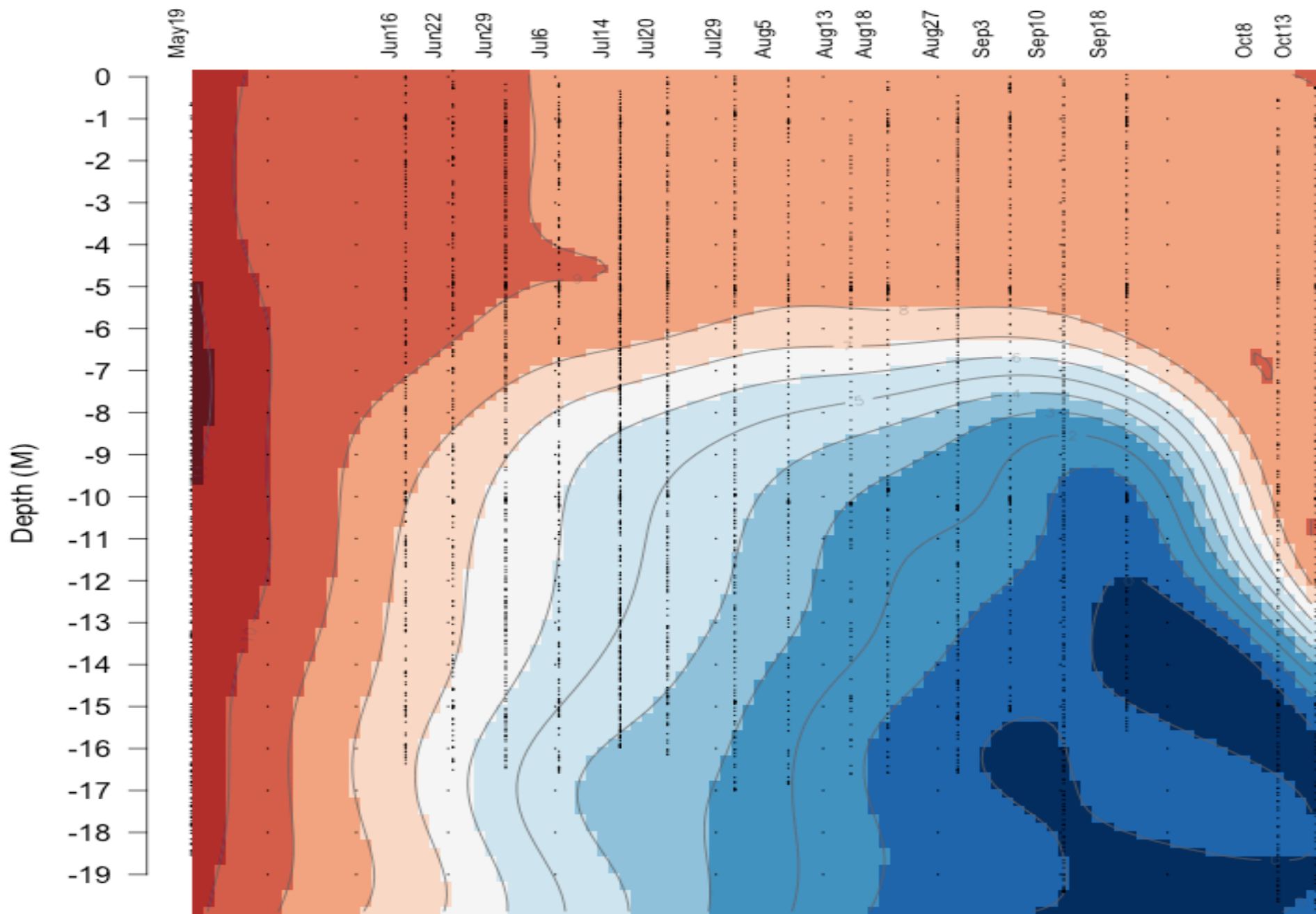
Area (km ²)	10.35	O ₂ Loss Rate (metric tons/day)	0.48
Volume (millions m ³)	90.2	Flushing Rate (#/year)	3.5
Mean Depth (m)	10.67		
Morphometric Ratio	3.32	Days Sampled	23
Thermocline Depth (m)	6.5	Number of Samples	4,2617
Anoxic Factor (lake area * days)	5.67	Secchi Mean (M)	6.6

Long Pond North

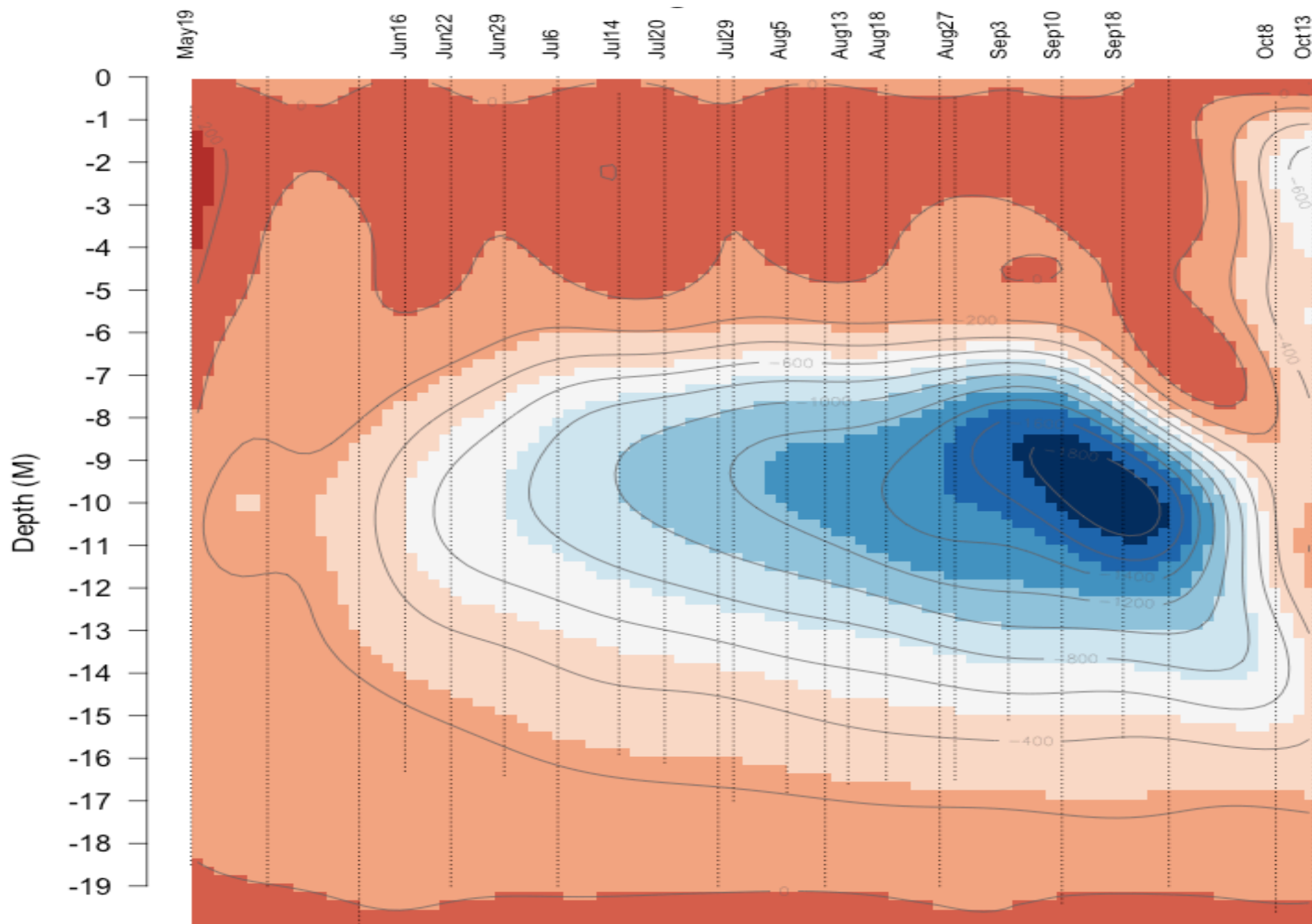
Long Pond North Temperature (°C)



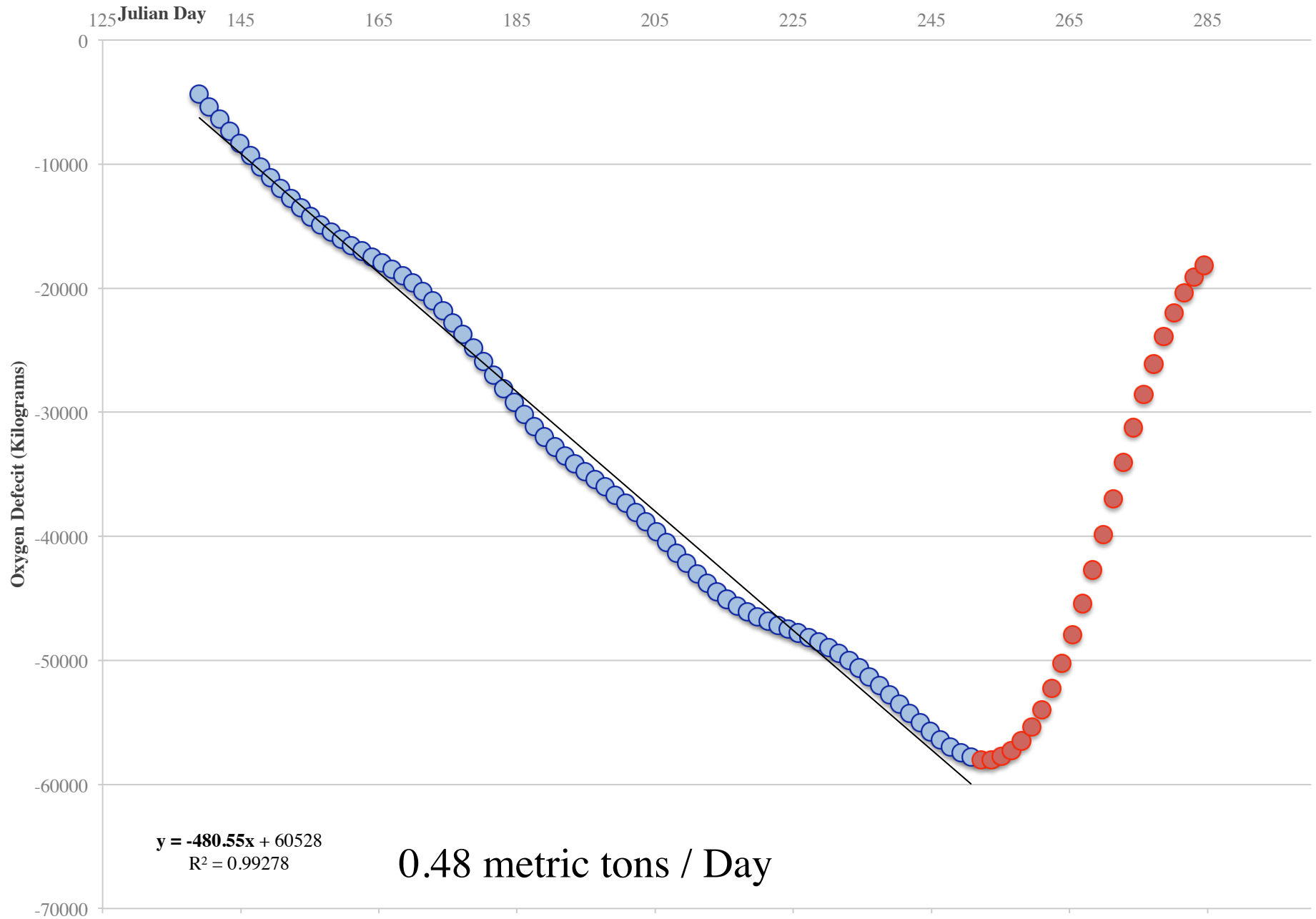
Long Pond North Oxygen Saturation (ppm)



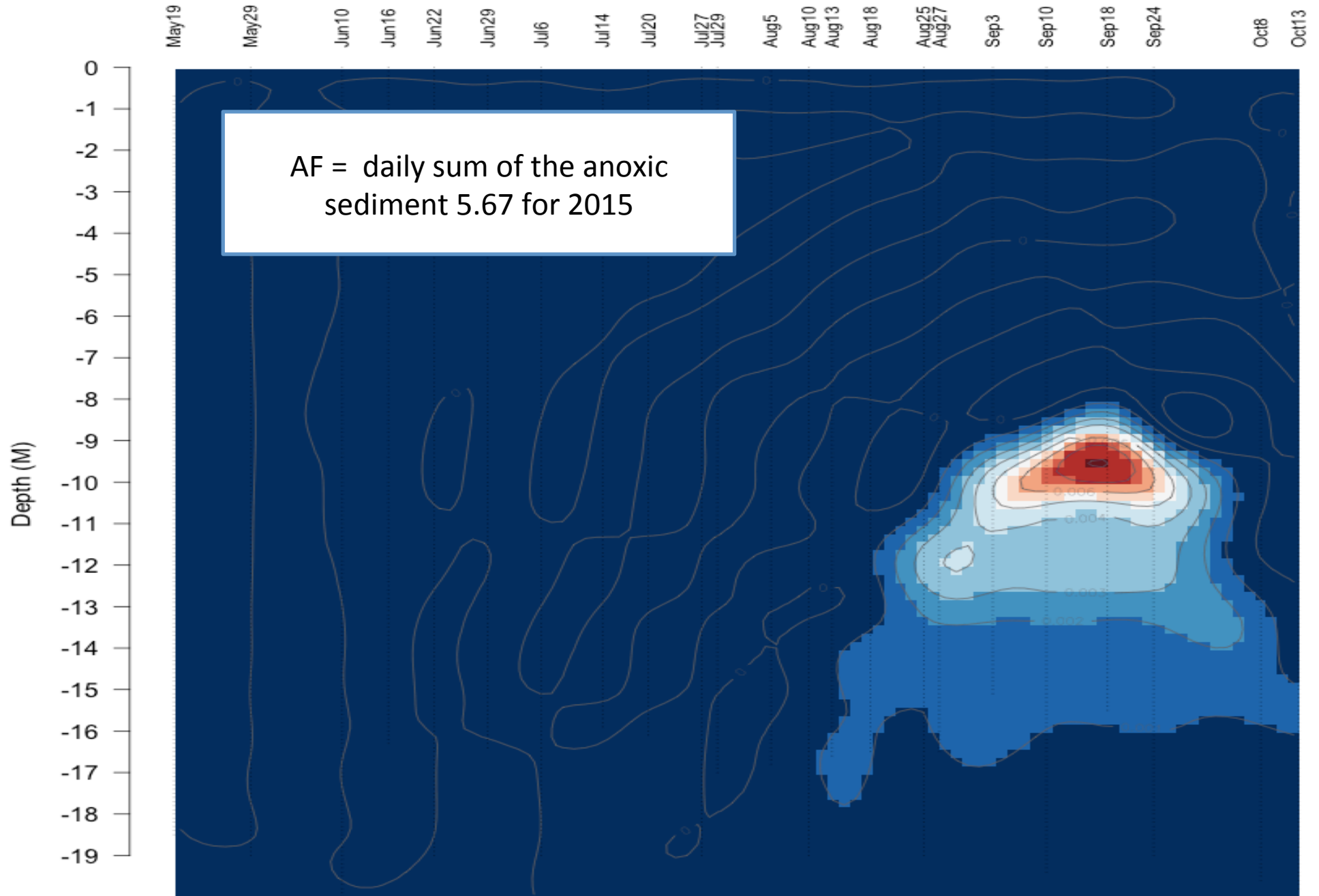
Long Pond North Oxygen Anomaly (kg)



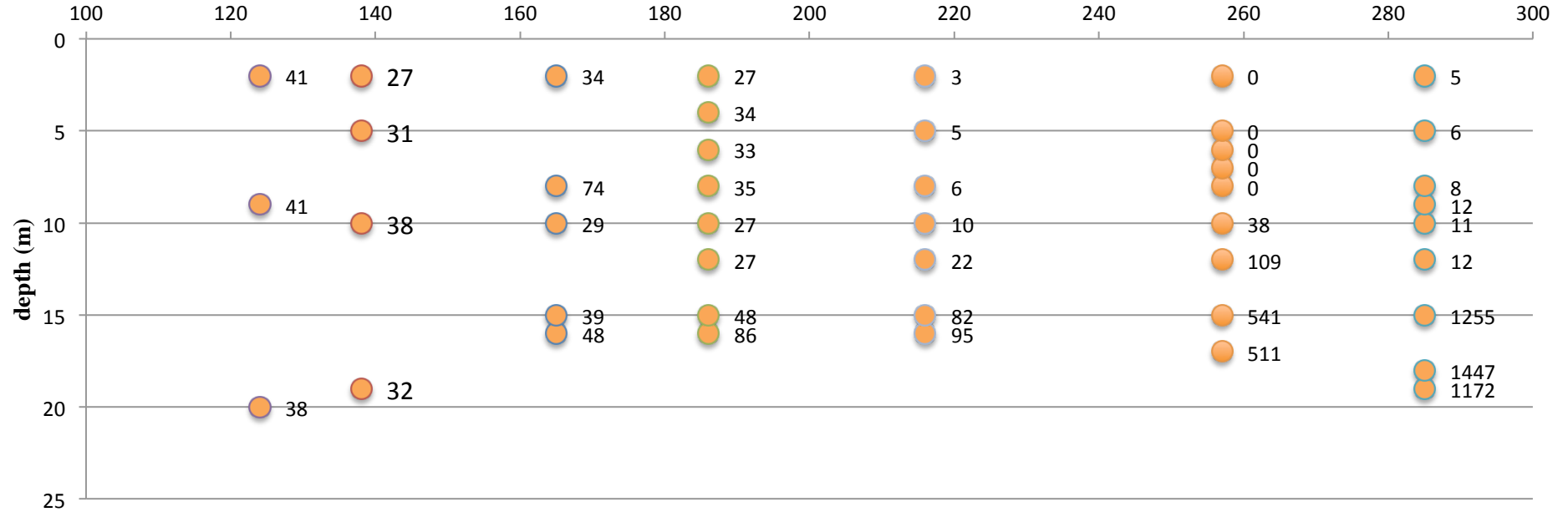
Long Pond North Apparent Oxygen Utilization



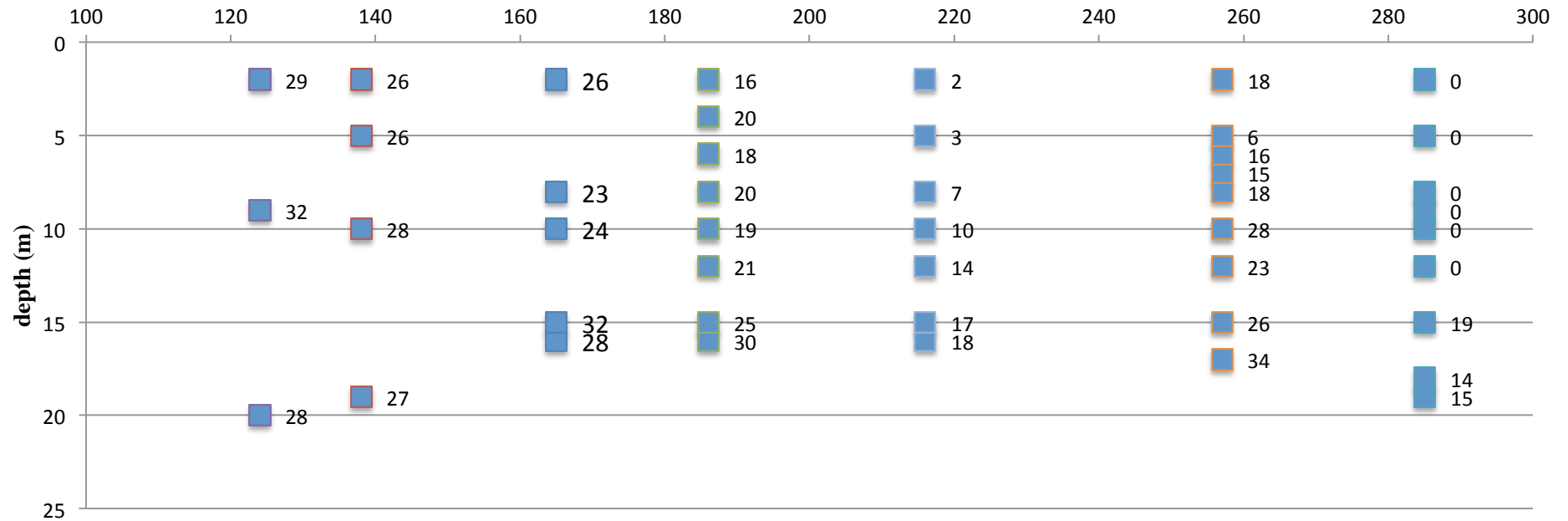
Long Pond North Anoxic Sediment (Fraction of Lake Area)



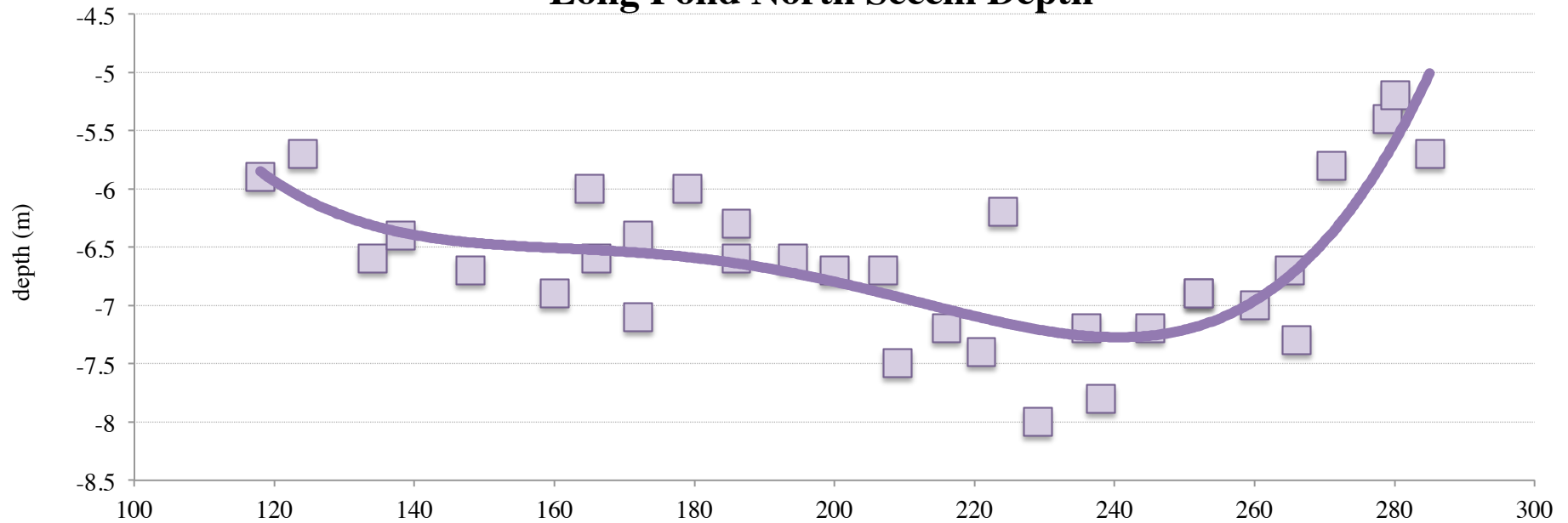
Long Pond North Iron Concentration (ppb)



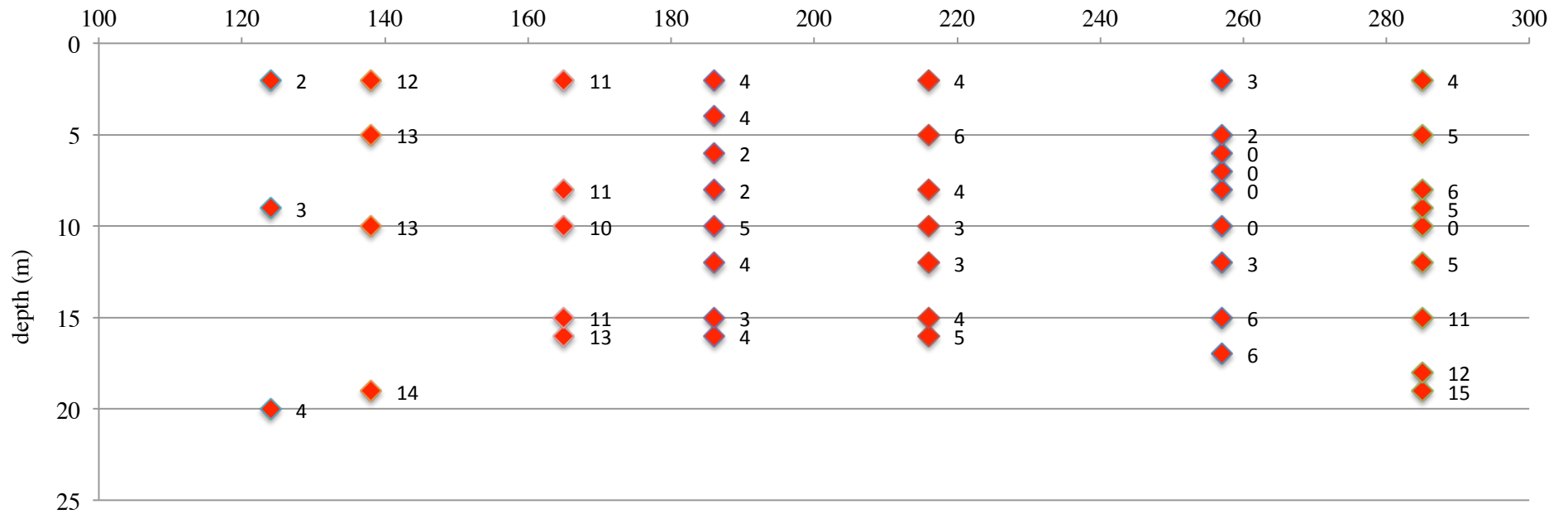
Aluminum Concentration (ppb)



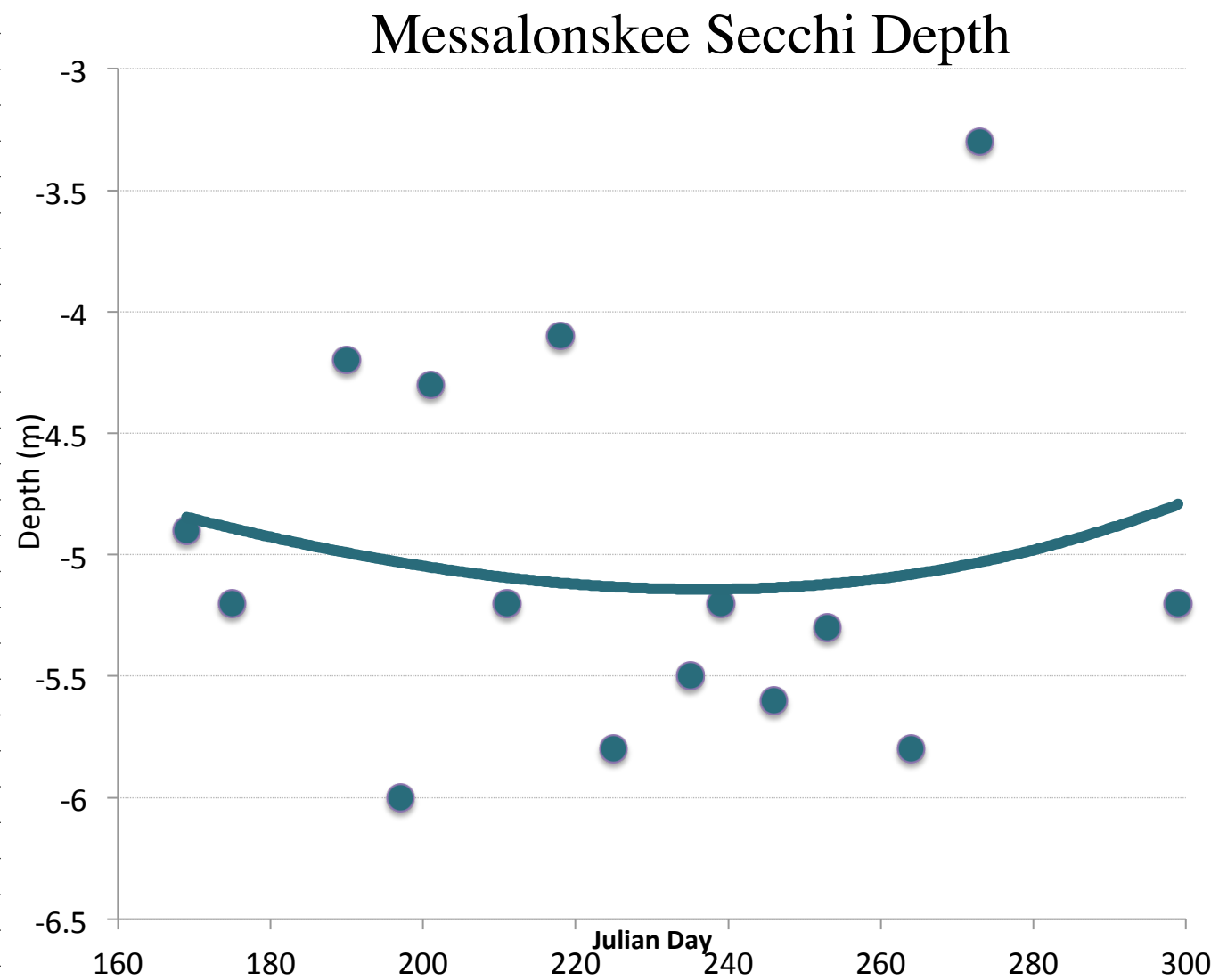
Long Pond North Secchi Depth



Phosphorus Concentration (ppb)

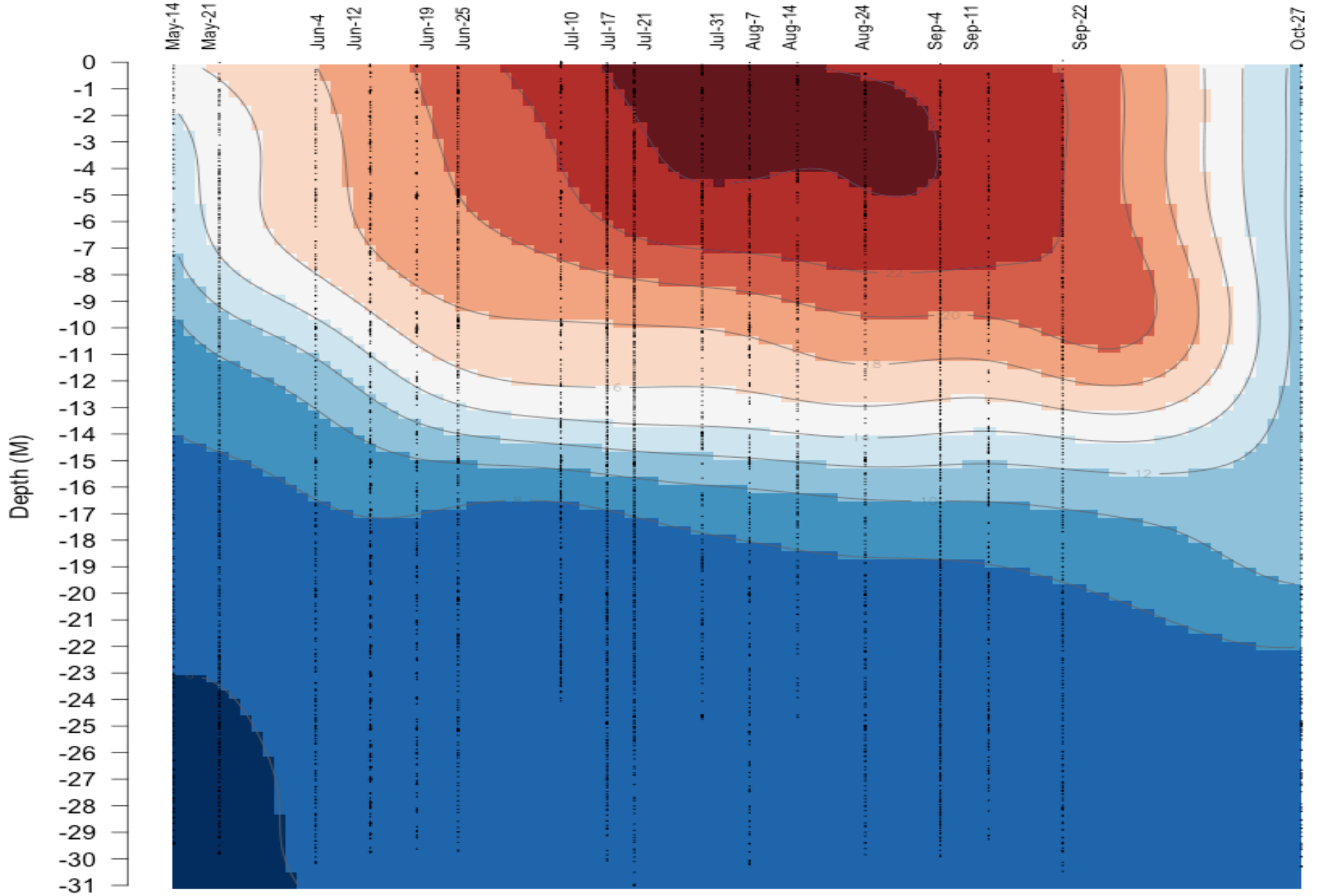


Depth (M)	% Volume	% Surface Area
1	11.5	11.1
2	10.9	10.7
3	10.3	10.0
4	9.7	9.5
5	8.8	8.8
6	8.0	7.9
7	7.3	7.2
8	6.5	6.6
9	5.3	5.7
10	4.1	4.4
11	3.3	3.5
12	2.6	2.9
13	1.9	2.1
14	1.4	1.5
15	1.1	1.2
16	1.0	1.0
17	0.8	0.8
18	0.7	0.7
19	0.6	0.6
20	0.6	0.6
21	0.5	0.5
22	0.4	0.4
23	0.4	0.4
24	0.4	0.4
25	0.3	0.3
26	0.3	0.3
27	0.3	0.3
28	0.2	0.2
29	0.2	0.2
30	0.2	0.2
31	0.1	0.1
32	0.1	0.1
33	0.0	0.0

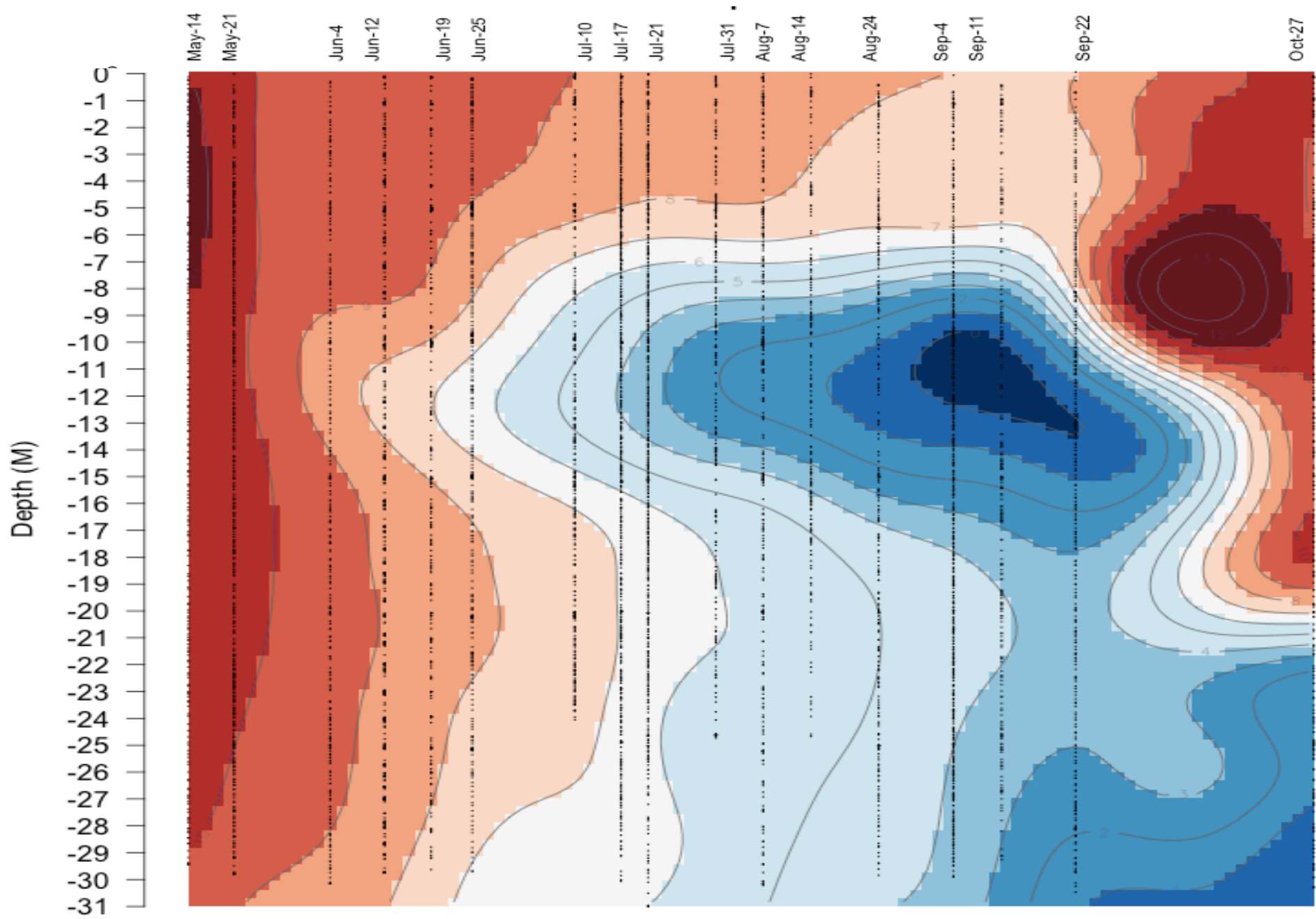


Area (km ²)	14.94	O ₂ Loss Rate (metric tons/day)	0.60
Volume (millions m ³)	136	Flushing Rate (#/year)	1.59
Mean Depth (m)	10.06		
Morphometric Ratio	2.6	Days Sampled	23
Thermocline Depth (m)	7	Number of Samples	6,911
Anoxic Factor (lake area * days)	3.17	Secchi Mean (M)	5.4

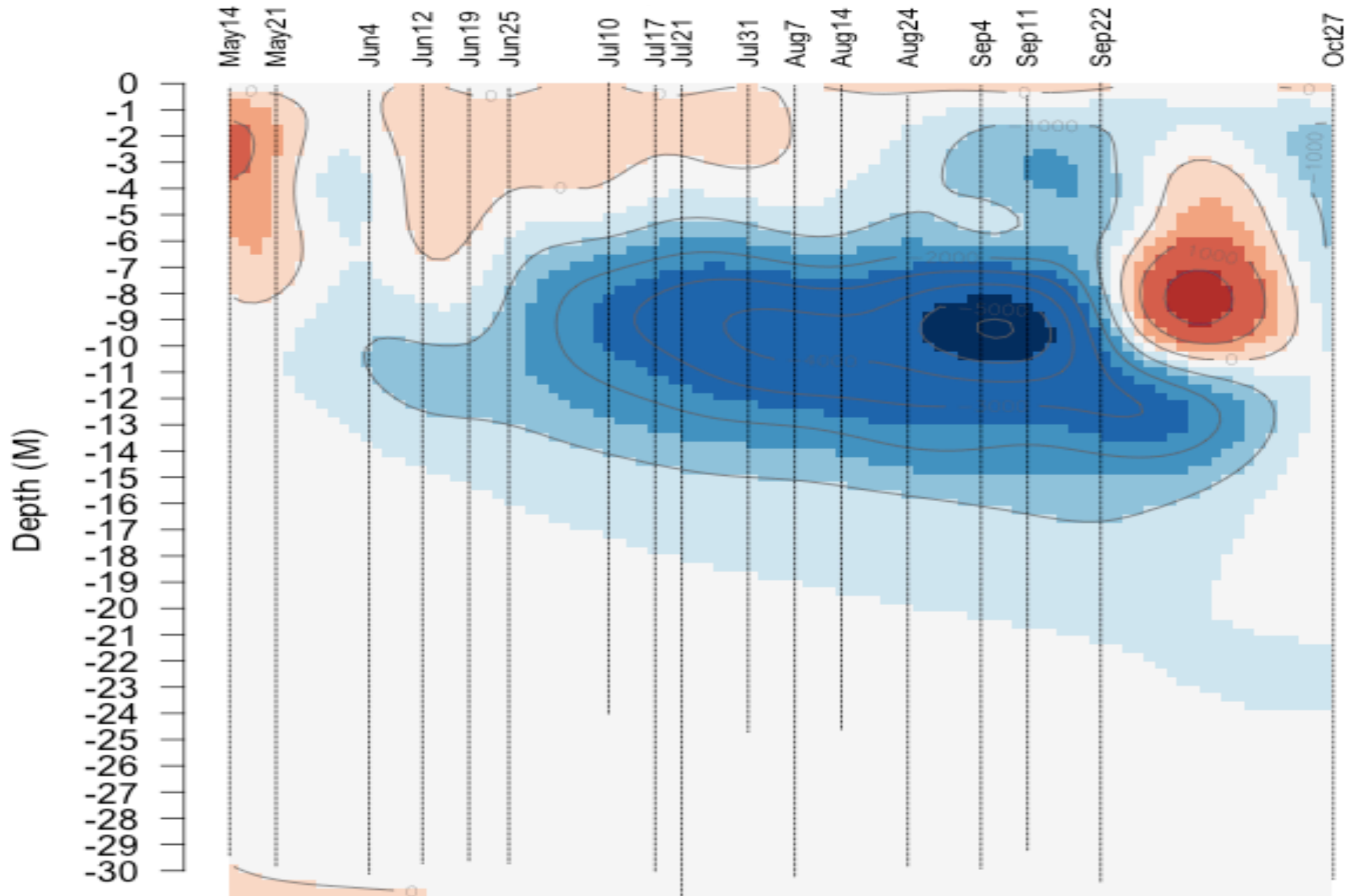
Messalonskee Lake Temperature (°C)



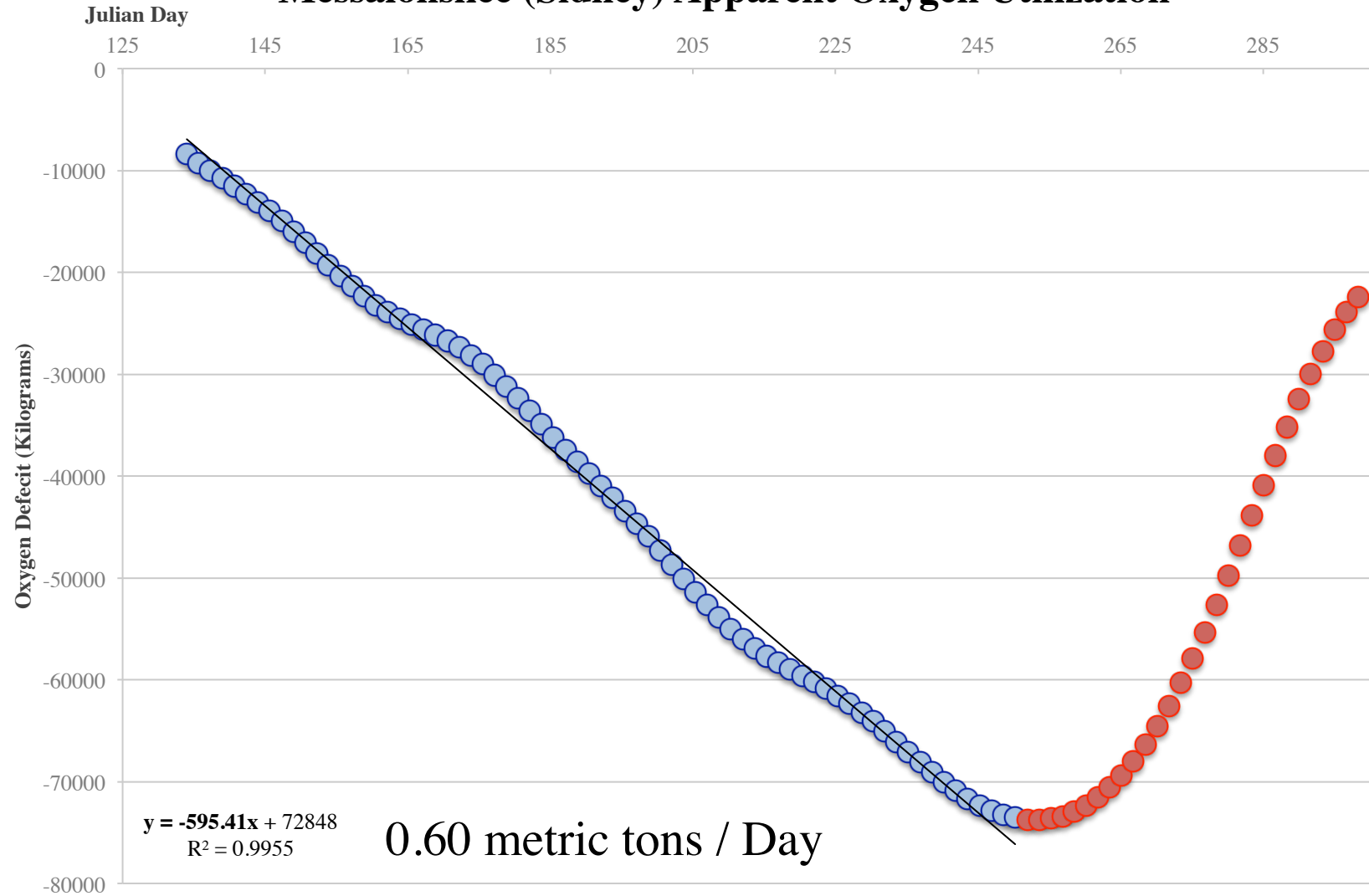
Messalonskee Lake Oxygen Saturation (ppm)



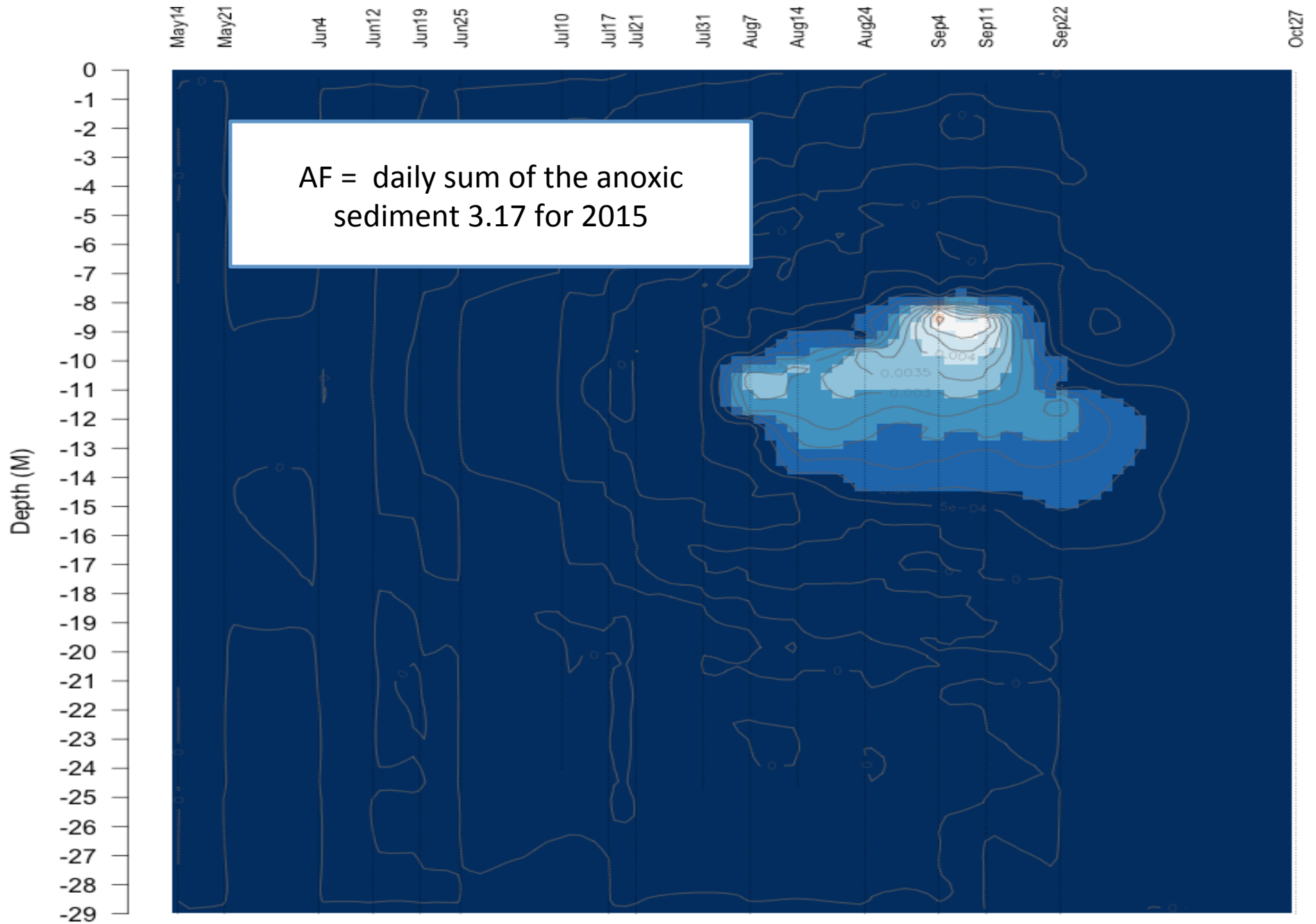
Messalonskee Lake Oxygen Anomaly (kg)



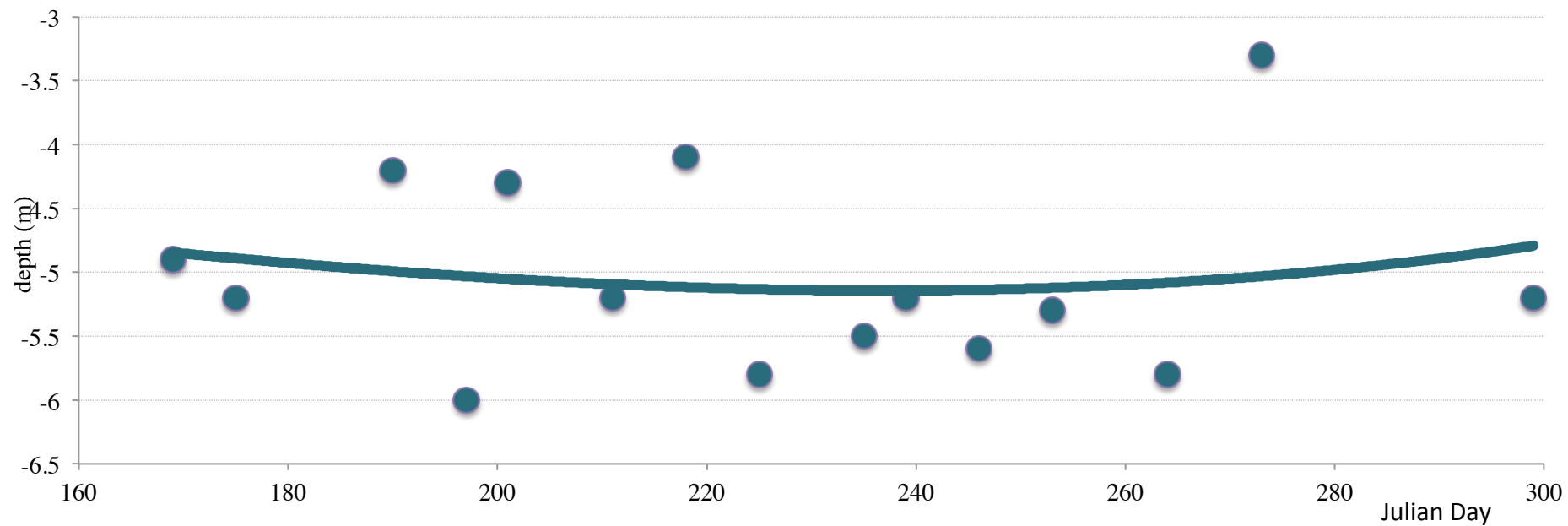
Messalonskee (Sidney) Apparent Oxygen Utilization



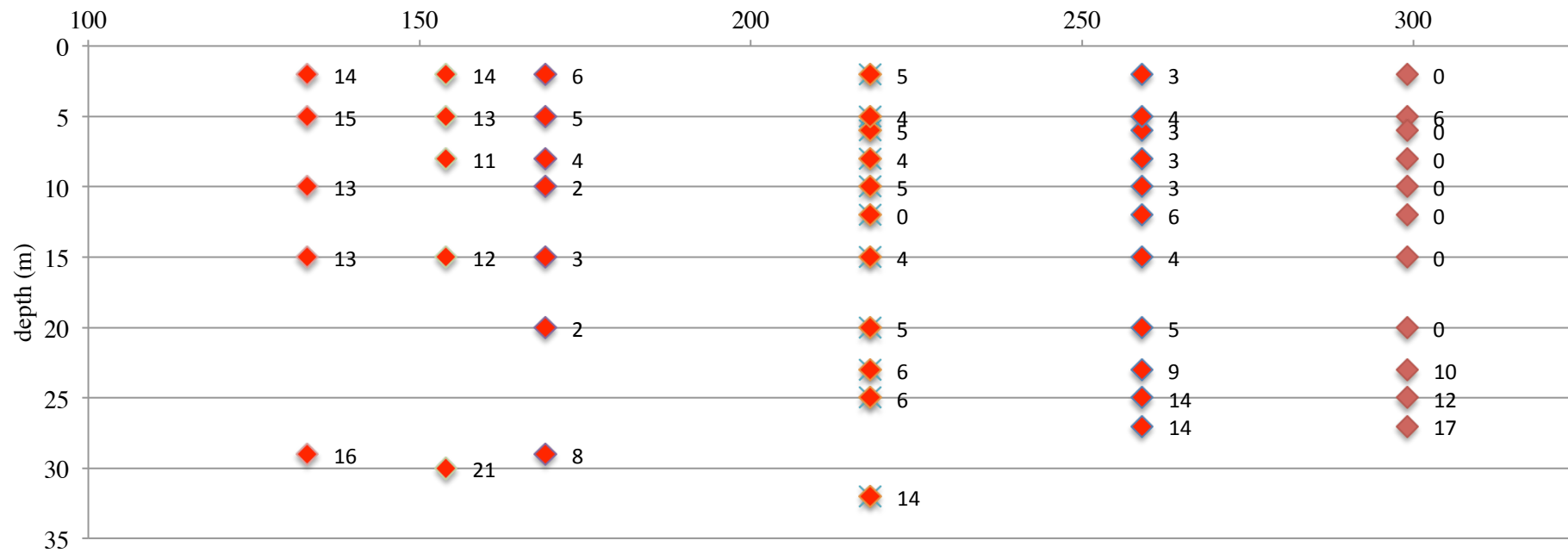
Messalonskee Lake Anoxic Sediment (Fraction of Lake Area)



Messalonskee Lake Secchi Depth



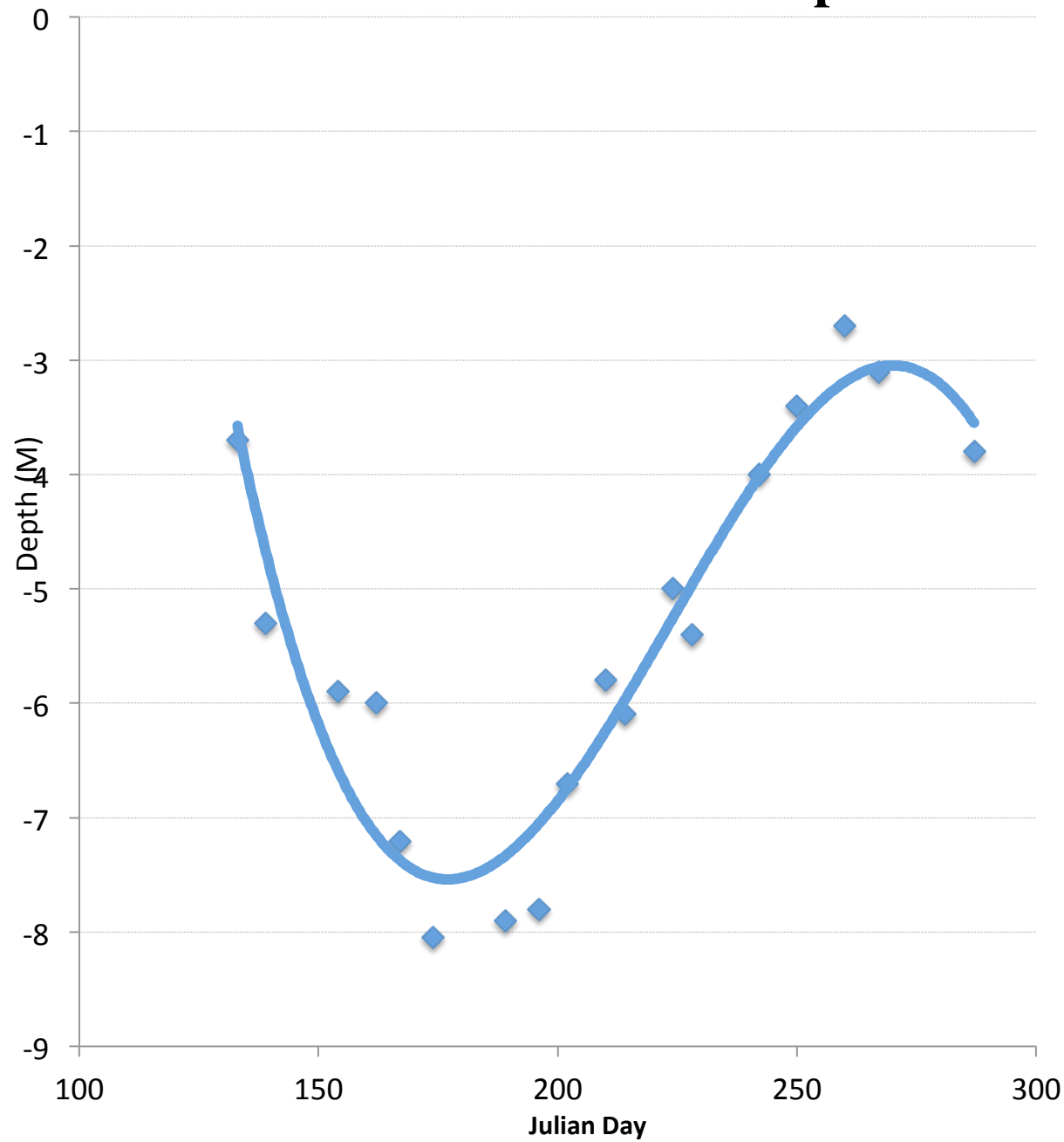
Phosphorus Concentration (ppb)



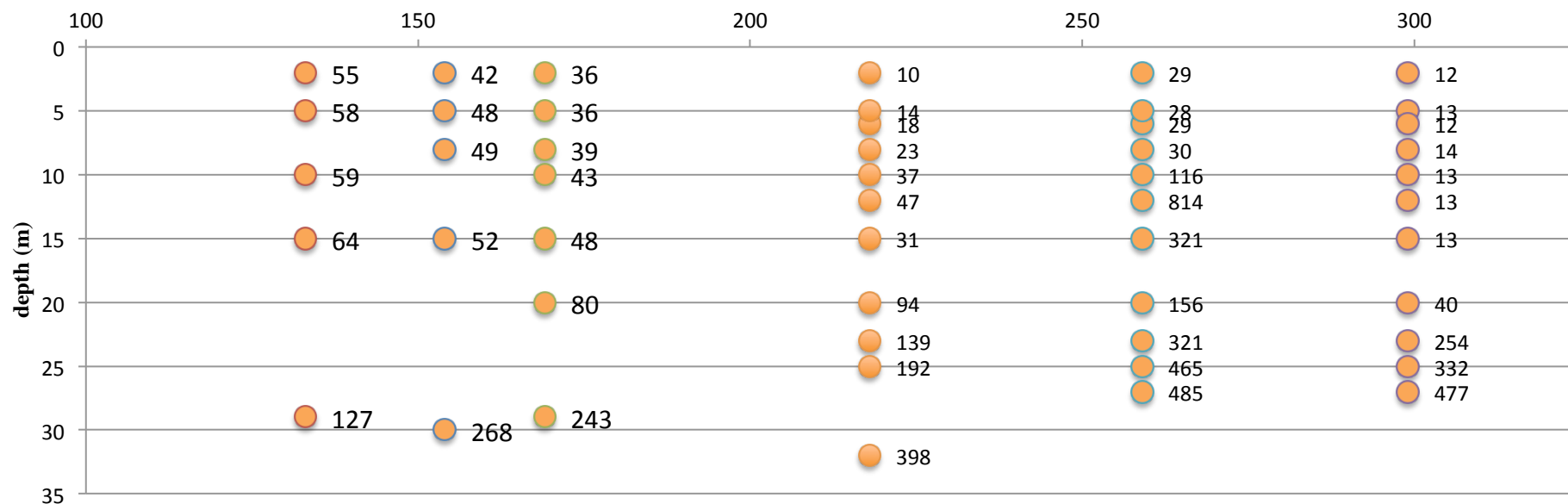
Depth (M)	% Volume	% Area
0	12.39	11.65
1	12.35	11.65
2	11.90	11.57
3	10.94	10.80
4	9.73	9.79
5	8.60	8.53
6	7.74	7.65
7	6.99	6.92
8	6.16	6.24
9	5.02	5.35
10	3.60	4.12
11	2.34	2.70
12	1.34	1.74
13	0.58	0.84
14	0.22	0.30
15	0.08	0.12
16	0.02	0.03
17	0.00	0.01
18	0.00	0.00

Area (km ²)	2.81
Volume (millions m ³)	2.00
Mean Depth (m)	7.01
Morphometric Ratio	4.18
Thermocline Depth (m)	6.5
Anoxic Factor (lake area * days)	14.93
O ₂ Loss Rate (metric tons/day)	0.30
Flushing Rate (#/year)	0.54
Days Sampled	18
Number of Samples	2,661
Secchi Mean (M)	5.4

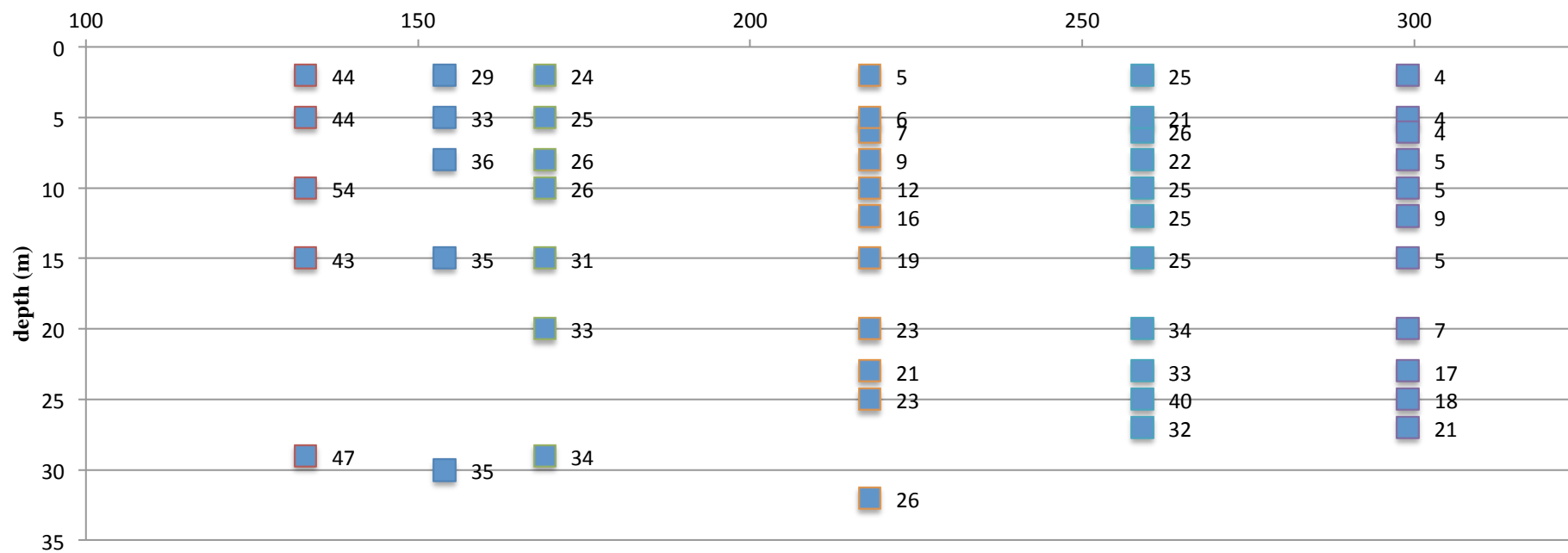
Salmon Pond Secchi Depth



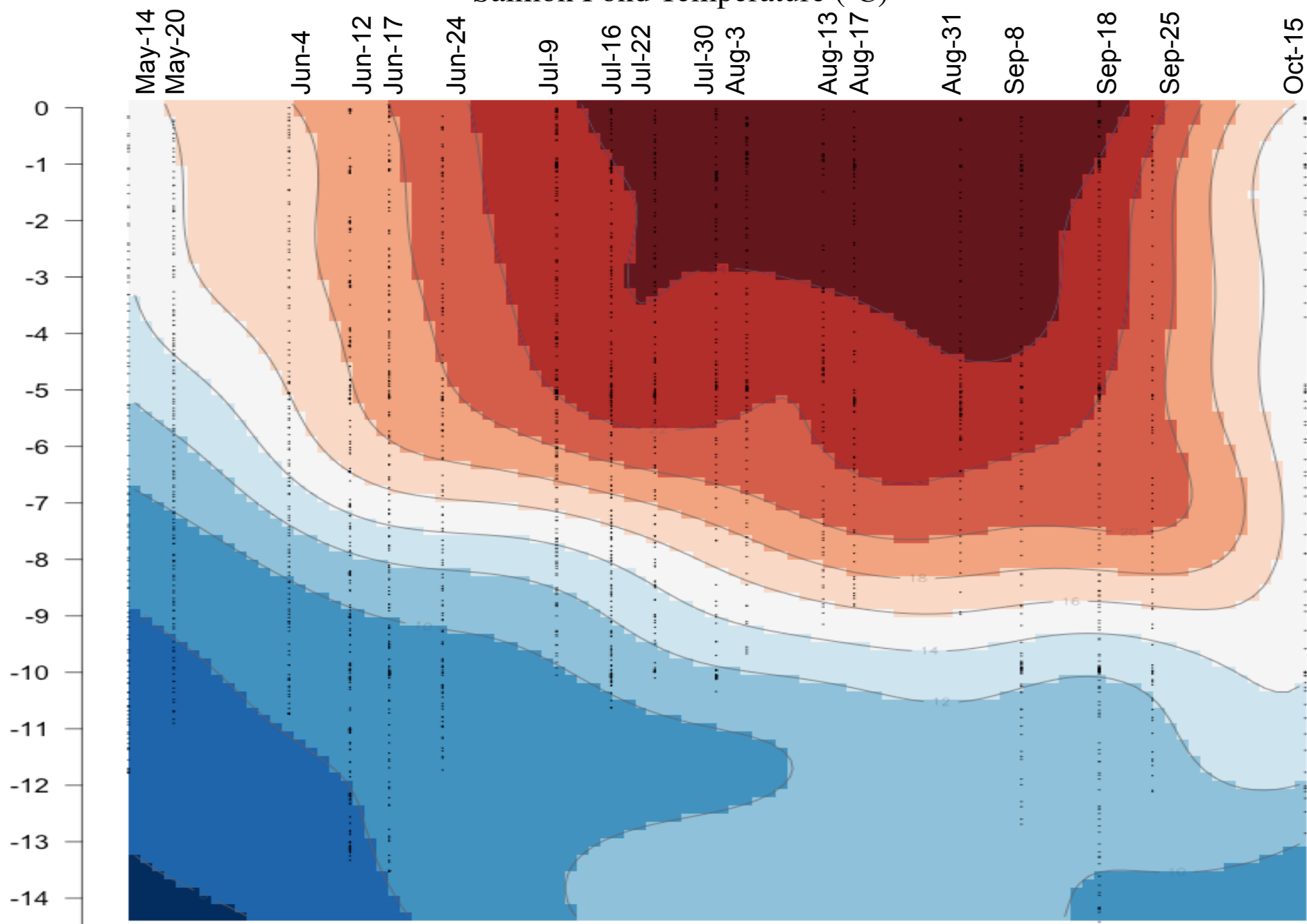
Messalonskee Lake Iron Concentration (ppb)



Aluminum Concentration (ppb)



Salmon Pond Temperature (°C)



May-14
May-20

Jun-4

Jun-12

Jun-17

Jun-24

Jul-9

Jul-16

Jul-22

Jul-30

Aug-3

Aug-13

Aug-1

Aug-31

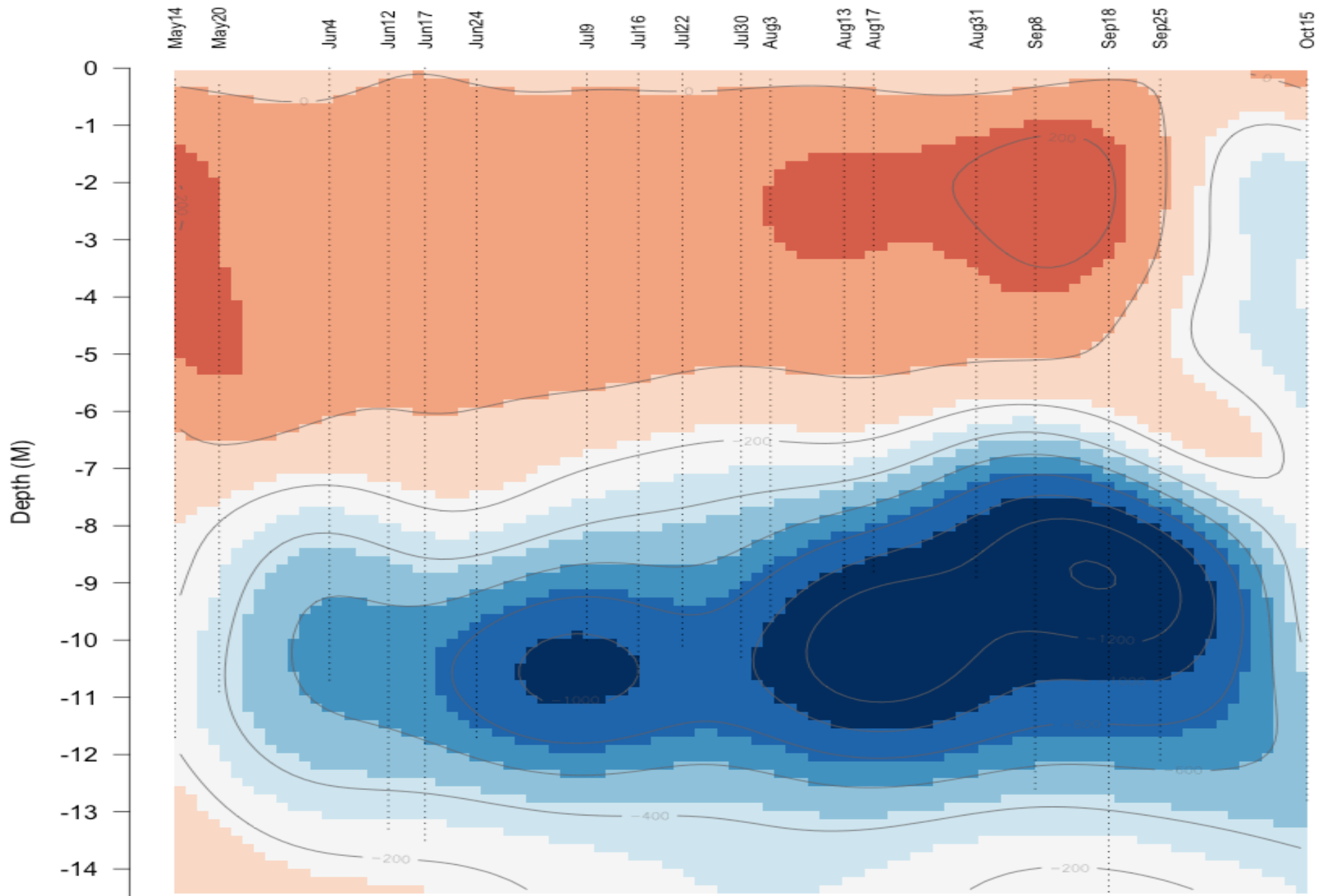
Sep-8

Sep-18

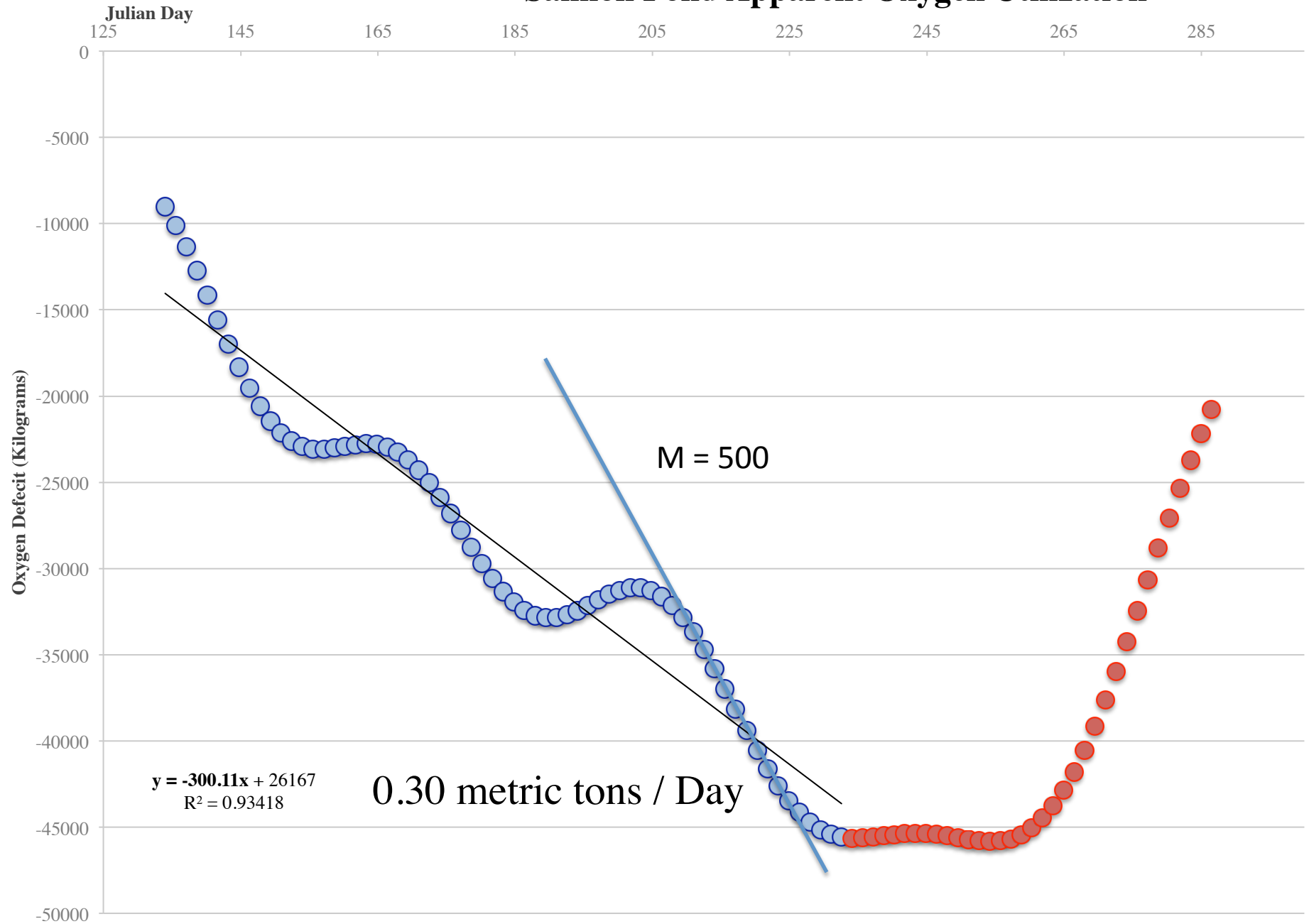
Sep-25

Oct-15

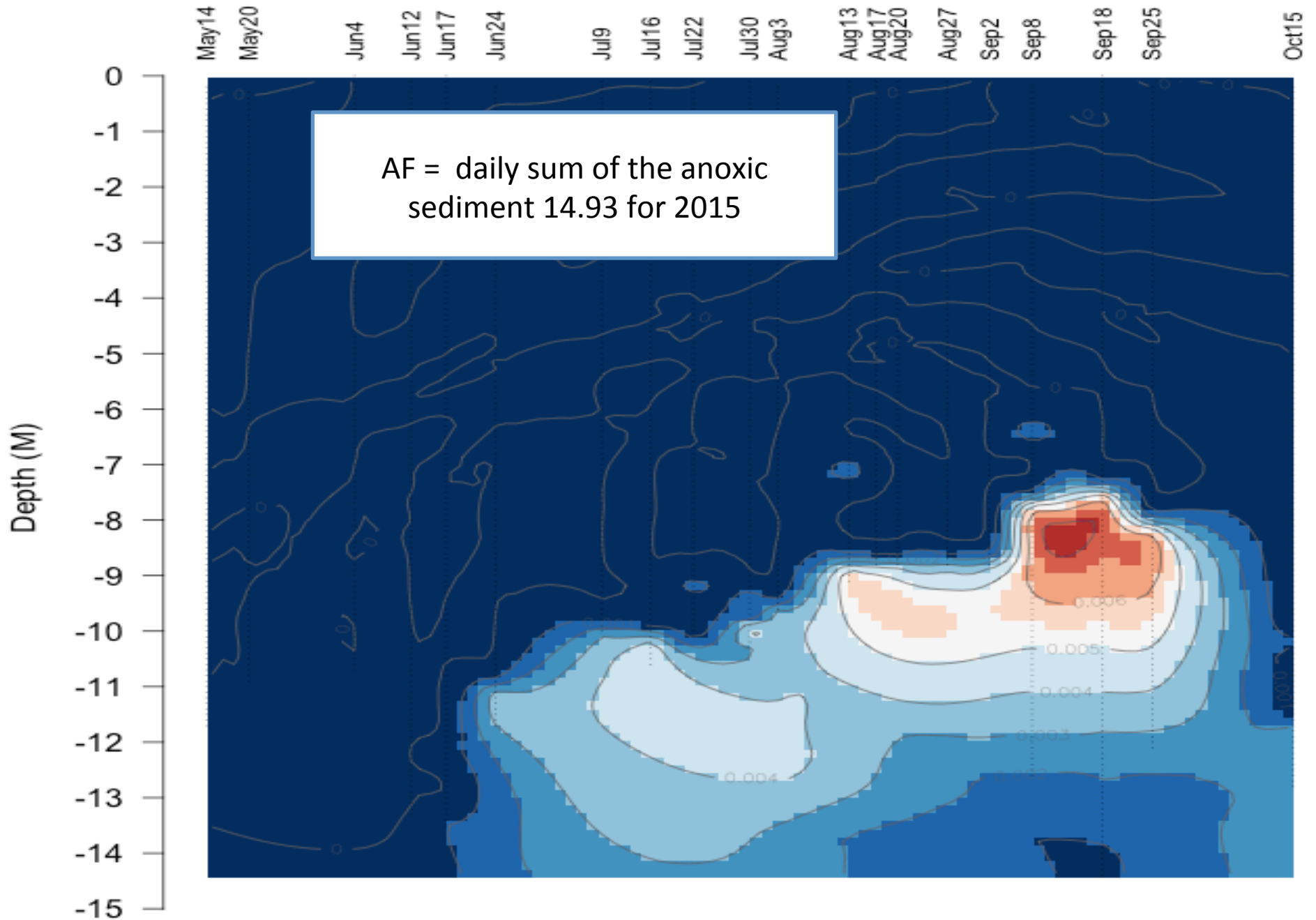
Salmon Pond Oxygen Anomaly (kg)



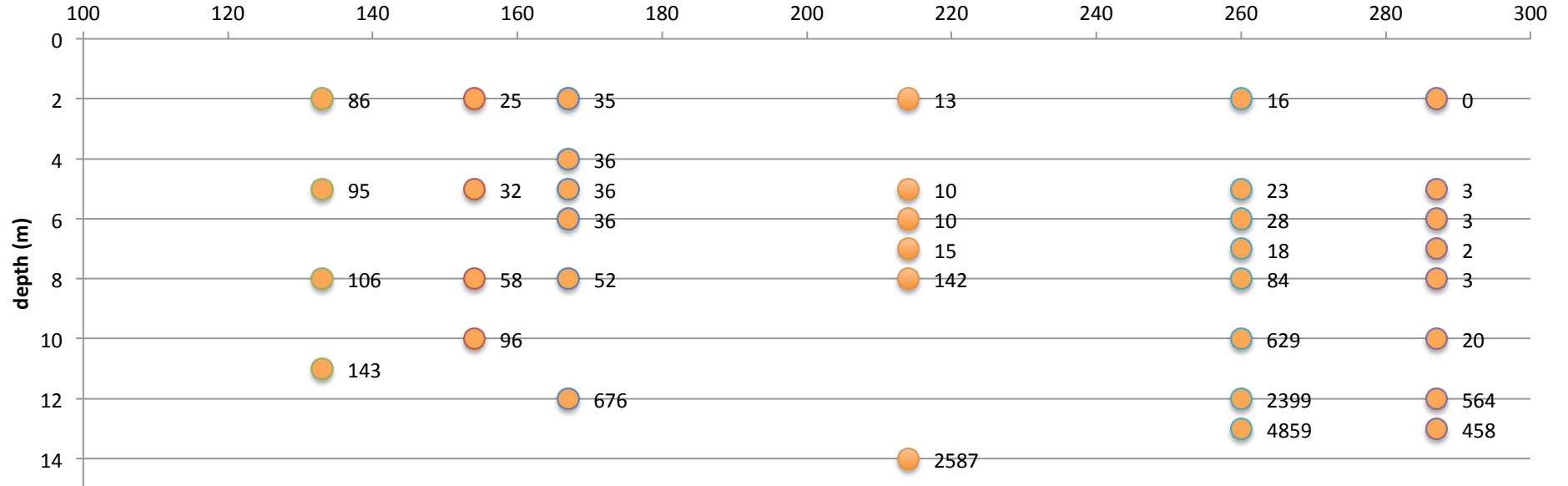
Salmon Pond Apparent Oxygen Utilization



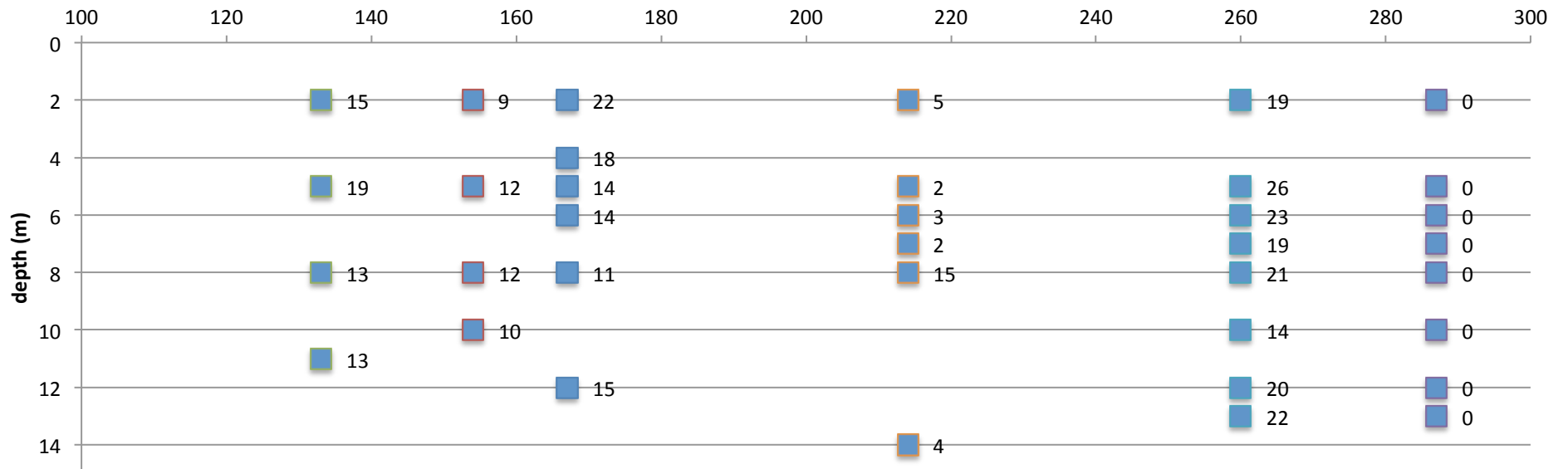
Salmon Pond Anoxic Sediment (Fraction of Lake Area)



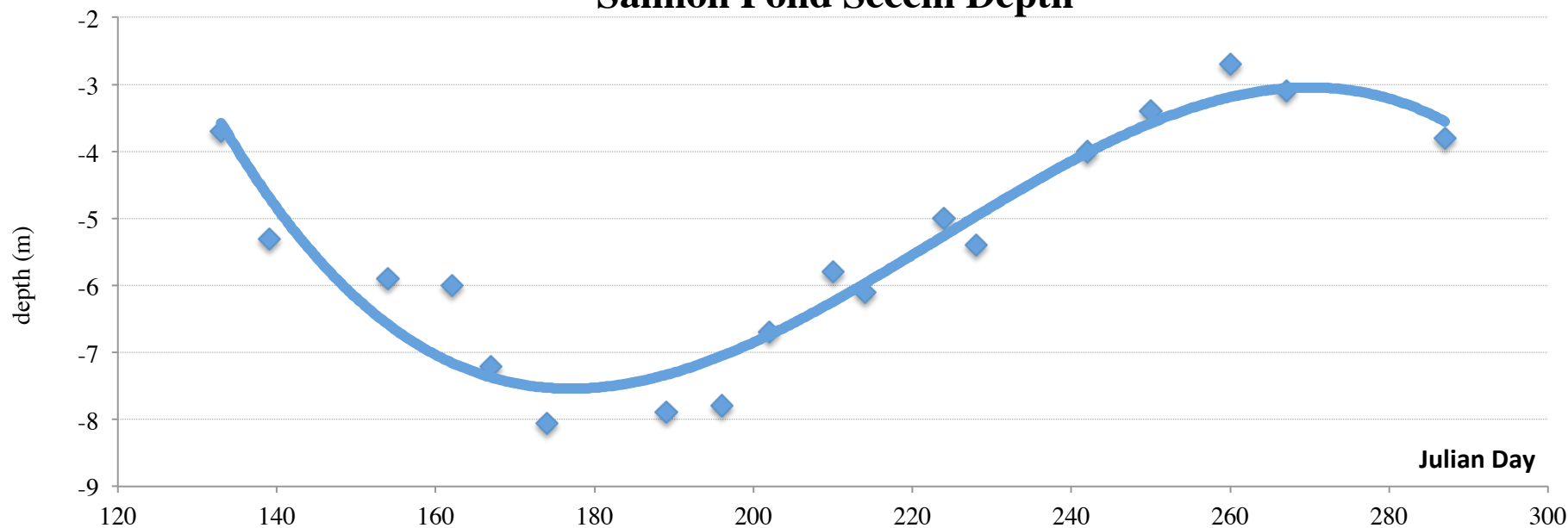
Salmon Pond Iron Concentration (ppb)



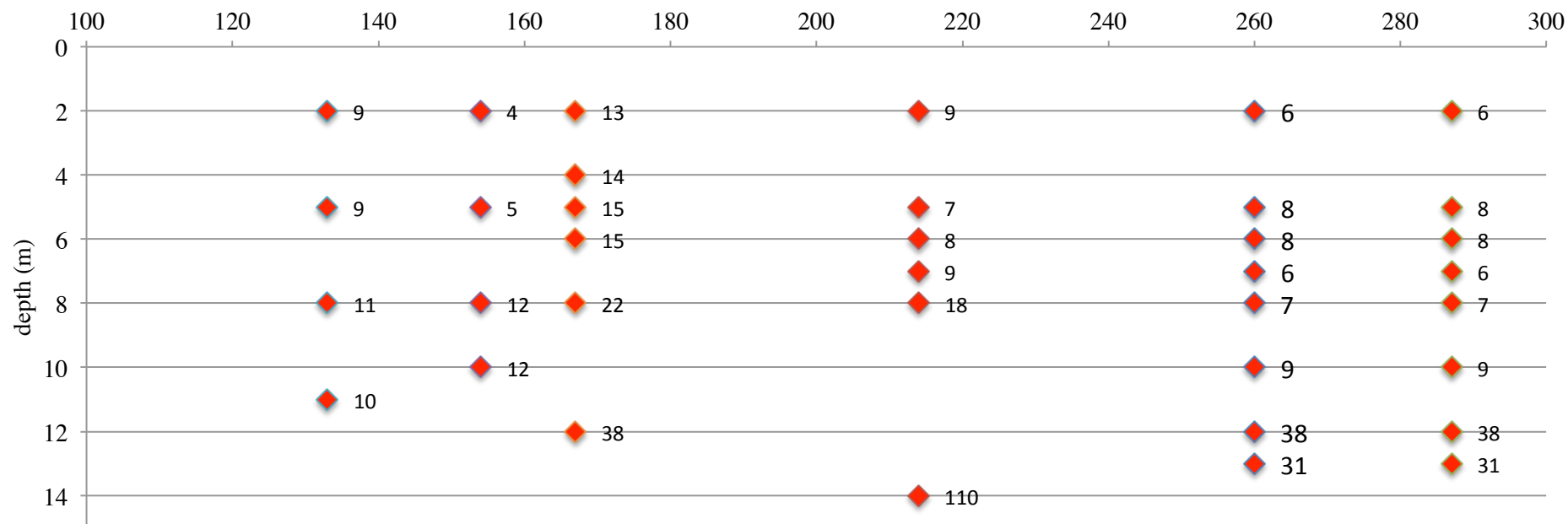
Aluminum Concentration (ppb)



Salmon Pond Secchi Depth



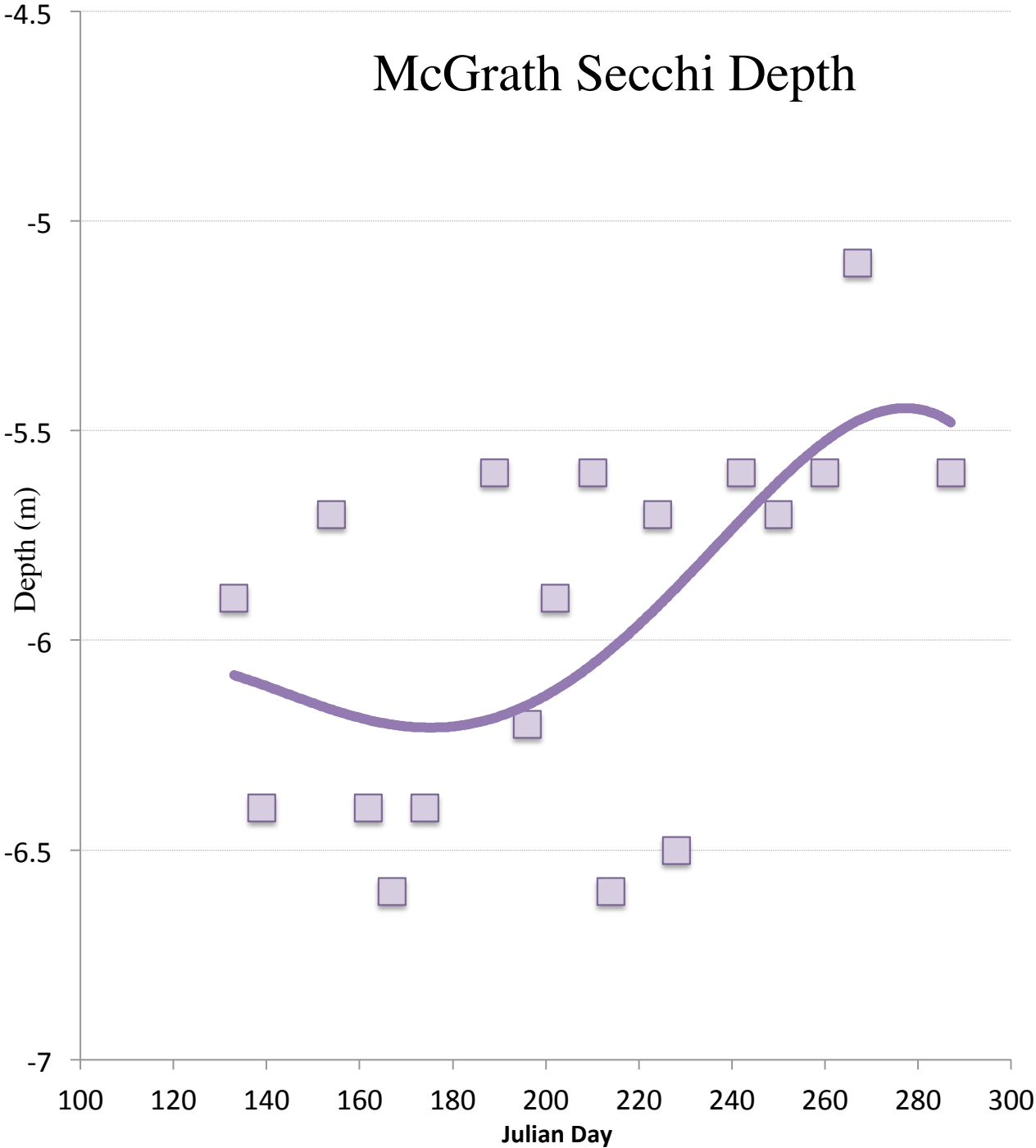
Phosphorus Concentration (ppb)



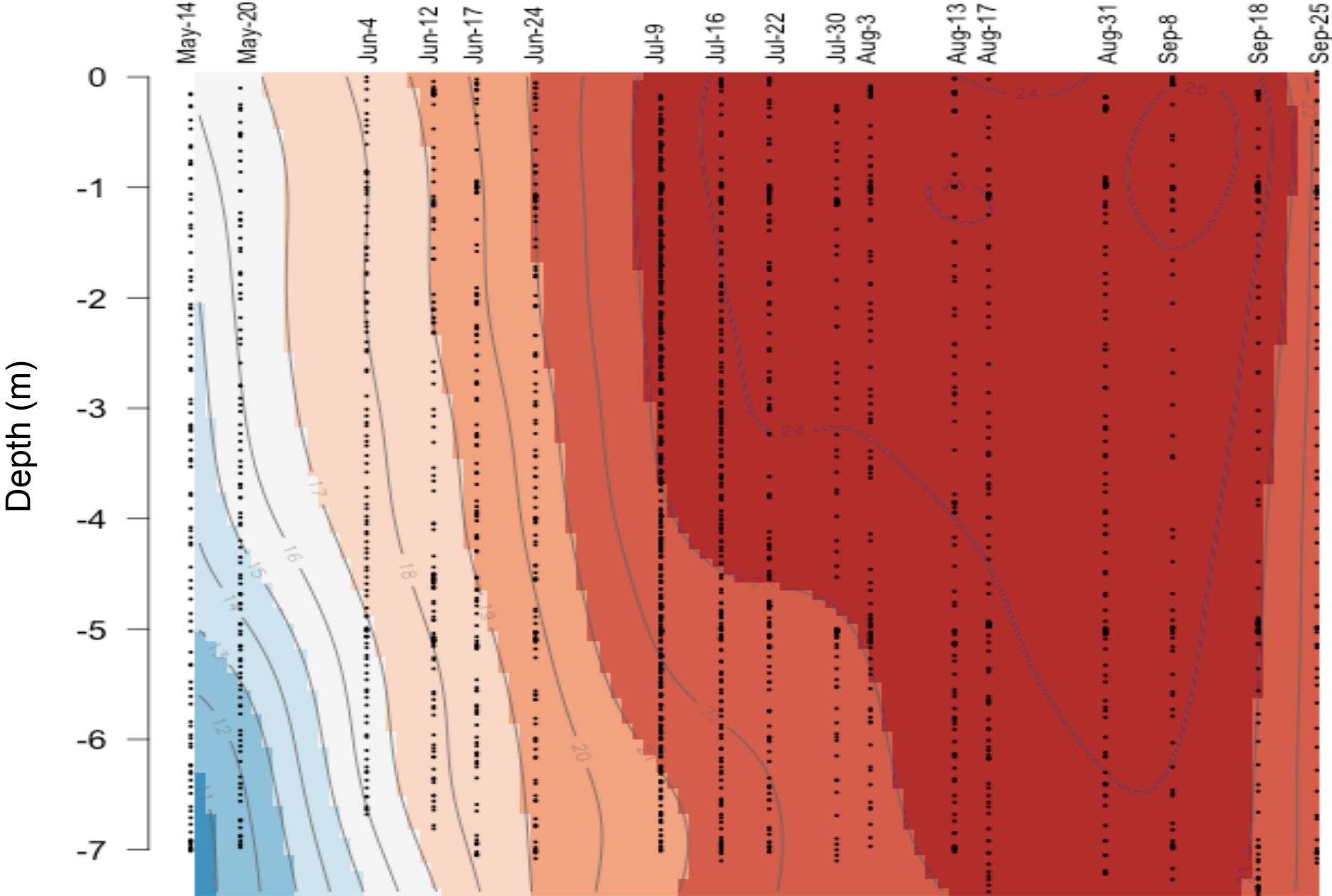
Depth (M)	% Volume	% Surface Area
0	15.08	13.96
1	15.03	13.96
2	14.38	13.86
3	12.94	12.77
4	11.39	11.21
5	9.93	9.89
6	8.50	8.52
7	7.12	7.24
8	4.40	5.98
9	1.08	2.43
10	0.07	0.09
11	0.04	0.04
12	0.02	0.03
13	0.01	0.01
14	0.01	0.01
15	0.00	0.00
16	0.00	0.00
17	0.00	0.00
18	0.00	0.00

Area (km ²)	1.79
Volume (millions m ³)	18.4
Mean Depth (m)	6.62
Morphometric Ratio	3.55
Thermocline Depth (m)	None
Anoxic Factor (lake area * days)	0.61
O ₂ Loss Rate (metric tons/day)	0.29
Flushing Rate (#/year)	0.69

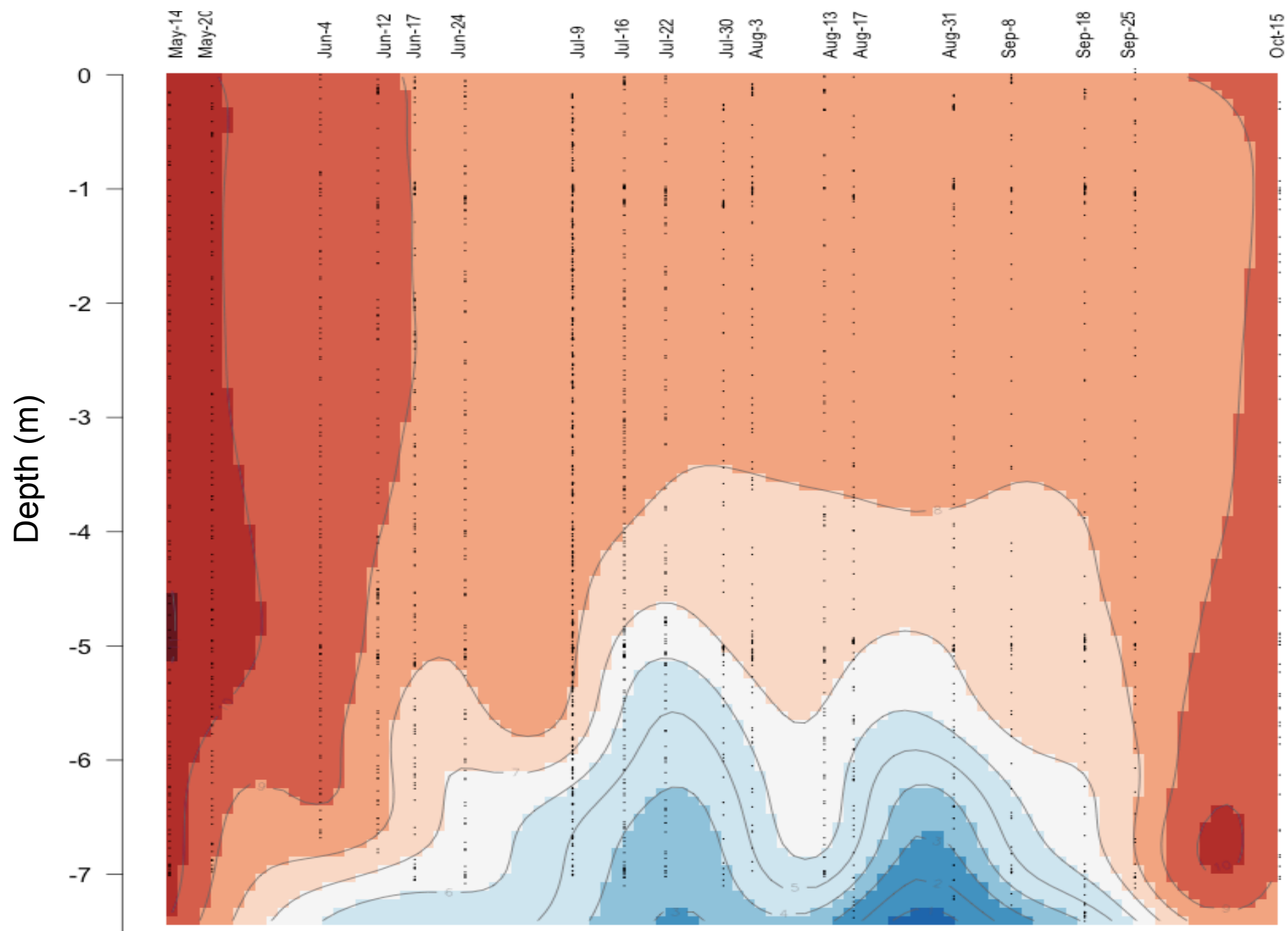
Days Sampled	18
Number of Samples	2,408
Secchi Mean (M)	6



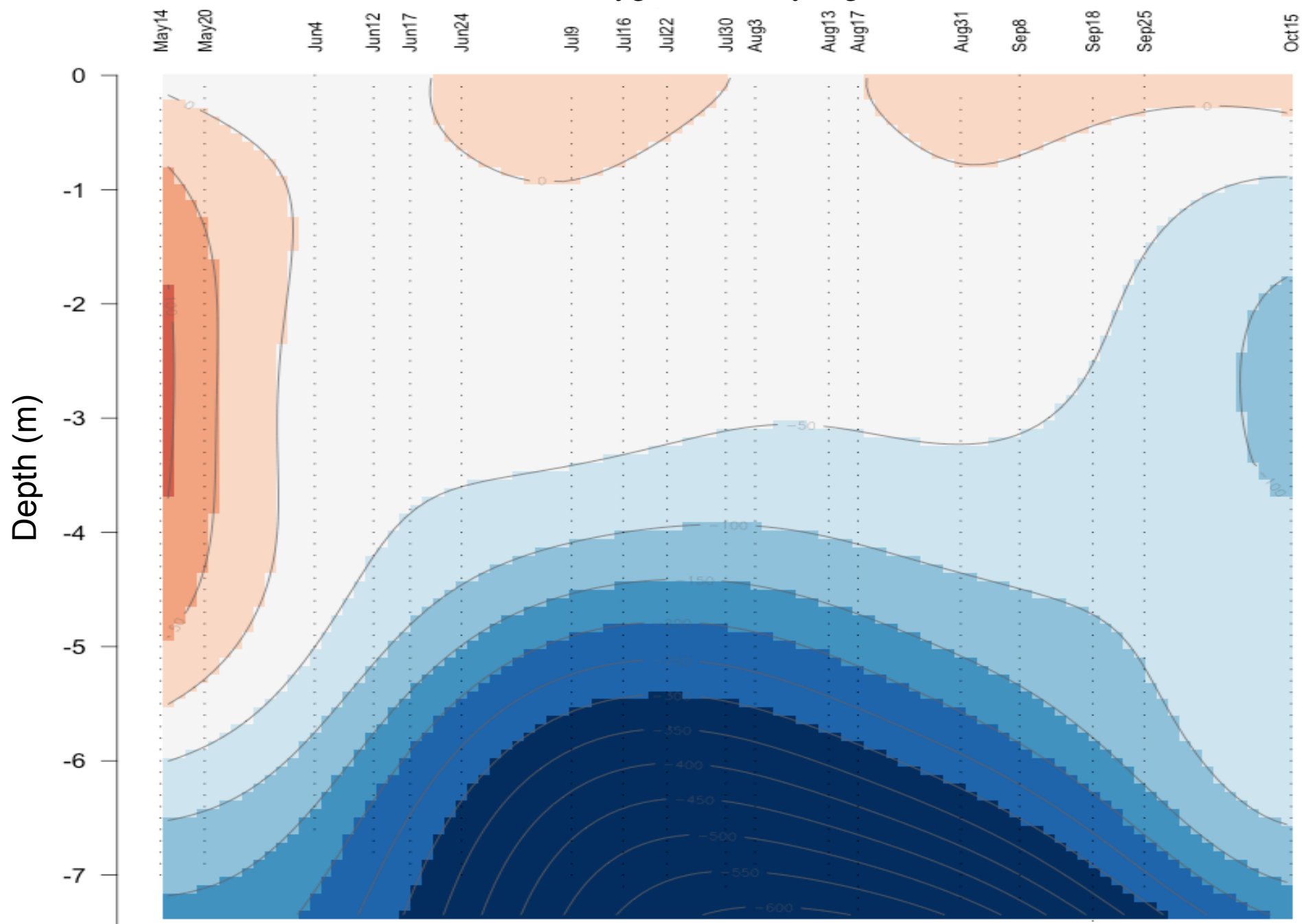
McGrath Pond Temperature (°C)



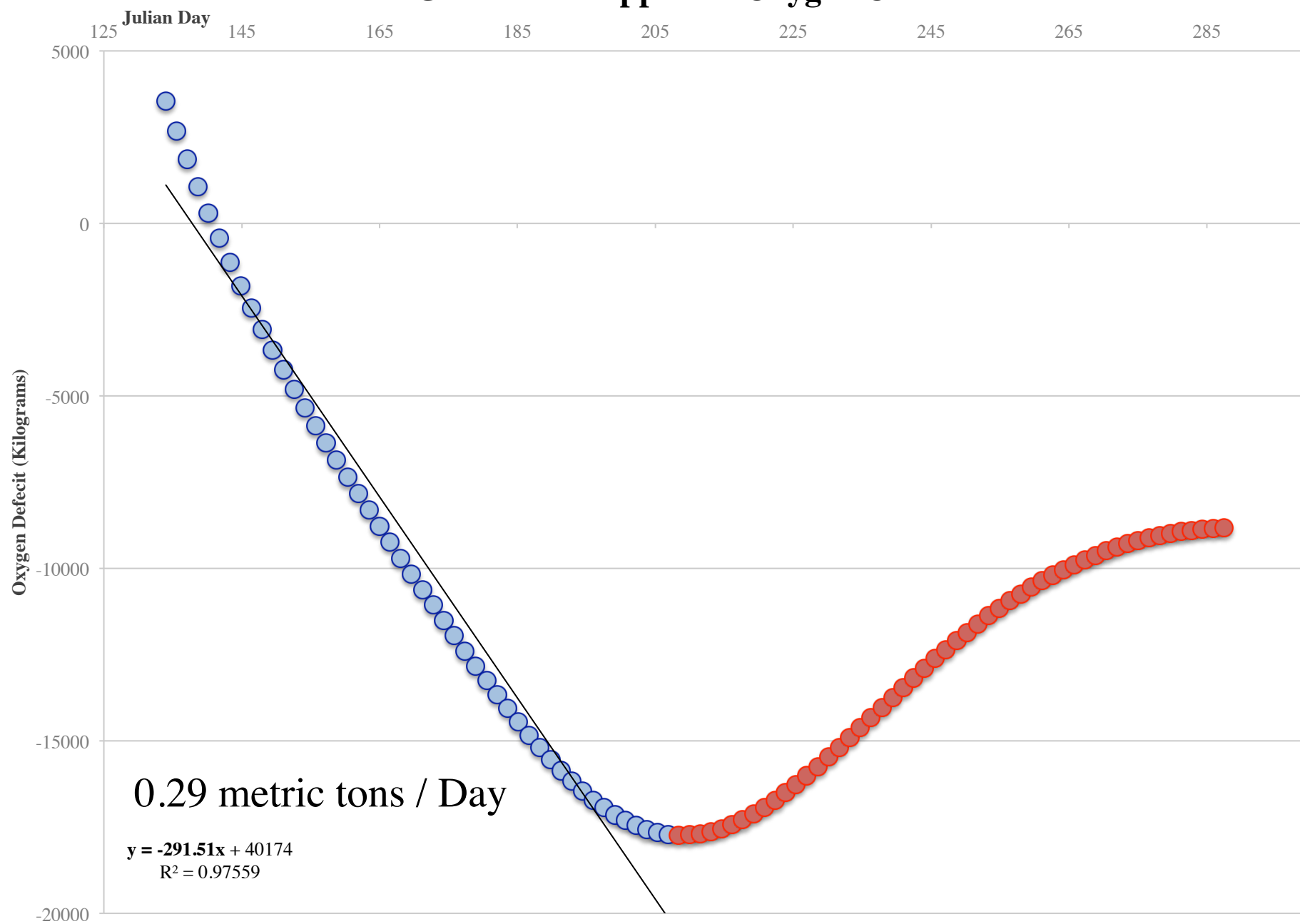
McGrath Pond Oxygen Saturation (ppm)



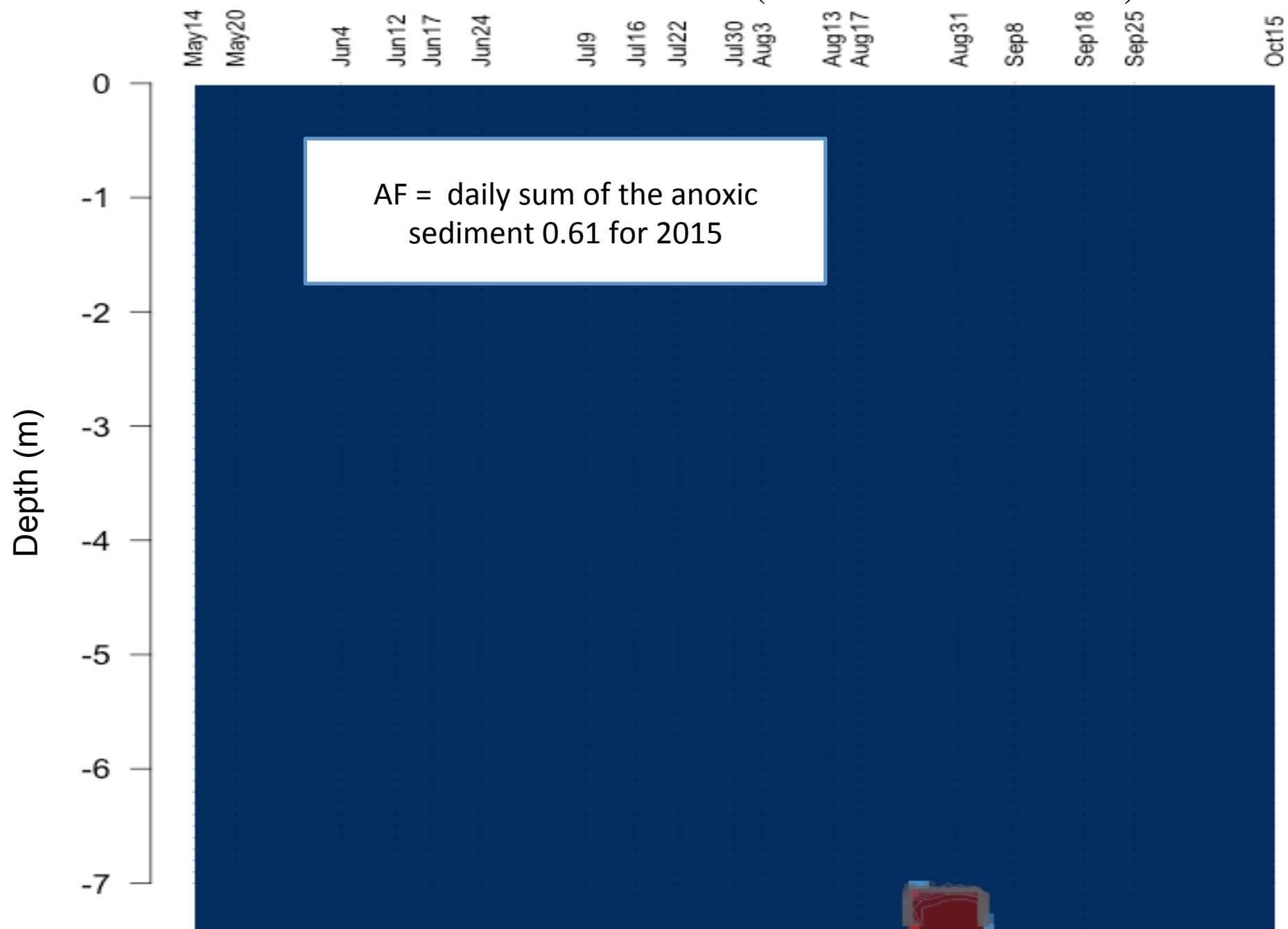
McGrath Pond Oxygen Anomaly (kg)



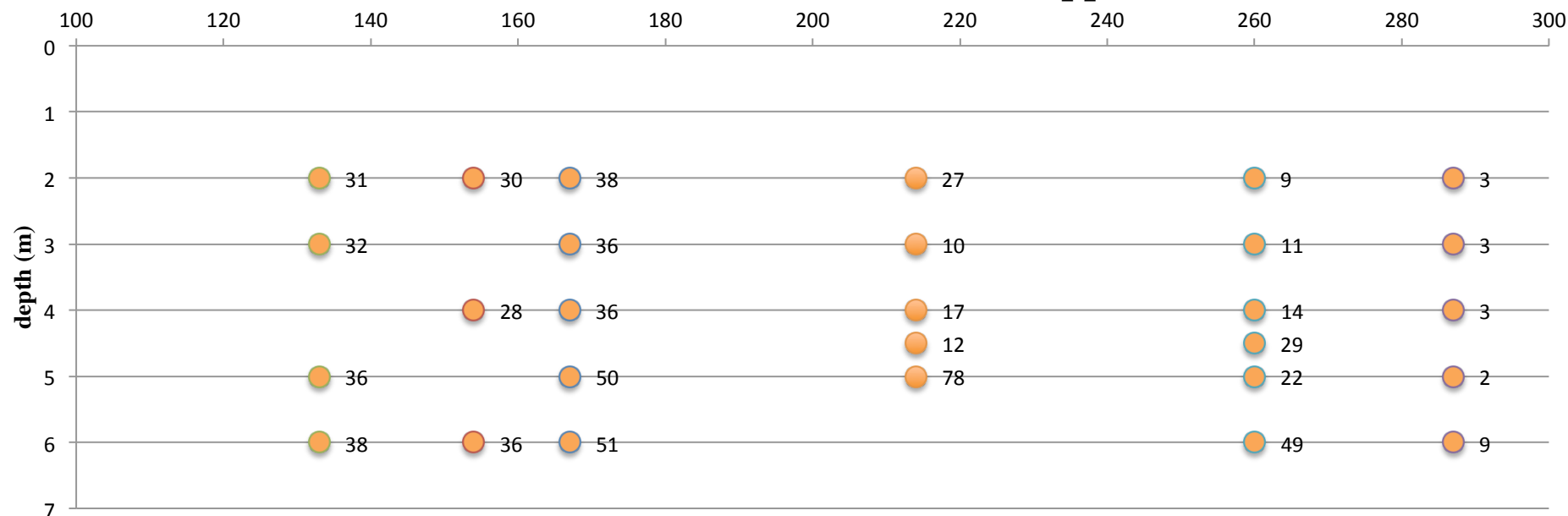
McGrath Pond Apparent Oxygen Utilization



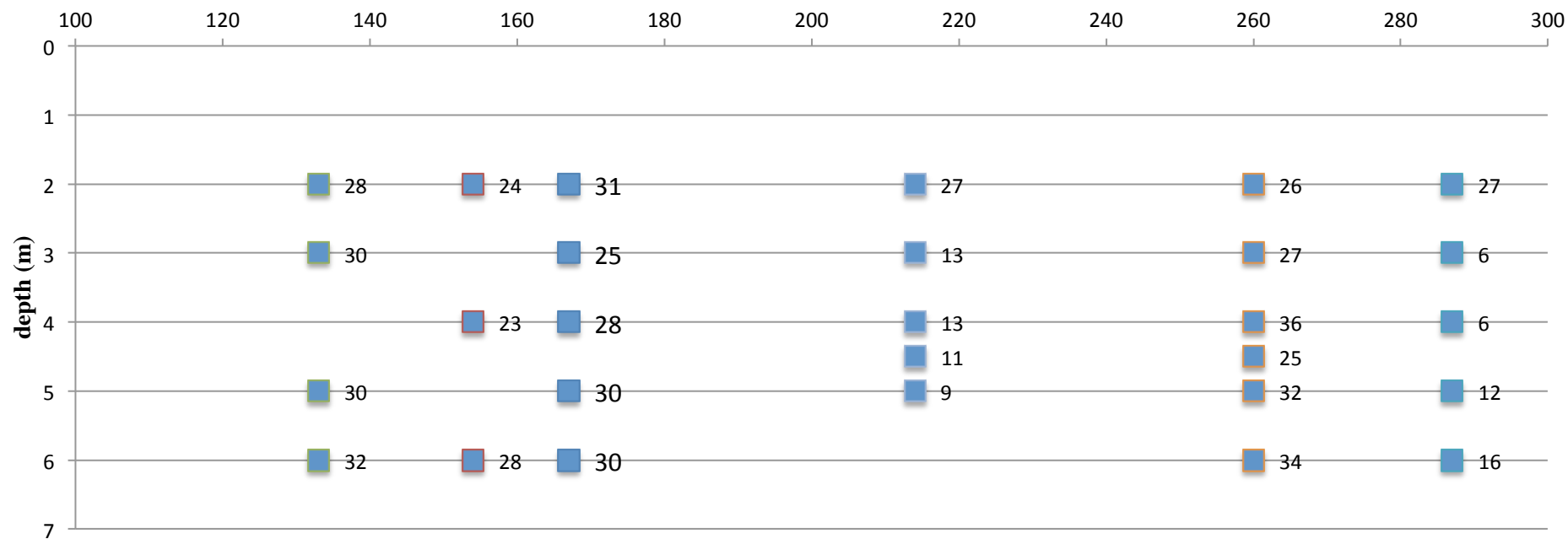
McGrath Pond Anoxic Sediment (Fraction of Lake Area)

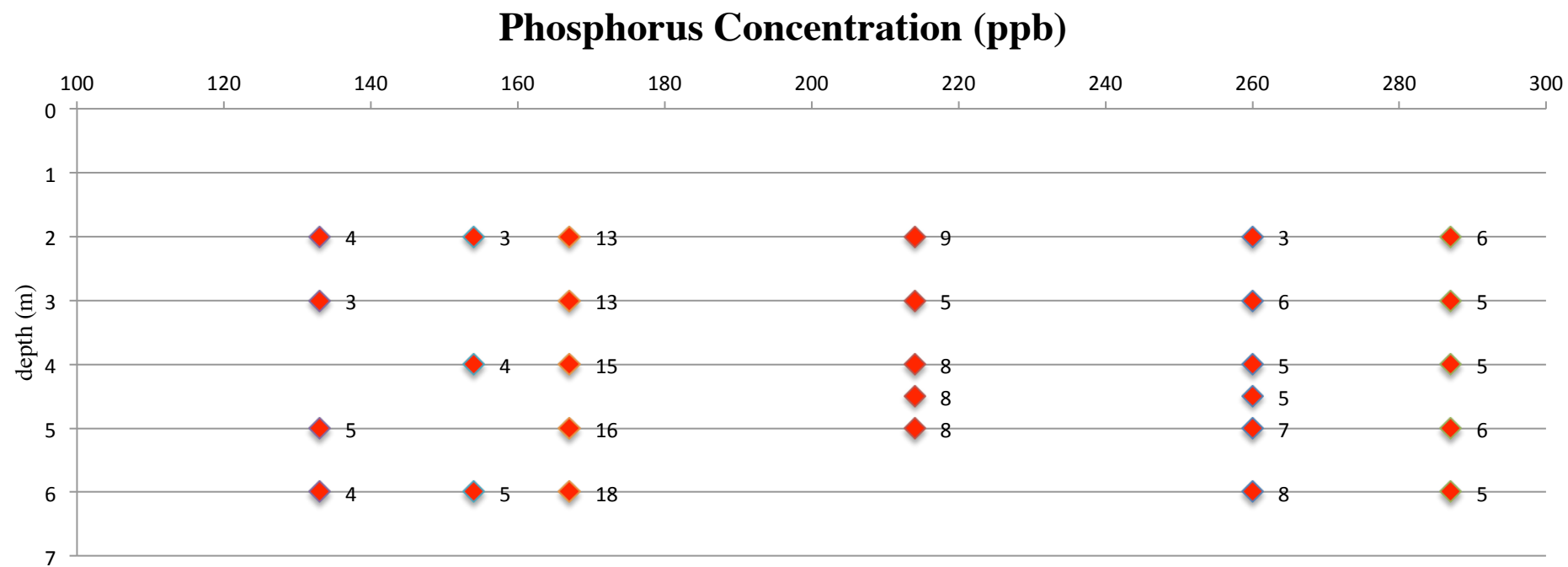
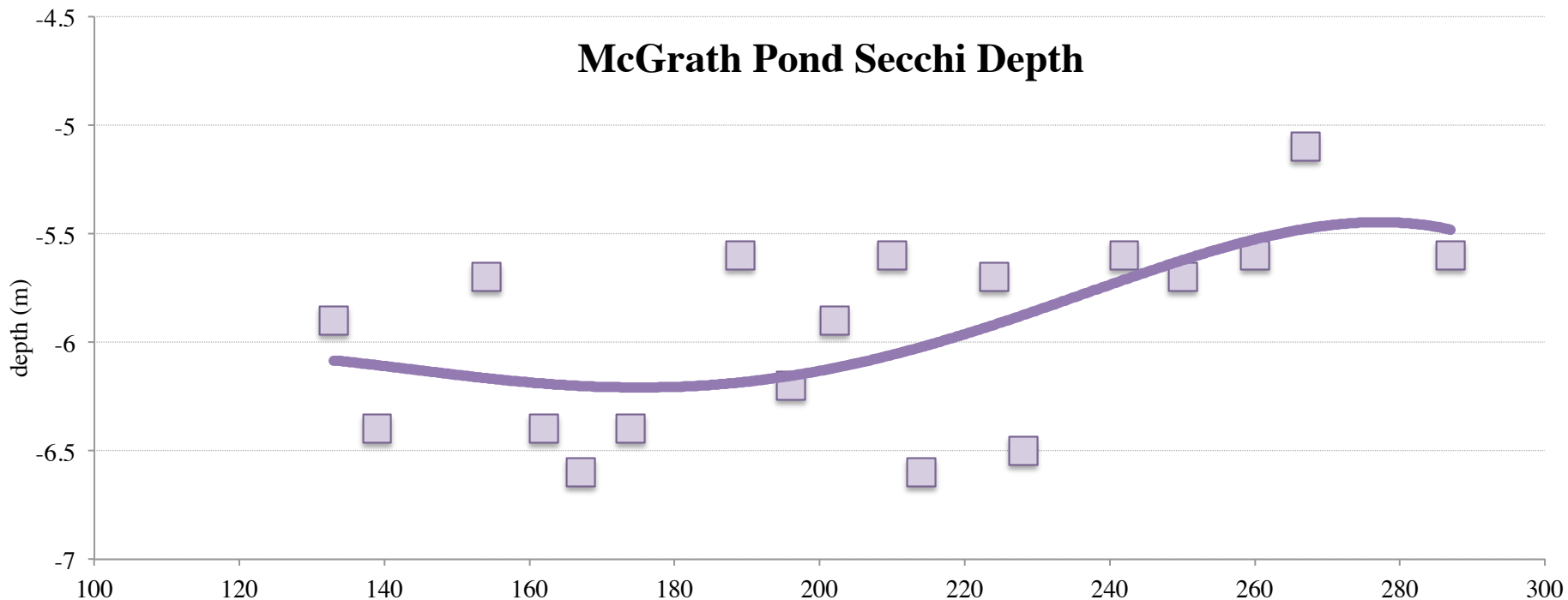


McGrath Pond Iron Concentration (ppb)



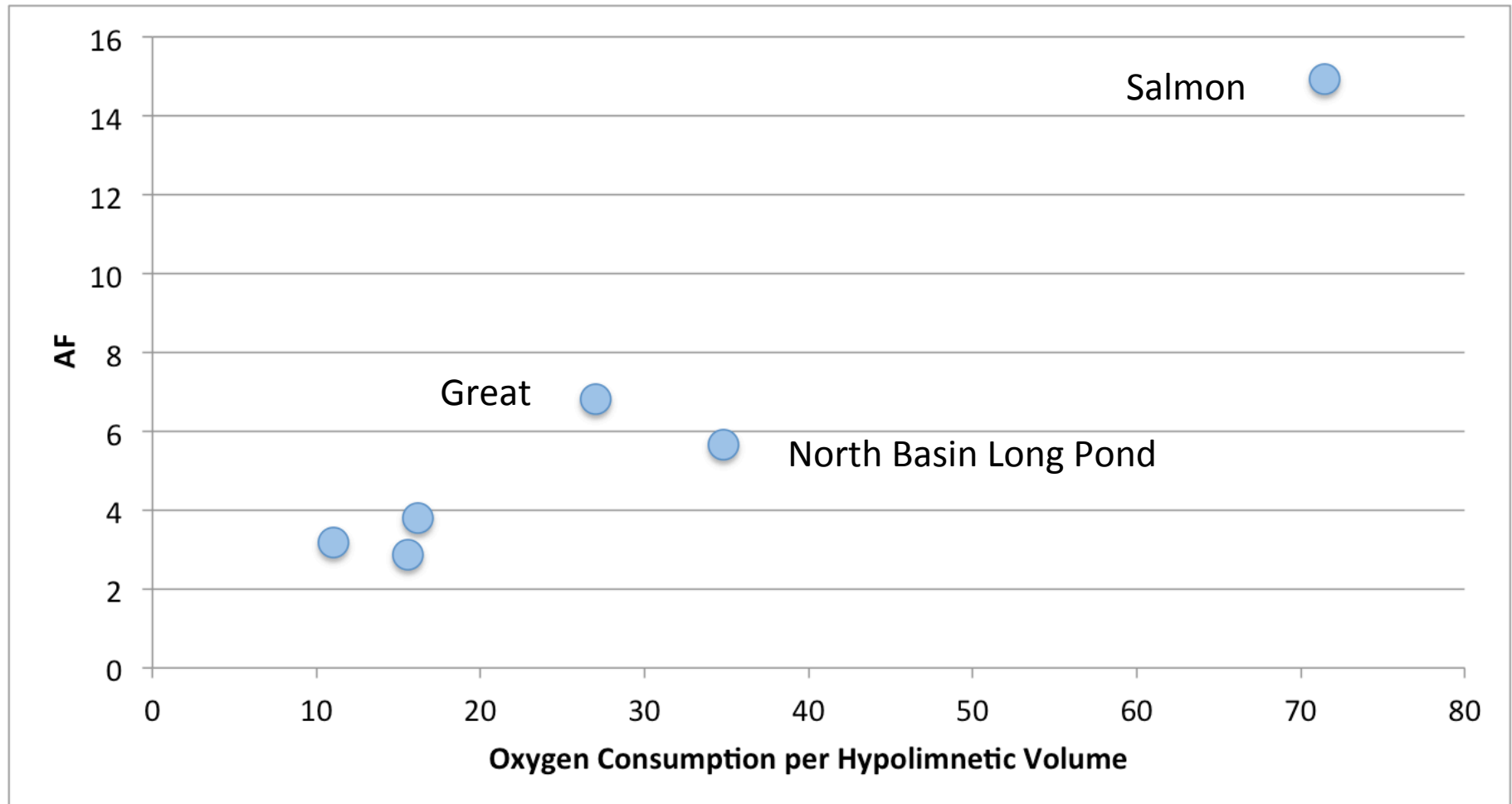
Aluminum Concentration (ppb)



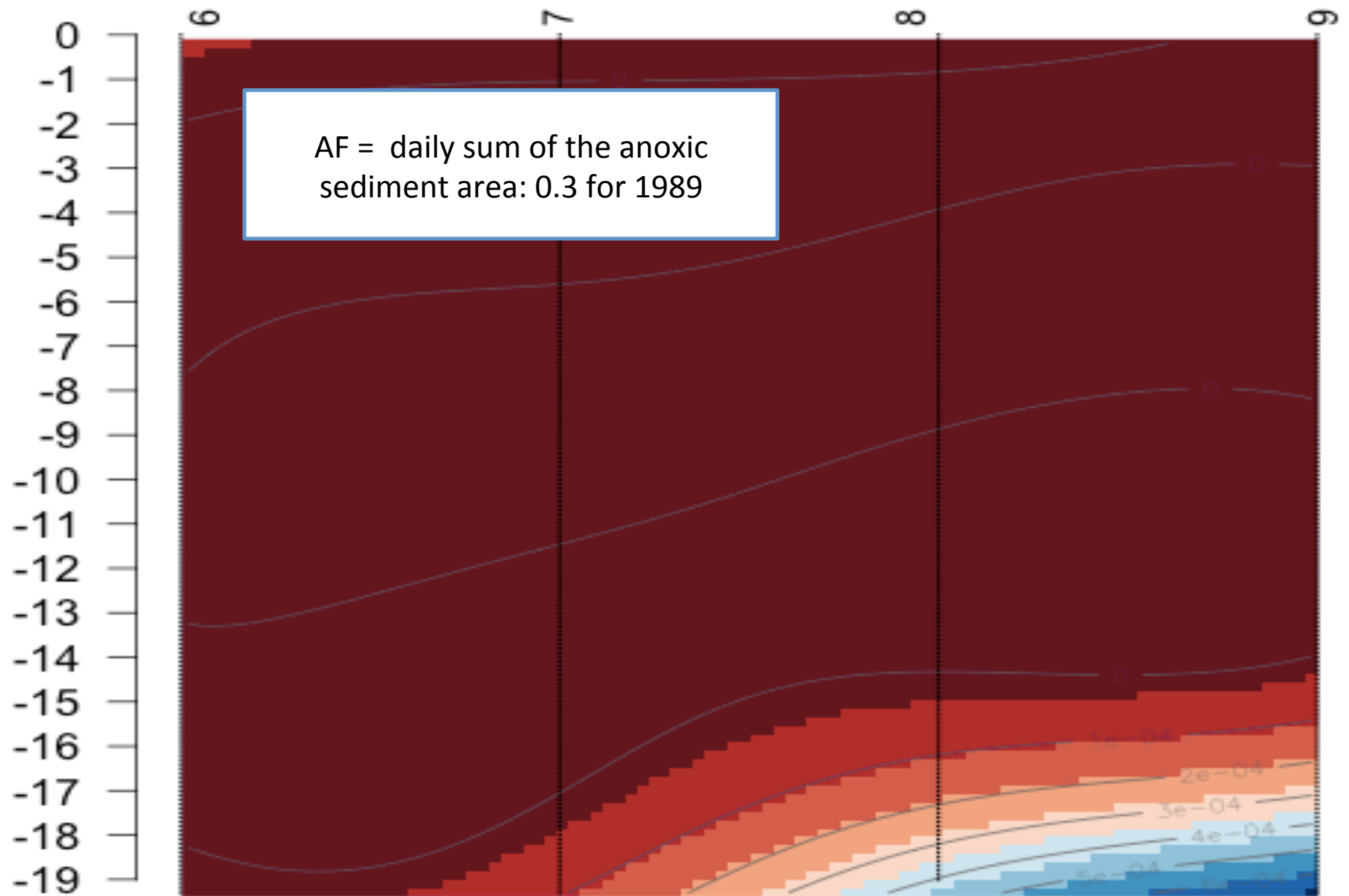


Belgrade Lakes Data 2015

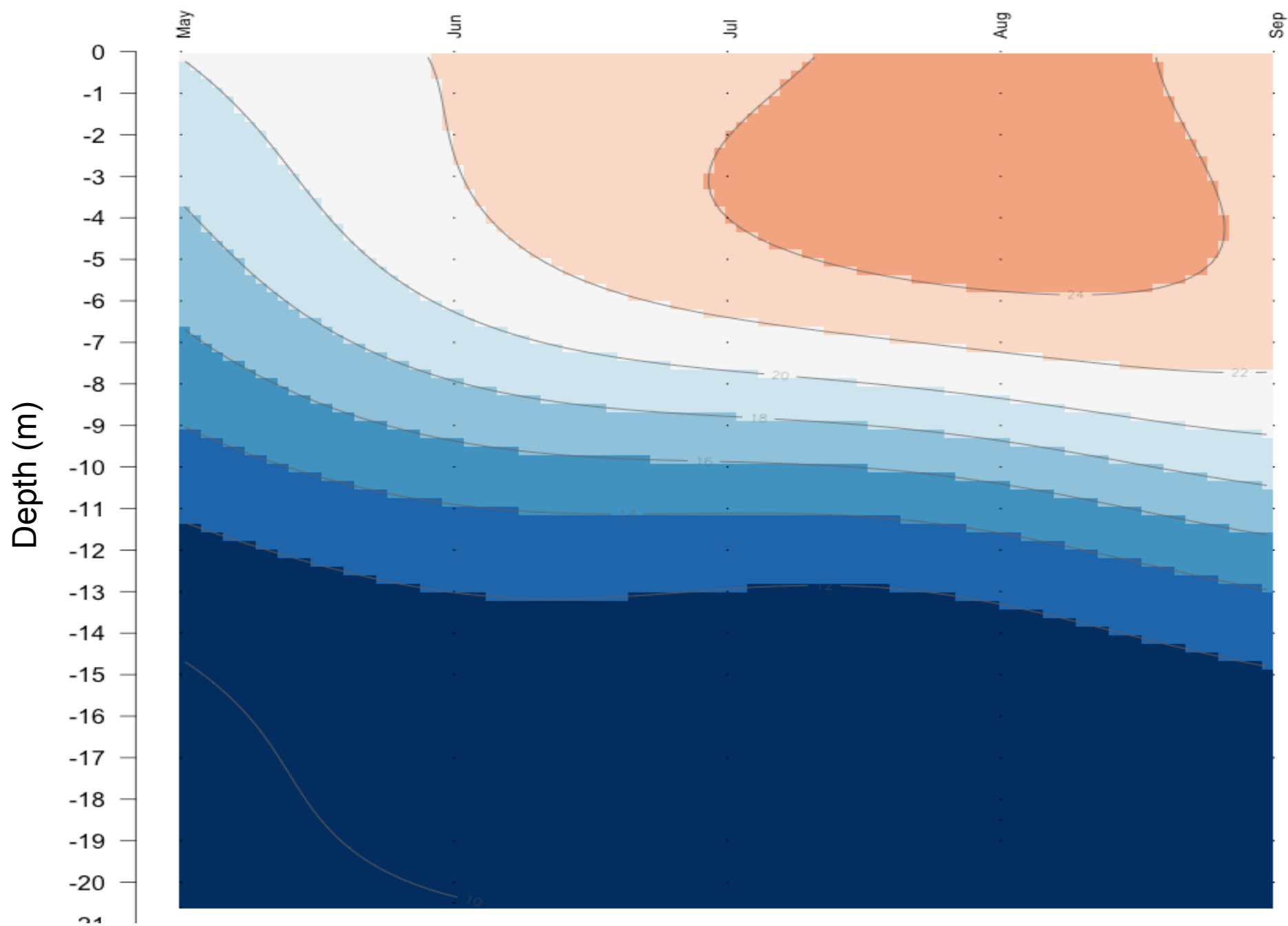
LAKE	Area km ²	Mean Depth m	Maximum Depth m	Volume Mm ³	Morphometric Index m/km	residence time (months)	thermocline depth meters	O2 consumption kg/day	AF area day	O2/volume kg/d Mm ³	O2/area kg/d km ²
Long Pond (North)	5.1	8	20	38	3.3	3	6	480	5.67	35	314
Long Pond (South)	4.1	8	30	31	3.7	3	6.5	240	3.81	16	182
Great Pond	34.5	6	21	241	1.1	28	6	2080	6.8	27	183
Messalonskee Lake	14.9	10	34	136	2.6	8	8	600	3.17	11	115
North Pond	10.2	4	6	41	1.2	12	7	1000		25	444
McGrath Pond	1.9	5	8	8	3.5	17	7	290		36	639
East Pond	6.9	5	8	34	2.1	48	7	525	2.88	16	270
Salmon Pond (Ellis Pond)	2.8	7	17	20	4.2	22	6.5	500	14.93	43	381



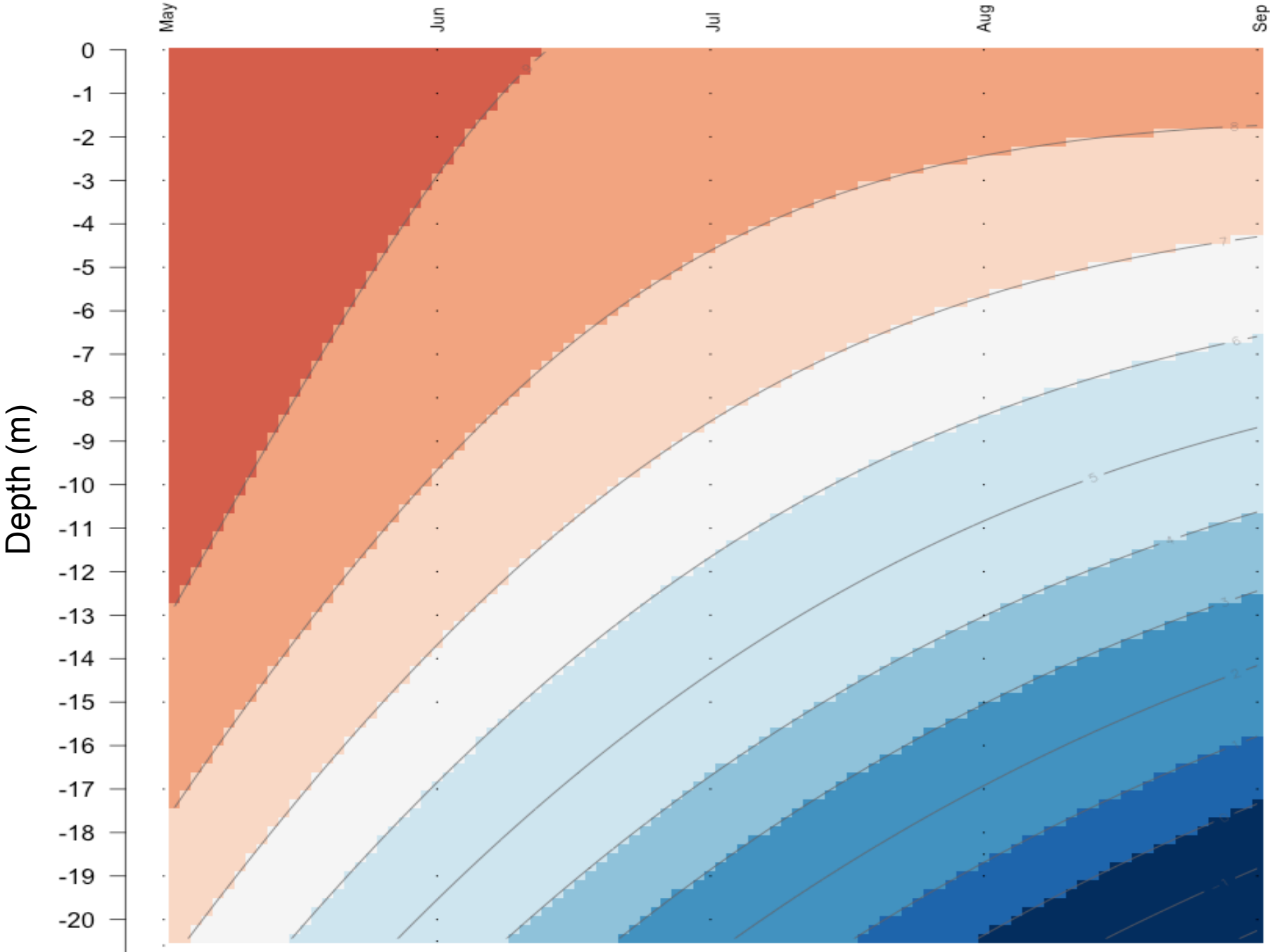
1989 Great Pond Anoxic Sediment (Fraction of Lake Area)



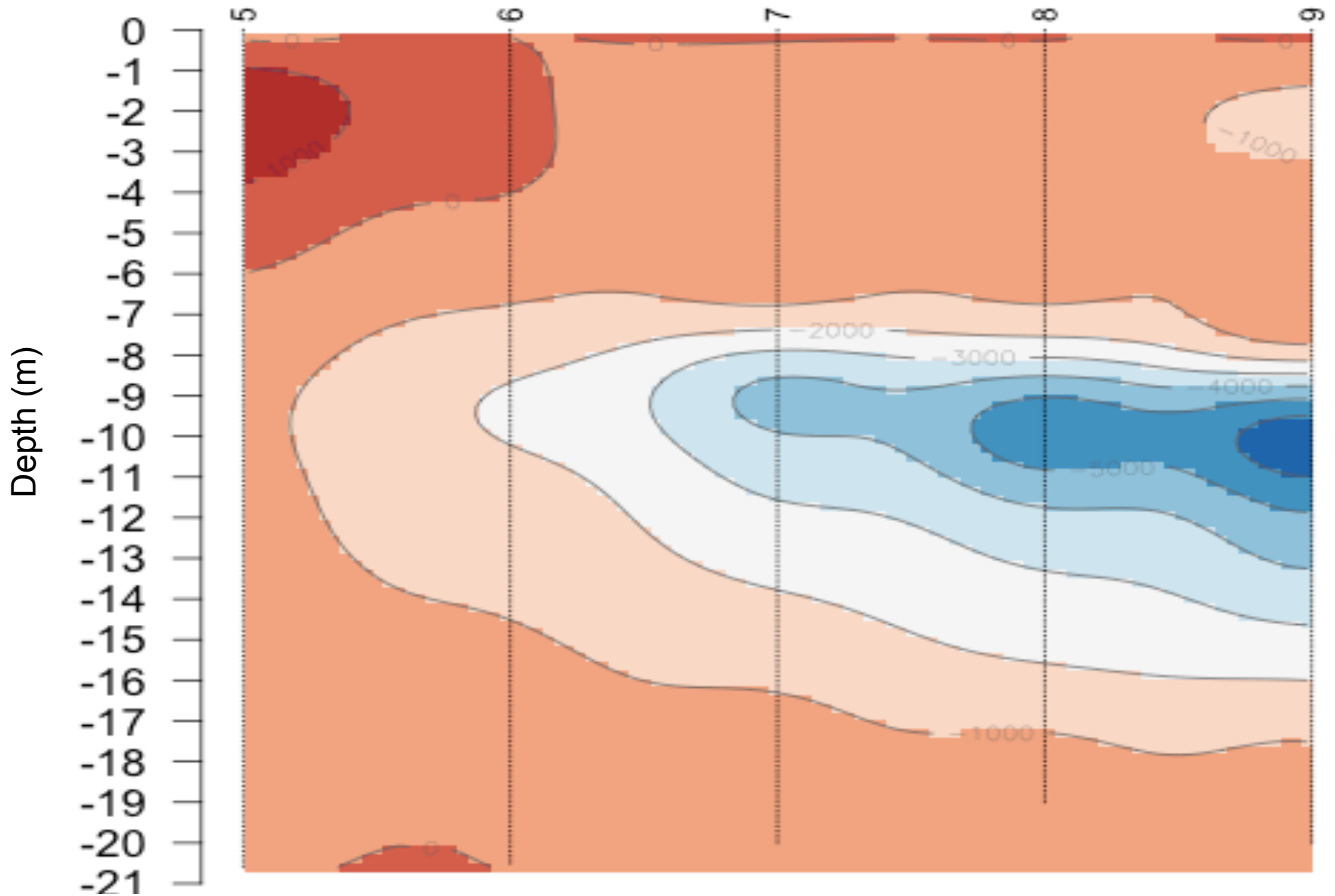
1999 Great Pond Temperature (°C)



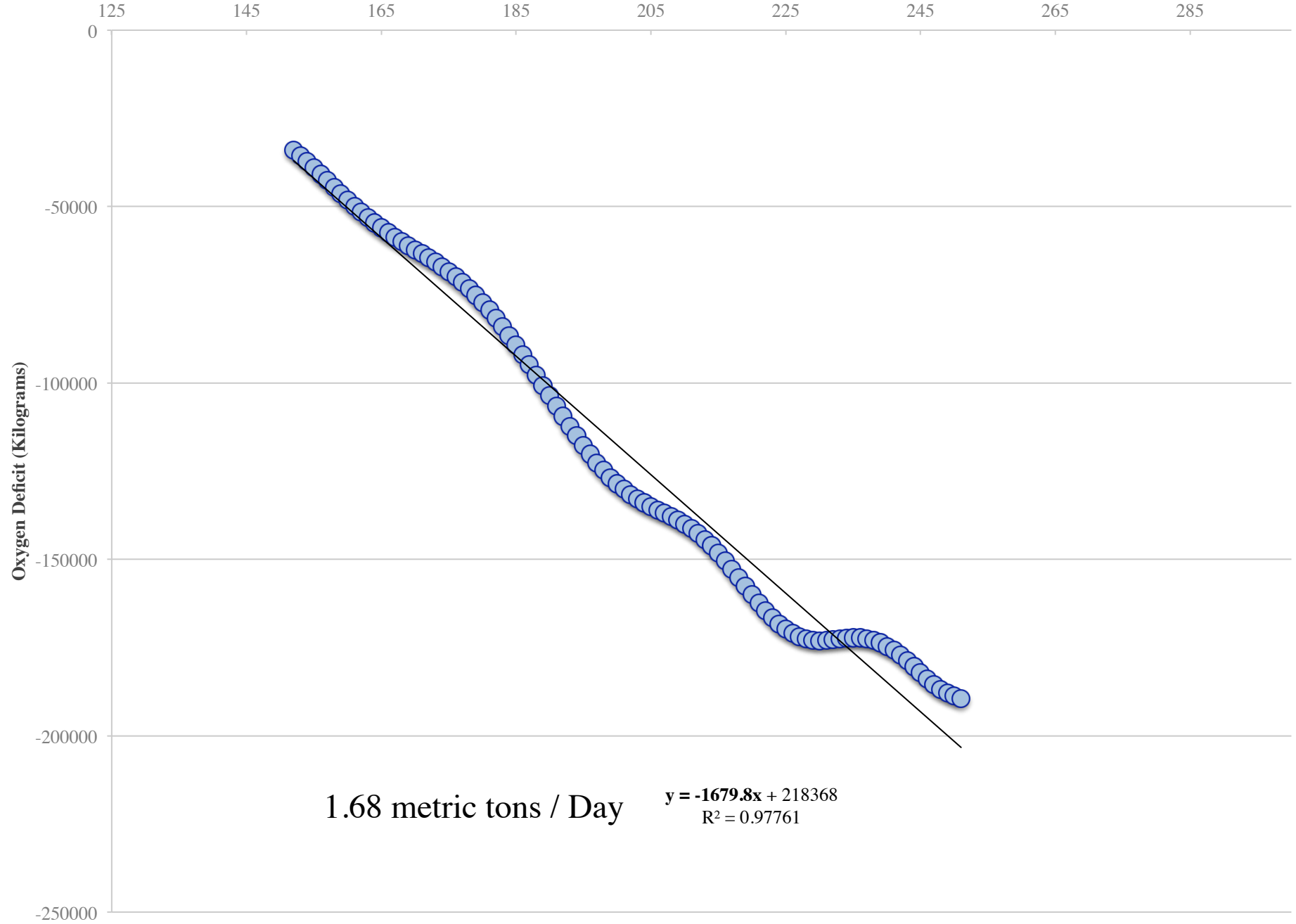
Oxygen Saturation Great Pond 1999 (PPM)



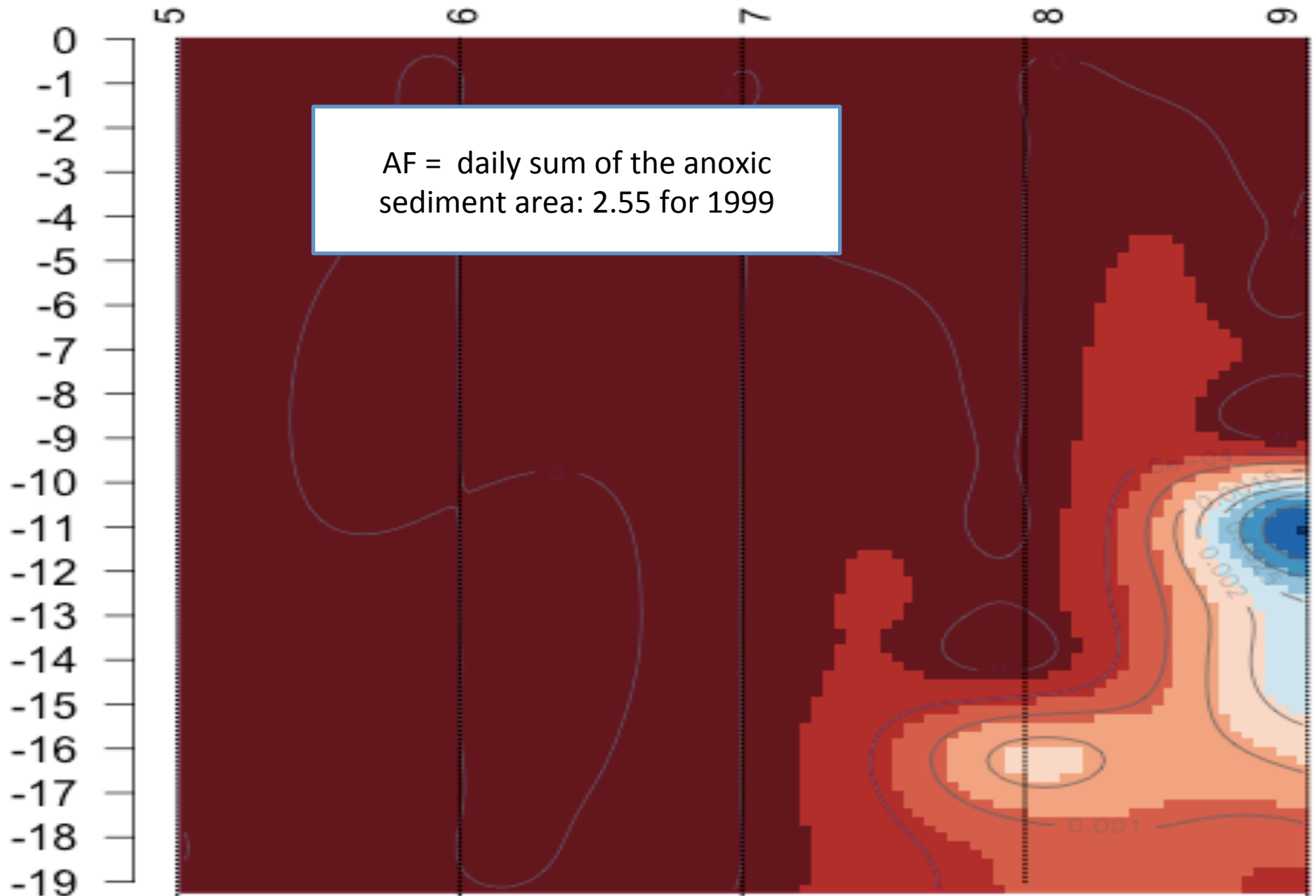
1999 Great Pond Oxygen Anomaly (kg)



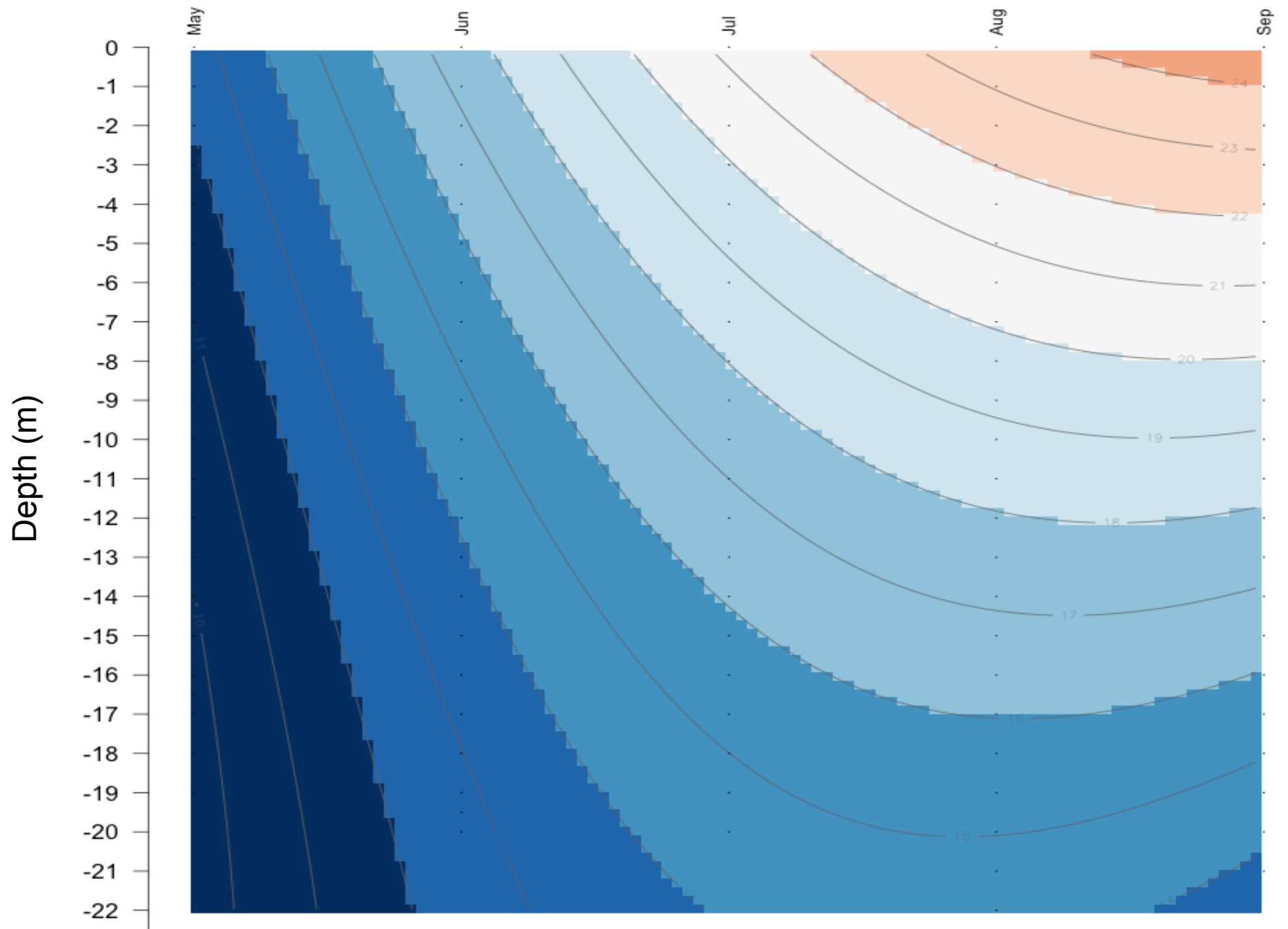
1999 Oxygen Consumption in Great Pond



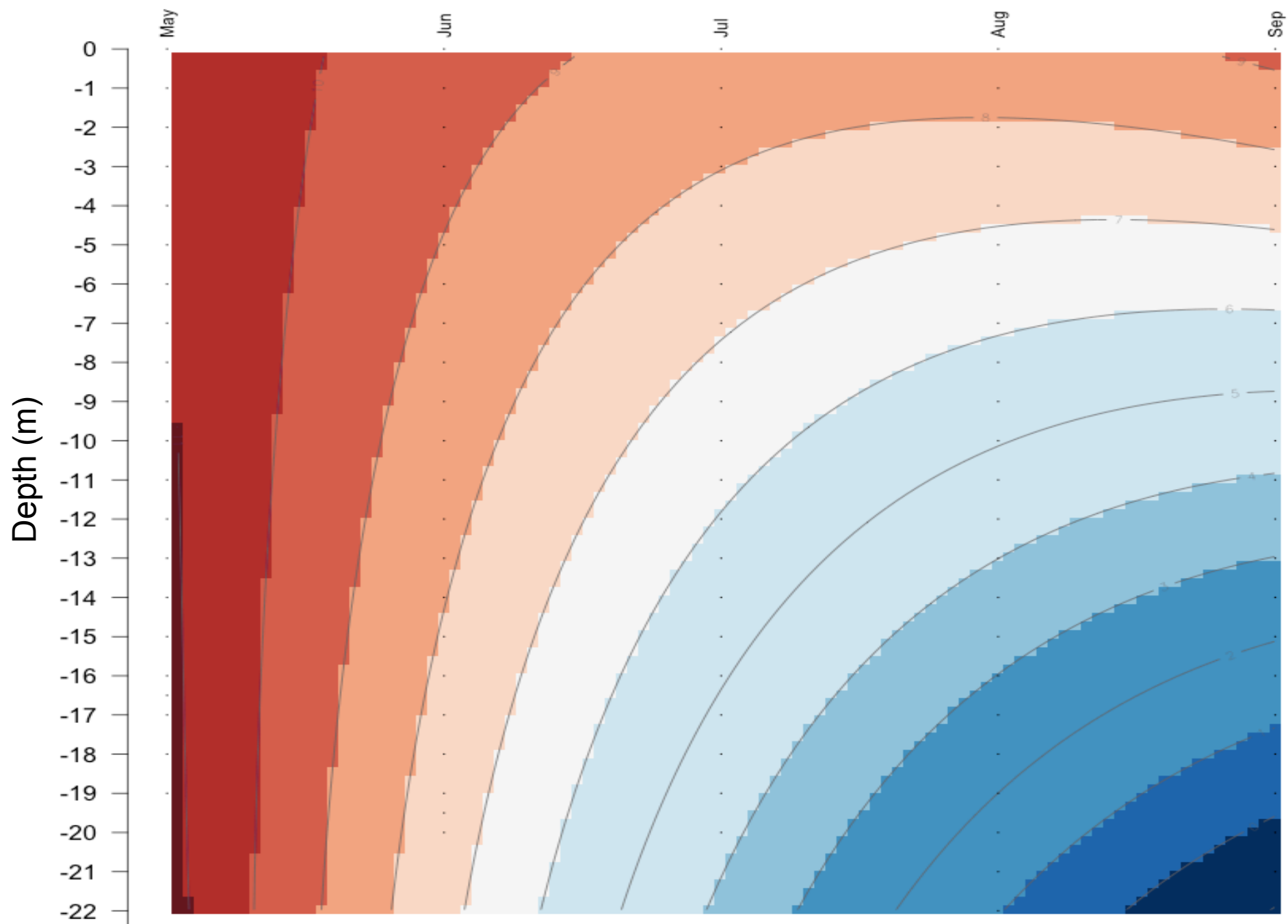
1999 Great Pond Anoxic Sediment (Fraction of Lake Area)



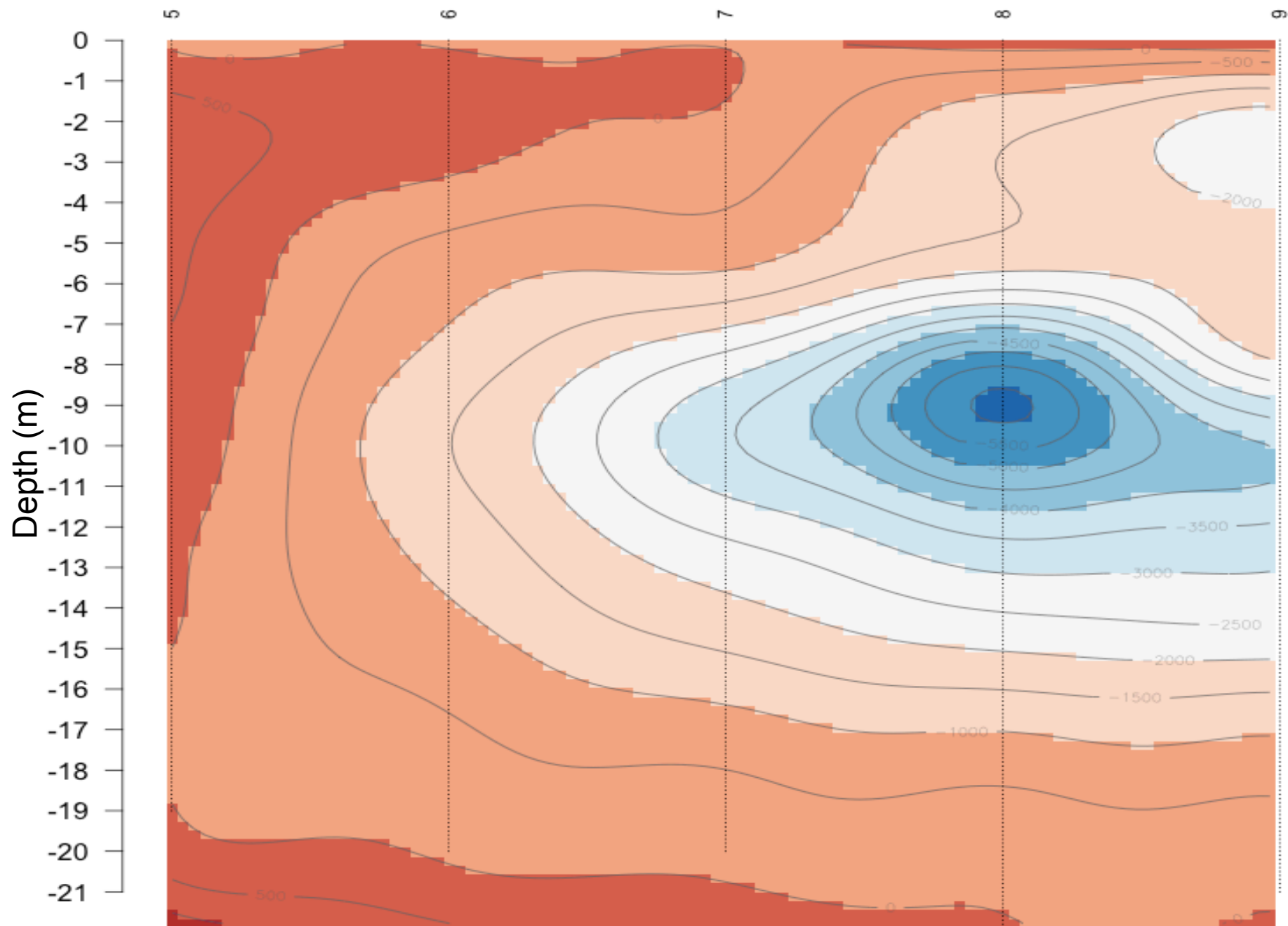
2009 Great Pond Temperature (°C)



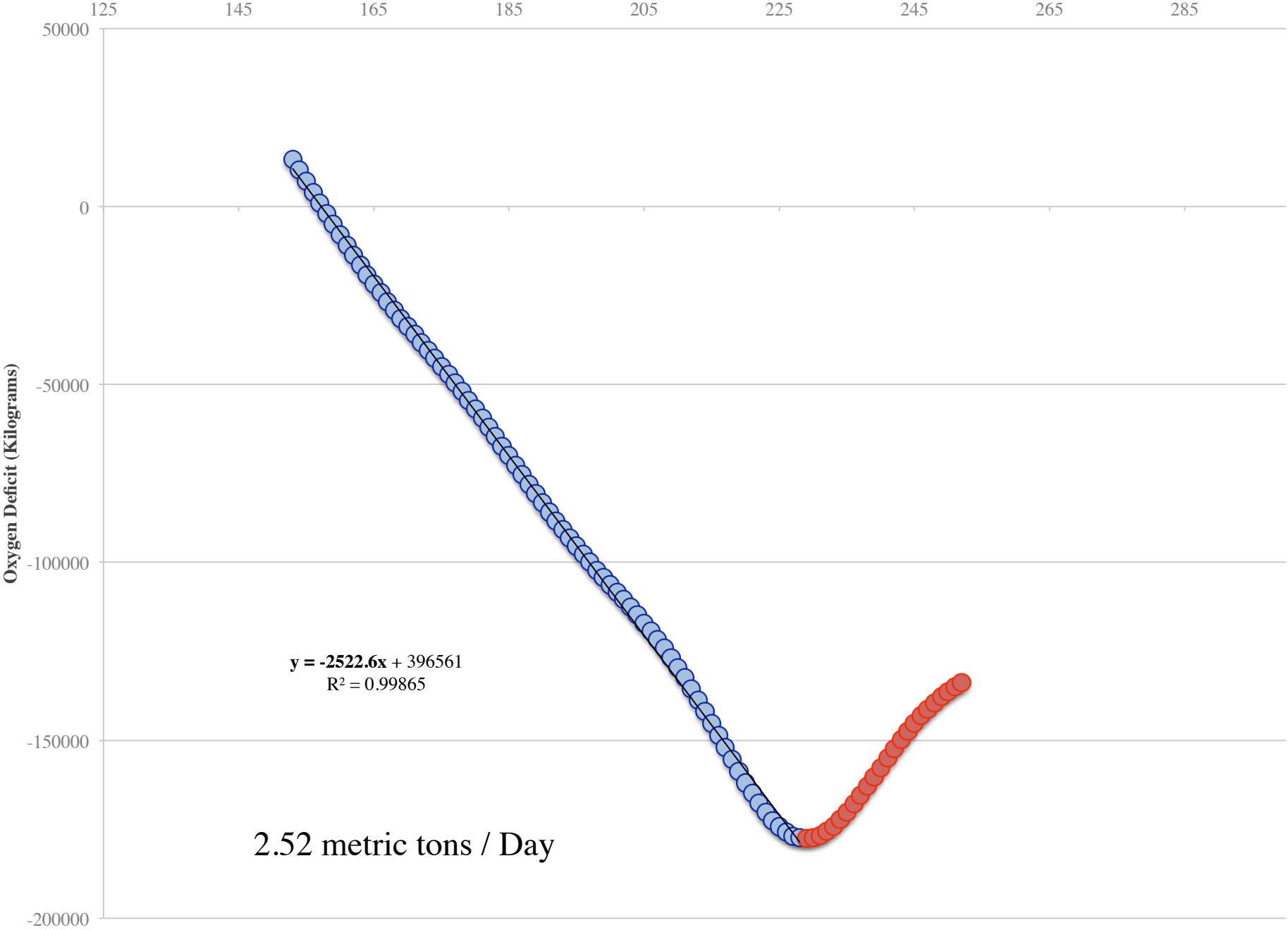
Oxygen Saturation Great Pond 2009 (PPM)



Kilograms O2 GP2 2009



2009 Oxygen Consumption in Great Pond



2009 Great Pond Anoxic Sediment (Fraction of Lake Area)

